



Stage 3 Archaeological Assessment Excavation Report

328 Victoria Road South & 588 Stone Road East
Lots 10-12, Division G
City of Guelph
Historic Township of Guelph
Historic County of Wellington

June 15, 2026

Prepared for: The Proponent

Prepared by: Irvin Heritage Inc.

Archaeological Licensee: Thomas Irvin, P379

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P141-034-2006 & P083-124-2011

Version: Original

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

Irvin Heritage Inc. was contracted by the proponent to conduct a Stage 3 Archaeological Assessment in support of a Development Application for residential units. The Stage 1 & 2 Archaeological Assessment identified an archaeological site which triggered a further Stage 3 Archaeological Assessment Excavation.

The Stage 3 Archaeological Excavation of the Sanders Site (AjHb-88) resulted in the collection of a quantity of Euro-Canadian artifacts as well as Indigenous peoples artifacts. An area of the Sanders Site is interpreted to have potentially been the Turfgrass Institute Site (AjHb-27), which was formerly subject to a Stage 4 Excavation.

A review of date-diagnostic materials present indicates a site occupation, with artifacts spanning the mid- to late 19th century. When the earlier diagnostic materials are adjusted to account for the documented settlement of the site in 1835, a refined occupation span of 1835 to the 1880s is indicated. Given the historical data, including the presence of a secondary stone house by 1891, and the artifacts recovered, the Sanders family can be conservatively placed within the site area from 1835 to 1880.

This represents a total occupation span of 45 years, of which 34 years occurred prior to 1870. As such, approximately 75.6% of the interpreted occupation span predates 1870. Therefore, the site does not meet the criteria for Stage 4 Mitigation, that, in southern Ontario, most of the time span of occupation of the archaeological site, defined as 80% or more, dates to before 1870.

The features documented within the site area are interpreted as Euro-Canadian in origin, as indicated by the presence of associated artifacts and construction-related materials, including mortar. It is interesting to note that the site, including the features, are at the top of slope. This may suggest that extensive and deep erosion has occurred over the past centuries further eroding the hill and pushing the top of slope deeper into the site area. While we know that the property was used for years as an agricultural research facility, this may indicate site grading and modification as well.

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No temporally diagnostic artifacts were recovered from the area of Indigenous interest in the western portion of the site. This area may represent the former location of the Turf Grass Institute Site (AjHb-27), or alternatively, a newly identified and unrelated lithic scatter. As such, it is difficult to assign a specific cultural or temporal affiliation to this component of the site. If it is the former Turf Grass Institute site, this would explain the overall low artifacts productivity in the area as it was subject to previous block excavation. If it is not the former Turf Grass Institute Site it represents a small diffuse low yielding lithic scatter.

The site area is situated near the top of a distinct slope, likely representing a relic shoreline associated with the adjacent Eramosa River. Given this environmental setting, the use of the area by Indigenous Peoples for resource procurement and/or transit is not unexpected. The recovery of a projectile point, identified as a DeWaele point, suggests a Late Woodland period presence.

However, the quantities of lithic artifacts recovered from the excavation do not meet the threshold for further mitigation. As such, the Indigenous component of the site, like the Euro-Canadian component, does not result in a recommendation for Stage 4 mitigation.

The Sanders Site (AjHb-88) has been sufficiently documented through the completed Stage 3 archaeological assessment. Based on the results of the Stage 3 excavation, the site is interpreted as having low archaeological value and does not retain further Cultural Heritage Value or Interest requiring Stage 4 mitigation.

The Euro-Canadian component of the site does not represent a 19th-century occupation for which 80% or more of the interpreted occupation span dates to before 1870. Further excavation is unlikely to contribute meaningfully to the historical understanding of 19th-century lifeways at the site. This conclusion is supported by both the historical records and the results of the archaeological excavation.

As such, no further archaeological investigation is recommended for the Sanders Site (AjHb-88), as the site does not meet the criteria for Stage 4 mitigation under Sections 3.4.1 or 3.4.2 of the Standards and Guidelines for Consultant Archaeologists.

Stage 3 Archaeological Assessment Excavation

Given the results and conclusions of the completed Stage 3 Archaeological Assessment Excavation, the following recommendations are made:

- The Sanders Site (AjHb-88) has been sufficiently documented in the completed Stage 3 Archaeological Assessment Excavation and retains no further Cultural Heritage Value or Interest, as such Stage 4 Mitigation is not required under Sections 3.4.1 or 3.4.2 of the Standards and Guidelines for Consultant Archaeologists.
- Notwithstanding the above recommendations, the provided Advice On Compliance With Legislation shall take precedent over any recommendations of this report should deeply buried archaeological resources or human remains be found during any future earthworks within the Study Area.

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Archaeological Resources Reported On Herein (Bordenized & Non-Bordenized)

Name	Borden	Affinity	Type	CHVI	Notes

1. ASSESSMENT CONTEXT

1.1. Development Context

Irvin Heritage Inc. was retained by the proponent to conduct a Stage 3 Archaeological Assessment within their property (the Study Area) located at 328 Victoria Road South & 588 Stone Road East, Lots 10-12, Division G, City of Guelph, Historic Township of Guelph in the Historic County of Wellington (Map 1).

The requirement for an Archaeological Assessment was triggered by the Approval Authority in response to a Draft Plan of Subdivision under the Planning Act and via the recommendations of a previously completed Stage 1 & 2 Archaeological Assessment report (IHI 2026). The assessment reported on herein was undertaken after direction by the Approval Authority and before formal application submission.

1.2. Environmental Setting

The Study Area in which the site is located is irregular in shape, approximately 117.28 Ha in size, and is predominantly active and fallow agricultural lands, heavily landscaped recreational lands, and treed areas with an extant, occupied, and serviced structure and its associated parking pad, manicured lawns, and out buildings (Map 2 & 3). The site area itself is within ploughed fields that, while historically were agricultural, were used in the past decades as an agricultural research allotment.

The Study Area is situated within the Eramosa River Watershed which drains into the Upper Grand River (OMNRF 2025).

The Eramosa River abuts and runs adjacent to the Study Areas northern border. A retention pond is located within the Study Area.

The Study Area is situated within the Guelph Drumlin Field (11) physiographic region of Southern Ontario (Chapman & Putnam 1984).

2. INDIGENOUS CONTEXT

2.1. Indigenous Peoples Archaeological Context

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A search was conducted within the Sites Module of the provincial PastPort System for all registered Indigenous archaeological sites within a 5 km radius of the Study Area. The Sites Module is the online registry of all known and registered archaeological sites and is maintained by the Archaeology Program Unit of the Ontario Ministry of Citizenship and Multiculturalism (MCM). This determined that a total of 71 such sites have been registered as of the date noted above.

This baseline review was conducted to place the specific Study Area within the known archaeological landscape of the surrounding area, in specific relation to inferred land use patterns by Indigenous peoples. A 5 km radius was chosen, by the licensee, to sample the registered archaeological landscape in which the Study Area is situated by reviewing sites identified as 'Pre-Contact' and/or 'Indigenous'. It should be noted that low numbers, or an absence of registered archaeological sites, is directly tied to the degree of archaeological survey conducted within the search area. Further, absence or productivity of sites may not accurately reflect the land use patterns of Indigenous peoples within the landscape.

Generally the archaeological understanding of Ontario's history is broken down into 7 periods.

TABLE 1: PERIODS OF ONTARIO

Common Period Name in Ontario	Time Period
Paleo Period	10,000 - 8,000 BCE
Early Archaic Period	8,000 - 6,000 BCE
Middle Archaic Period	6,000 - 2,500 BCE
Late Archaic Period	2,500 - 1,000 BCE
Early Woodland Period	1,000 - 200 BCE
Middle Woodland Period	200 BCE - 600 CE
Late Woodland Period	800 - 1650 CE

Within the data reviewed for this assessment, it is of note that there is archaeological evidence of Indigenous interaction with the landscape from a wide variety of time periods; Paleo (n=1), Archaic (n=24), Woodland (n=8), and Post-Contact & Post-Contact (n=39). The data available does not indicate a specific trend in inferred land use however, campsite/special purpose sites (n=13) do support that the landscape was utilized for at minimum short term occupations. Overall, the general landscape in which the Study Area is situated has been inhabited by

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Indigenous peoples across a broad spectrum of time periods and of a variety of cultural affiliations for at minimum short term habitation and resource procurement.

TABLE 1: REGISTERED INDIGENOUS SITES WITHIN 5 KM RADIUS OF STUDY AREA

Site Periods & Types	# of Registered Sites
Pre-Contact	34
(blank)	17
scatter	17
Aboriginal	16
findspot	10
scatter	3
Othercamp/campsite	2
(blank)	1
Unknown	1
scatter	1
Archaic, Late	8
Aboriginal	8
findspot	6
Othercamp/campsite	2
Archaic, Early	6
(blank)	4
findspot	3
OtherEarly Archaic site	1
Aboriginal	2
findspot	1
Othercamp/campsite	1
Archaic, Middle	5
Aboriginal	3
findspot	2
Unknown, findspot	1
(blank)	2
findspot	2

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Site Periods & Types	# of Registered Sites
<u>Post-Contact, Pre-Contact</u>	<u>5</u>
<u>Aboriginal, Euro-Canadian</u>	<u>5</u>
<u>hunting, midden</u>	<u>2</u>
<u>findspot, homestead</u>	<u>1</u>
<u>hunting</u>	<u>1</u>
<u>midden</u>	<u>1</u>
<u>Woodland, Early</u>	<u>3</u>
<u>(blank)</u>	<u>2</u>
<u>findspot</u>	<u>1</u>
<u>OtherSite</u>	<u>1</u>
<u>Aboriginal</u>	<u>1</u>
<u>Othercamp/campsite</u>	<u>1</u>
<u>Woodland, Late</u>	<u>2</u>
<u>Aboriginal, Iroquoian</u>	<u>1</u>
<u>findspot</u>	<u>1</u>
<u>Aboriginal</u>	<u>1</u>
<u>findspot</u>	<u>1</u>
<u>Archaic</u>	<u>2</u>
<u>Aboriginal</u>	<u>2</u>
<u>(blank)</u>	<u>2</u>
<u>Woodland, Middle</u>	<u>1</u>
<u>Aboriginal</u>	<u>1</u>
<u>scatter</u>	<u>1</u>
<u>Archaic, Late, Archaic, Middle</u>	<u>1</u>
<u>Aboriginal</u>	<u>1</u>
<u>Othercamp/campsite</u>	<u>1</u>
<u>Archaic, Late, Woodland, Early</u>	<u>1</u>
<u>Aboriginal</u>	<u>1</u>
<u>findspot</u>	<u>1</u>

Site Periods & Types	# of Registered Sites
Archaic, Early, Archaic, Middle	1
Aboriginal	1
Othercamp/campsite	1
Woodland	1
(blank)	1
findspot	1
Paleo-Indian, Early	1
Aboriginal	1
Othercamp/campsite	1

It should be noted that this list contains site types and designations created in the 20th/21st century and may not accurately reflect the true nature or purpose of the identified sites.

3. HISTORICAL CONTEXT

3.1. Treaty History

The following Treaty No. 3 information is provided by the Mississaugas of the Credit First Nation:

The arrival of Loyalists during and after the American Revolutionary War placed pressure on the British Crown to find lands on which to settle the newcomers. Among the Loyalists were approximately 2000 members of the Six Nations who had lost their homes fighting on behalf of the Crown. Seeking to reward his First Nation allies for their loyalty during the war, Governor Haldimand offered homes to the Six Nations refugees in the remaining British colonies. One group of the Six Nations Loyalists settled at the eastern end of Lake Ontario, while another group, under the leadership of Mohawk Chief Joseph Brant, selected the Grand River Valley as an area for settlement. Recognizing that under the terms of the Royal Proclamation of 1763 the land needed to be purchased from its owners before the resettlement of the Grand River Valley could begin, Col. John Butler was sent to negotiate with the Mississaugas at the western end of Lake Ontario. On May 22, 1784, for the sum of £1180 worth of trade goods, the Mississaugas of the Credit ceded to the Crown approximately 3 000 000 acres of land located between Lakes Huron, Ontario, and Erie. Of those lands, some 550 000 acres were granted to the Six Nations in the Haldimand Proclamation of October 25, 1784, with the remainder to be utilized for the settlement of other Loyalists. The land grant to the Six Nations was to extend six miles on both sides of

the Grand River from its mouth to its source. When it was later discovered that the upper limits of the Between the Lakes Treaty were in error due to faulty geographical assumptions, actual boundaries were defined and a confirming document signed by the Mississaugas and the Crown in 1792. Major population centres found within the boundaries of the Between the Lakes Treaty include Hamilton, Cambridge, Waterloo, Guelph, Brantford, and St. Catharines. The present location of the Mississaugas of the New Credit First Nation Reserve is located on Between the Lakes Treaty lands. (MCFN 2023)

The Study Area is located within the boundaries of the Between the Lakes Treaty No. 3. This treaty was signed on December 7, 1792 by Chiefs and Principle Women of the Mississauga Nation and John Graves Simcoe on behalf of the British Crown. The treaty includes over 3 million acres between Lake Ontario and Lake Erie. It extends along the northeastern shore of Lake Erie to outside of Port Bruce where it shares its western border with the McKee Purchase, London Township Purchase, and Huron Tract Purchase. It extends north to approximately Arthur and then southeast to Indian Point, Burlington. On the east its bordered by the Ajetance Purchase, the Head of the Lake Purchase, and the Brant Tract. The Between the Lakes Treaty is split into two sections with the Haldimand Tract running directly down the middle of the treaty lands just shy of 10km on either side the Grand River (MIA 2023).

3.2. County History

Wellington County is a highly irregularly shaped land locked county in central Southwestern Ontario. It is watered by the Grand River and contains a number of large lakes. Wellington County prior to 1999 was made up of 12 Townships and bordered 8 Counties. Modernly it contains 7 municipalities (Wellington County 2023). Its largest population center is the City of Guelph (HAPC 1906)(Mika & Mika 1983).

Administratively, the 2660 square kilometres of Wellington were first designated within the District of Hesse in 1788, renamed the Western District in 1792, and then the District of Gore in 1826. Before becoming the County of Wellington in 1849 Wellington County was part of the 1838 Wellington District that also contained Waterloo, Grey, and portions of Dufferin Counties (MOPBSD 2022)(Mika & Mika 1983). Wellington County was administratively tied to Waterloo County until 1854 at which point it formed its own County Council in Guelph (Mika & Mika 1983). The name Wellington was in honour of Arthur Wellesley, First Duke of Wellington (Mika & Mika 1983)

The townships of Wellington County were surveyed in the first half of the 1800s with most surveyed around 1819-1830. The first settlers to take up land in the County were from the British Isles and Ireland. They relied on land clearing and farming and by the mid 1800s the County was well noted for its quality of livestock (HAPC 1906). The first railway in Wellington County was completed in 1852, connecting Guelph to Toronto (GAPC 1906). Guelph took on more fame with the development of an Agricultural College in 1874 which thanks to the partnership of a Veterinary College and MacDonald College would become the most prominent agricultural school in the Commonwealth by 1954. Eventually these colleges became the University of Guelph in 1964 (Mika & Mika 1983)(HAPC 1906). Modernly, the County of Wellington remains largely agrarian with the City of Guelph making up a significant portion of its economic variation and population.

3.3. Township History

Guelph Township, located in Wellington County, Ontario, has a history that predates European settlement and reflects both Indigenous presence and colonial history (Stelter 2012).

Archaeological evidence indicates that Indigenous people, inhabited the region as early as 11,000 years ago, using the land for hunting, farming, and settlement (Stelter 2012). Later, The Neutral peoples (Attawandaron) inhabited the area until their decline in the 15th century (City of Guelph 2025). By the late 17th century, the Mississaugas of the Credit First Nation, part of the Anishinaabek peoples, occupied the area (City of Guelph 2025). In 1784, the British Crown purchased this land from the Mississaugas under Upper Canada Treaty No. 3, opening it to European colonization (City of Guelph 2025).

The township's colonial history began with the Canada Company, a British firm tasked with settling Upper Canada's Huron Tract. On April 23, 1827, John Galt, the company's superintendent and Scottish novelist, founded the settlement of Guelph by felling a maple tree, an act that also marked the township's origins (Stelter 2012). Galt named Guelph after British Royal family, honouring King George IV, and designed it as a hub for surrounding agricultural lands (City of Guelph 2025).

Guelph Township's growth accelerated with the arrival of the Grand Trunk Railway in 1856, connecting it to the burgeoning City of Guelph and broader markets (City of Guelph 2025). Incorporated into Wellington County, the township remained agriculturally focused while supporting the regions industrial and educational rise, including the establishment of the Ontario Agricultural College in 1874 (Stelter 2012).

3.4. Study Area History

A review of historical resources resulted in the following data relevant to the Study Area:

Map 5: Map of the County of Wellington, Canada West (Leslie & Wheelock 1861)

The Study Area is situated within Lots 10-12, Division G. The land containing the Study Area is listed under the ownership of Henry Sanders. There are no structures within or directly adjacent to the Study Area. The Study Area is abutting 2 noted transportation roads as well as a river.

Map 6: “Guelph” (Walker & Miles 1877)

The Study Area is situated within Lots 10-12, Division G. The land containing the Study Area is listed under the ownership of H J Sanders, P McQuillan, & J McQuillan. There are 3 structures within the Study Area each associated with one of the listed owners. The Study Area is abutting 2 noted transportation roads as well as the “Eramosa Branch of the River Speed”.

The following should be noted in regard to the review of historic maps:

- Study Area placement within historic maps is only approximate
- Many historic maps were subscriber based, meaning only individuals who paid a fee would have their property details mapped

4. ARCHAEOLOGICAL CONTEXT

4.1. Registered Archaeological Sites

A search of the Ontario Sites Database conducted using a Study Area centroid of 17T E 563465 N 4822113 indicated that there are 9 registered archaeological sites within a 1 km radius of the Study Area. Four of the registered archaeological sites are within the Study Area: AjHb-27; AjHb-87; AjHb-88; AjHb-89.

TABLE 3: SITES WITHIN 1 KM

Borden #	Site Name	Time Period	Affinity	Site Type
AjHb-89	<i>None Provided</i>	Post-Contact	<i>None Provided</i>	house
AjHb-88	Sanders Site	Post-Contact	<i>None Provided</i>	house
AjHb-87	<i>None Provided</i>	Post-Contact	<i>None Provided</i>	house
AjHb-86	Harrison House	Post-Contact	Euro-Canadian	agricultural, farmstead, homestead, house, outbuilding, residential

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Borden #	Site Name	Time Period	Affinity	Site Type
AjHb-76	Martin site	<i>None Provided</i>	<i>None Provided</i>	<i>None Provided</i>
AjHb-72	Murphy	Post-Contact	Euro-Canadian	homestead
AjHb-37	<i>None Provided</i>	Post-Contact	Euro-Canadian	homestead
AjHb-27	Turf Grass Institute	Archaic, Early, Archaic, Middle	Aboriginal	Othercamp/campsite
AjHb-120	Location 2	Post-Contact	Euro-Canadian	scatter

4.2. Related and/or Adjacent Archaeological Assessments

A review of Archaeological Assessment reports currently accepted into the provincial register of archaeological reports resulted in the following:

Reports Completed within the Study Area:

PIF/CIF#: P379-0629-2023

Consultant Firm: Irvin Heritage Inc. (IHI)

Report Title: *Stage 1 & 2 Archaeological Assessment Report 328 Victoria Road South & 588 Stone Road East Lots 10-12, Division G, City of Guelph, Historic Township of Guelph, Historic County of Wellington (IHI 2026)*

Executive Summary:

Irvin Heritage Inc. was contracted by the proponent to conduct a Stage 2 Archaeological Assessment in support of a development application for a Study Area which is approximately 117.28 Ha in size. The Stage 2 Archaeological Assessment report on herein was completed to facilitate the construction of an innovation district with both residential and commercial components.

The Study Area has been subject to numerous archaeological assessments, at times identifying and re-locating sites. Irvin Heritage Inc. was retained to conducted additional Stage 2 Archaeological Assessment Survey of portions identified as requiring such following a previously conducted Stage 2 Archaeological Assessment by ARA and reported on in 2017.

Irvin Heritage Inc. conducted pedestrian surveys of portions of the Study Area as well as Test Pit Survey, Judgmental Test Pit Survey and Test Unit Excavation.

Various archaeological resources not sufficiently investigated in any of the previous assessments were subject to focused and appropriate survey to determine their Cultural Heritage Value or Interest. Further, a review of data related to some sites previously recommended for Stage 3 Assessment have now been recommended for no further assessment as they have been sufficiently assessed in previous assessment and retain no further Cultural Heritage Value or Interest.

Stage 3 Archaeological Assessment Excavation

Given the results and conclusions of the completed Stage 2 Archaeological Assessment, the following recommendations are made:

It is the professional opinion of the archaeological licensee, Thomas Irvin (P379) that the identified Findspots (as found by IHI) #1, #2, #3, #4, and #5 have been sufficiently documented in the assessment undertaken and retain no further Cultural Heritage Value or Interest. No further archaeological investigation is required per Section 2.2 Standard 1 of the Standards and Guidelines for Consultant Archaeologists

It is the professional opinion of the archaeological licensee, Thomas Irvin (P379) that Site 1 AjHb-87 and Site 4 AjHb-89, as identified and recommended for Stage 3 Assessment by ARA, no longer require Stage 3 Assessment and have been sufficiently documented in all previous assessments undertaken and retain no further Cultural Heritage Value or Interest. No further archaeological investigation is required per Section 2.2 Standard 1 of the Standards and Guidelines for Consultant Archaeologists

The identified area of the Guelph Turfgrass Institute site (AjHb-27) as identified by IHI retains Cultural Heritage Value or Interest, as such a Stage 3 Archaeological Assessment Excavation is recommended conforming to the following methodologies:

A 5 m grid is to be installed with a tape and transit over the limits of the site

Unit excavation is to be completed on a 5 m grid over the site extent

A minimum of 20% of the excavated grid units must be excavated as exploratory units.

All excavation units are to be 1 m x 1 m excavated in systematic or standardized intervals, by hand, into the first 5 cm of subsoil.

All excavated soils are to be screened through an aperture no greater than 6 mm

All artifacts are to be retained via their site provenience

If excavation resulted in the identification of potential cultural features, excavation shall cease and the unit be subject to documentation, covered with geo-textile cloth and backfilled

All excavated units are to be backfilled unless instructed otherwise the land owner

The identified area of the Sanders Site, formally Sites 2 and 5 (AjHb-88) as identified by IHI retains Cultural Heritage Value or Interest, as such a Stage 3 Archaeological Assessment Excavation is recommended conforming to the following methodologies:

A 5 m grid is to be installed with a tape and transit over the limits of the site

Unit excavation is to be completed on a 5 m grid over the site extent

A minimum of 20% of the excavated grid units must be excavated as exploratory units.

All excavation units are to be 1 m x 1 m excavated in systematic or standardized intervals, by hand, into the first 5 cm of subsoil.

All excavated soils are to be screened through an aperture no greater than 6 mm

All artifacts are to be retained via their site provenience

If excavation resulted in the identification of potential cultural features, excavation shall cease and the unit be subject to documentation, covered with geo-textile cloth and backfilled

All excavated units are to be backfilled unless instructed otherwise the land owner

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A Partial Clearance is requested and to support this it is requested that the Ministry provide a letter confirming that there are no further concerns with regard to alteration to Isolated Findspots #1, #2, #3, #4, #5 (as identified during the IHI assessment herein) and archaeological sites Site 1 AjHb-87 and Site 4 AjHb-89.

Following the recommendations of the previously authored Stage 2 Archaeological Assessment report, the ARA archaeological resources reported (in ARA reporting as) Sites 1, 2, 3, 4, and Findspots 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 & 6 have been reported and accepted to be of No Further CHVI and no further archaeological investigation is required of them.

In support of the Partial Clearance request the proponent supports the Avoidance Strategy along with the written confirmation of such, as provided as Supplemental Documentation to this report that archaeological sites requiring further archaeological investigation will be avoided in any earthworks and their respective No-Go and Monitoring buffers be respected. Please see Supplemental Documentation as submitted in PastPort.

In support of the Partial Clearance request the proponent has provided confirmation that the construction schedule will be provided to a licensed consultant archaeologist who will monitor all construction within the 50 m monitoring buffer, and be empowered to stop construction if there is a concern for impact to the avoided archaeological sites. Please see Supplemental Documentation as submitted in PastPort.

In support for the Partial Clearance request the proponent has provided a timeline for completing remaining archaeological fieldwork. Please see Supplemental Documentation as submitted in PastPort.

Notwithstanding the above recommendations, the provided Advice On Compliance With Legislation shall take precedent over any recommendations of this report should deeply buried archaeological resources or human remains be found during any future earthworks within the Study Area.

Relation to Study Area: This Stage 1 Archaeological Assessment was conducted for the entirety of the Study Area prior to the 2011 *Standards and Guidelines for Consultant Archaeologists* (MTC 2011). This Stage 1 Archaeological Assessment recommends further Stage 2 Archaeological Assessment within the Study Area.

PIF/CIF#: P042-047

Consultant Firm: Fisher Archaeological Consulting (FAC)

Report Title: *Cultural Heritage Assessment for the Ministry of Agriculture and Food MBS Facilities, Stage 1: Archaeological Background Research, Final Report* (FAC 2005)

Executive Summary:

As part of their heritage inventory project, the Ontario Realty Corporation (ORC) and the Ontario Ministry of Agriculture and Food (OMAF) have retained Fisher Archaeological Consulting (FAC) to conduct the Stage 1: Archaeological Background Research on the G.M. Frost Research and Information Centre (Turf

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Grass Institute), and the Victoria Road Intereropping Site, City of Guelph (Figure 1). The subject property formerly part of Correctional services, became associated with Guelph University in the 1970's and the Turf Grass Institute in 1987

This Stage I report has been prepared for review by the Ontario Ministry of Culture (MCL). The report is designed to provide a summary of the areas of moderate to high archaeological potential, and to specify those areas that have already been impacted or are of low archaeological potential within the property limits. The report will follow the MBS Cultural Historic Inventory guidelines.

This report comprises a Stage 1: Background Study, as outlined in the Archaeological Assessment Technical Guidelines (MCzCR:1993; now MCL), Archaeological consultants, licensed by MCL, are required to follow these guidelines during land use planning as part of the evaluation of cultural heritage resources. There are four stages for archaeological work.

Stage 1 involves background research and "windshield" survey. The purposes of the Stage 1 archaeological assessment are twofold, first to determine the potential for the presence of as yet undocumented cultural heritage resources, and second, to determine whether known cultural heritage resources are extant on the subject land(s).

Stage 2 is the actual field examination of high potential areas, and involves either surface survey of ploughed fields or shovel testing in areas that are undisturbed or cannot be cultivated. The remaining two Stages (3 & 4) pertain to the testing and excavation(s) needed once archaeological sites or findspots have been found during the Stage 2 assessment. Stage 1 determines the amount of Stage 2 work that is to be needed. Stage 2 determines if Stage 3 is warranted, and Stage 3 in turn determines if the archaeological resources are significant and warrant a full excavation (Stage 4) or if the site may be preserved.

This Stage I report has been produced under the Provincial archaeological license P042 and pertains to Contract Information Form P042-047.

(FAC 2005)

Relation to Study Area: This Stage 1 Archaeological Assessment was conducted for the entirety of the Study Area prior to the 2011 *Standards and Guidelines for Consultant Archaeologists* (MTC 2011). This Stage 1 Archaeological Assessment recommends further Stage 2 Archaeological Assessment within the Study Area.

PIF/CIF#: 1992-094(NOCIF#)-3

Consultant Firm: John MacDonald (1992-94)

Report Title: *Turf Grass Institute Site (AjHb-27) Locus B Test Excavations, Guelph, Ontario (IHI 2020)*

Executive Summary:

The Turf Grass Institute Site (TGIS) consists of several loci, or concentrations, of lithic scatter located on a terrace overlooking the Eramosa River on the eastern boundary of the city of

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Guelph (Figure 1). Surface collections indicated a wide range of Archaic occupations were present, dating from circa 8500-2800 B.P. Although not the largest or oldest, locus B was selected for initial test excavation due to a more concentrated and higher yielding artifact recovery rate. It was hoped that more data could be retrieved in the limited time allotted for excavation from this locus, and possibly even features

The TGIS excavation was to be initially part of a summer employment project conducted in association with a survey of the Eramosa River drainage basin. Since no one individual was found to conduct both aspects of the project, the author volunteered to direct the site excavation as a weekend project. This allowed over thirty volunteers to participate in the dig, most for the first time.

Fifty-five square metres were excavated by enthusiastic volunteer labour on July weekends in 1992. Removal and screening of stoney clay-loam topsoil yielded a wide range of tools, debitage, cores, and projectile points. Three shallow, linear features were also uncovered. These were recorded and soils underwent flotation processing.

Although this multi-component Archaic site has been intensively ploughed for decades, an attempt to associate debitage and tools with diagnostic projectile points appears hopeful, as Late Archaic points were derived from areas of the locus separate from Middle Archaic points. However, three "retouched bladelets", previously known from only Early Archaic sites in Ontario, were also recovered, even though no Early Archaic points have been found on Locus B. Either these "bladelets" are Early Archaic or their manufacture and use had continued for thousands of years longer than has been recognized. (MacDonald 1992)

Relation to Study Area: This Stage 4 Archaeological Assessment was conducted in support of the residential development of the legal property and recommends further Stage 2 Archaeological Assessment Survey.

PIF/CIF#: P272-017-2008

Consultant Firm: Central Archaeology Group Inc. (CAGI)

Report Title: Stage 2 Archaeological Property Survey GM Frost Research Centre, Turf Grass Institute Agricultural Research Institute of Ontario Lots 10, 11, and 12, Concession 1, Broken Front, east side of Division G City of Guelph, Geographic Township of Guelph Wellington County, ORC Project # D00249

Executive Summary:

The Central Archaeology Group Inc. was retained by Frank Dieterman, Heritage Manager, Ontario Realty Corporation to conduct a Stage 2 archaeological property survey of Lots 10, 11, and 12, Concession 1, Broken Front, east side of Division G, in the Geographic Township of Guelph, now the City of Guelph, Wellington County. The purpose of the Stage 2 archaeological property survey was to determine whether any archaeological or cultural resources would be located within the project area, in consideration of potential future development of the property. This report details the rationale, methods, and results of this property survey and the information presented in

this report is intended to inform future planning decisions with respect to the property. The study area undergoing assessment will be referred to as the GM Frost Research Centre property throughout the report. The GM Frost Research Centre property is bounded by Victoria Road South to the southwest, by the Eramosa River to the west, north and northeast, and by Stone Road East to the southeast. It encompasses an area of approximately 123.43 hectares (305 acres) and can be accessed via either Victoria Road South or Stone Road East. The GM Frost Research Centre property is comprised of limestone cliffs and outcroppings overlooking the Eramosa River, hiking/biking trails, Eramosa river floodplain (also known as bottomlands), agricultural fields, and series of terraces separated by slopes of moderate to steep pitch. Located on the highest peak of the property are the GM Frost Institute buildings, housing a number of agricultural researchers, laboratories, and maintenance facilities.

The Stage 2 Archaeological Property Study was conducted under the project and field direction of Derek Paauw, under professional licence P272 issued to Mr. Paauw (MoC CIF# P272-017-2008) in accordance with the Ontario Heritage Act (R.S.O. 1990). The archaeological assessment was undertaken according to the requirements of the Ontario Heritage Act (R.S.O. 1990), the Environmental Assessment Technical Act (R.S.O. 1990), the Ontario Ministry of Culture Archaeological Assessment Technical Guidelines (1993), and the Draft 2004 Standards and Guidelines for Consultant Archaeologists: Standards and Guidelines for Reporting Archaeological Fieldwork.

A Stage 1 Archaeological Background Study for the project area was conducted by Fisher Archaeological Consulting in 2005 (CIF# P042-047). The assessment found that "A Stage 2 assessment should be conducted in areas of high to moderate potential should any development occur" (2006:17). The archaeological potential map provided by Fisher Archaeological Consulting in the assessment report found that the entire GM Frost Research Centre property held the moderate to high potential for extant archaeological and cultural heritage resources to be present beneath the ground surface. These recommendations resulted in the procurement of services by the Ontario Realty Corporation and subsequent Stage 2 archaeological property survey conducted by The Central Archaeology Group Inc. in November and December 2008.

Permission to access the area and to carry out the activities necessary for the completion of the Stage 2 archaeological assessment was granted by Frank Dieterman, Heritage Manager, Ontario Realty Corporation. Based on the results of this Stage 2 archaeological property survey, the following recommendations are provided for consideration to the Ontario Ministry of Culture and the Ontario Realty Corporation and are subject to approval by the Ontario Ministry of Culture:

1) 2) 3) 4) 5) 6) 7) Artifacts recovered from Site 2 indicate that it was occupied during the early nineteenth century and may represent one of the earliest habitation sites in the region. Additional archaeological research is recommended for Site 2 in order to determine the type of site. This will be accomplished by identifying sub-surface features and gathering a representative artifact sample.

Given the early dates established for the artifacts associated with findspots 1 and 2, additional archaeological research should be undertaken to determine the extent of the finds.

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Given that an extensive Archaic period site was found in the vicinity of Site 5 and findspots 6 and 9, and that these areas were not previously investigated, further research should be undertaken to identify their extent.

Given that the artifact assemblage from Site 1 and Site 4 date from the late nineteenth century and well into the twentieth century, and considering the early date of settlement in the region, no additional archaeological research is required in these areas.

The licensee will hold the archaeological collections in trust at the main office of The Central Archaeology Group Inc. in Lakefield, Ontario unless it is transferred to an appropriate public institution as per the terms and conditions of holding a licence.

In the event deeply buried archaeological deposits are discovered in the course of development, the Cultural Programs Branch, Ontario Ministry of Culture, should be contacted immediately at (416) 314-7123.

In the event human remains are encountered, the proponent should immediately contact the Cultural Programs Branch, Ontario Ministry of Culture, and the Registrar of the Cemeteries, Regulation Section of the Ontario Ministry of Consumer and Business Services at (416) 326-8404.

Relation to Study Area: This Stage 2 Archaeological Assessment was conducted for the majority of the Study Area.

PIF/CIF#: P007-0775-2016

Consultant Firm: Archaeological Research Associates Ltd. (ARA)

Report Title: Stage 2 Archaeological Assessment, Guelph Agricultural Research Institute of Ontario Lands (Guelph Turfgrass Institute), 328 Victoria Road South, City of Guelph, Part of Lot 12, Division G, Geographic Township of Guelph, Former Wellington County, Ontario (ARA 2017)

Executive Summary:

Under a contract awarded in August 2016, Archaeological Research Associates Ltd. carried out a Stage 2 assessment of part of the Guelph Agricultural Research Institute of Ontario Lands (Guelph Turfgrass Institute) located at 328 Victoria Road South in the City of Guelph, Ontario. The property has a relatively complex history of previous archaeological fieldwork, and the subject assessment was conducted to 1) consolidate information from past reports/studies, 2) relocate previously identified archaeological sites and 3) confirm outstanding concerns (i.e., areas requiring Stage 3 assessment) for the documented archaeological resources. The assessment was completed to satisfy Infrastructure Ontario's due diligence requirements in advance of the planned disposition of the property. This report documents the background research and fieldwork involved in the assessment, and presents conclusions and recommendations pertaining to archaeological concerns within the study area. The first documented assessment of the property occurred in 1992, when excavations were carried out at the Turf Grass Institute Site (AjHb-27) under licence #92-094 (MacDonald 1995). Three distinct loci (A-C) were identified within an agricultural field on a terrace overlooking the Eramosa River, and both Pre-Contact (Archaic period) and Euro-Canadian artifacts were

recovered. In 2005, a Stage 1 assessment was conducted for the property under Contract Information Form #P042-047 (FAC 2006). The assessment determined that the property held moderate to high potential for extant archaeological resources, and a Stage 2 assessment was recommended (FAC 2006:17). A Stage 2 assessment of the property was carried out in November and December 2008 under Project Information Form #P272-017-2008 (CAGI 2009). The assessment resulted in the discovery of five sites (Sites 1–5) and eight isolated finds (Findspots 1–8). Sites 1 and 4 were not recommended for additional archaeological research, whereas Sites 2 and 5 along with Findspots 1, 2, 6 and '9' (presumably a typographic error) were recommended for additional archaeological research. No clear recommendations were made for Site 3 and Findspots 3, 4, 5, 7 and 8 (CAGI 2009:35). Archaeological Research Associates Ltd. understands that the review of the Stage 2 report under the Archaeological Assessment Technical Guidelines (MCTR 1993) is still ongoing. The subject Stage 2 assessment was conducted between October and December 2016 under Project Information Form #P007-0775-2016. The assessment focused on seven distinct work areas located in the northwestern part of the property, encompassing the previously identified sites requiring further evaluation (Work Areas 1–6) as well as a large area identified as disturbed during the previous Stage 2 assessment that was not empirically tested (Work Area 7). Legal permission to enter and conduct all necessary fieldwork activities within the assessed lands was granted by the property owner. At the time of assessment, the study area comprised treed areas adjacent to the Eramosa River, treed and grassed research areas to the southeast, and maintained lawns and grassed research areas on either side of the driveway to the G.M. Frost Research and Information Centre. The Stage 2 assessment resulted in the successful relocation of Sites 1, 2 and 4. Given that Pre-Contact Site 5 from the previous assessment and Euro-Canadian Site 2 occupy the same space, they have been combined as multi-component Pre-Contact and Euro-Canadian Site 2 (AjHb-88). Similarly, Pre-Contact Findspots 7 and 8 from the previous assessment have been combined with Euro-Canadian Site 1 as multi-component Pre-Contact and Euro-Canadian Site 1 (AjHb-87). Sites 1, 2 and 4 were found to be of further cultural heritage value or interest. No additional archaeological materials were discovered at Site 3 and Findspots 1, 2 and 6, and it seems clear that these sites represent minor deposits of limited significance. Based on the descriptions provided in the previous Stage 2 assessment report, additional testing around Findspots 3, 4 and 5 was not warranted. After evaluating the results from the previous assessment against the criteria set out in Section 2.2 of the Standards and Guidelines for Consultant Archaeologists (MTC 2011:39–41), Archaeological Research Associates Ltd. has determined that Site 3 and Findspots 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 and 6 are of no further cultural heritage value or interest. As was the case in the previous assessment, no archaeological materials were found within the reported locations (Loci A–C) of the Turf Grass Institute Site (AjHb-27). Given the significance of the Archaic remains documented at Locus B in 1992, the cultural heritage or value of the Turf Grass Institute Site cannot be dismissed without additional archaeological assessment; accordingly, the site should be considered to be of further cultural heritage value or interest. Archaeological Research Associates Ltd. recommends that 1) Sites 1 (AjHb-87), 2 (AjHb-88), 4 (AjHb-89) and the Turf Grass Institute Site (AjHb-27) be subject to Stage 3 site-specific assessment, 2) Site 3 does not require further archaeological assessment, 3) Findspots 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 and 6 do not require further archaeological assessment, 4) the large area identified as disturbed during the previous Stage

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2 assessment (Work Area 7) be subject to an additional Stage 2 assessment to confirm disturbance and 5) the remainder of the assessed area does not require further archaeological assessment. It is requested that this report be entered into the Ontario Public Register of Archaeological Reports, as provided for in Section 65.1 of the Ontario Heritage Act. (IHI 2020)

Relation to Study Area: This Stage 1 Archaeological Assessment was conducted in support of the residential development of the legal property and recommends further Stage 2 Archaeological Assessment Survey.

PIF/CIF#: P141-034-2006

Consultant Firm: Archaeological Services Inc. (ASI)

Report Title: Stage 1 & 2 AA of the Wellington Detention Centre property, Prt of Lots 10 & 11, Broken Front Concession, Geo. Twp of Guelph, Wellington County, City of Guelph

Executive Summary:

Archaeological Services Inc. was contracted by SNC-Lavalin Profac Inc. to conduct a Stage 1 & 2 Archaeological Assessment of the Wellington Detention Centre property, comprising part of Lots 10 & 11, Broken Front Concession, Geographic Township of Guelph, Wellington County, City of Guelph (Figure I). The subject property comprises approximately 12 hectares. The assessment was conducted under the overall project direction of Dr. Shaun Austin, pursuant to the Ontario Heritage Act (R.S.O. 1990). Stage 2 fieldwork was co-directed by Dr. Robert MacDonald and Ms. Alexandra Pradzynski on June 12 and 27, 2006 under archaeological licence P141. Permission to access the land and to carry out all activities necessary for the purpose of this assessment was granted by Mr. Stuart Macdonald on April 24, 2006. The following report provides the study

Relation to Study Area: This Stage 1 & 2 Archaeological Assessment was conducted in the south western corner of the Study Area and identified a Euro-Canadian archaeological site which was recommended for further Stage 3 Assessment.

PIF/CIF#: P083-125-2011

Consultant Firm: Timmins-Martelle Heritage Consultants (TMHC)

Report Title: Stage 3 Archaeological Assessment Martin Site (AjHb-76) Ontario Realty Corporation (now Infrastructure Ontario) Former Wellington Detention Centre (D06398) Part of Lots 10 & 11, Broken Front Concession Geographic Township of Guelph Now City of Guelph, Wellington County

Executive Summary:

A Stage 1 and Stage 2 archaeological assessment was previously conducted by Archaeological Services Inc. for the former Wellington Detention Centre property, a roughly 12 hectare parcel comprising part of Lots 10 and 11, Broken Front Concession, Geographic Township of Guelph, Wellington County, now within the City of Guelph. The Stage 1 background study indicated the property had potential for the discovery of archaeological resources. A subsequent Stage 2 field assessment resulted in the discovery

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of two archaeological sites, one of which - the Martin Site (AjHb-76)– was recommended for Stage 3 testing. The site was assigned a mid- to late-19th century date and registered in the provincial database. In the spring of 2011, Timmins Martelle Heritage Consultants Inc. was contracted by Ontario Realty Corporation (now Infrastructure Ontario) to carry out Stage 3 testing of the Martin Site as well as Stage 4 excavation, as it seemed likely that the site would warrant mitigation based on the information provided in the Stage 1 and 2 report. Our assessment was carried out at the request of the Infrastructure Ontario (formerly Ontario Realty Corporation) and in accordance with the Ontario Heritage Act (RSO 1990) and Ontario Regulations 249/75 and 212/82 for Realty Activities. It was conducted as part of the ORC (now Infrastructure Ontario– IO) Class Environmental Assessment Process.

The Stage 3 assessment involved the mapping of all surface artifacts and positive test pits combined with the excavation of one-metre units across the defined site area. Additional pedestrian survey and test pitting was conducted over a larger area as it was found that the information for site location and extent was incorrect, as provided in the previous project reporting and site registration form. A reconsideration of the previous archival research carried out and a re-dating of the Stage 2 artifact assemblage as also undertaken as it became evident that there were errors in the previous interpretation. The site on Lot 10 actually relates to a mapped 1906 McQuillan family structure that stood on the property until recent times (post-1869). The house was built after the death of James McQuillan, the family patriarch, in 1881. The 1906 structure is likely affiliated with Arthur McQuillan, son of James. “Tracey Martin,” after whom the site was originally named, is actually Martin Tracey, a farmer with multiple landholdings on adjacent concessions. There is no good information to suggest a better tie between Tracey and the portion of Lot 10 that falls within the subject property. The “Martin” Site is situated in the exact location of the 1906 McQuillan house, within an overgrown former house lot, and its associated artifact assemblage suggests a circa 1880 to mid-20th century date, correlating to the known dates of existence for the standing structure.

Over 280 surface artifacts were noted and artifacts were recovered from 31 positive test pits assuming a maximum area of roughly 130 m (longest axis; west to east, including outliers) by 100 metres (90 degrees from longest axis; north-south), far larger than the 30 by 30 metre site area indicated by the Stage 2 findings. A total of 48 one-metre test units were excavated. Artifact counts for individual units ranged from a low of zero to a high of 358. The soils across the site were relatively homogenous with a ploughzone/topsoil layer of medium/dark brown sandy loam, overtop mottled orange/brown/yellow sandy loam subsoil. Three units (505N 270E: 1, 515N 280E: 1 and 535N 250E: 1) showed evidence of extensive soil disturbance and contained an additional layer of mixed mottled brown sandy loam. Five units generated evidence of potential subsurface features. A total of 3, 539 artifacts dating primarily to circa 1880 through mid-20th century were collected.

Based on the recovered artifacts and a reanalysis of Stage 2 findings, it was concluded that the Martin Site is not a tightly dated 1870s occupation as originally suggested, but instead a late-19th century site circa 1882/84 to post-1969. Had a more informed analysis been carried out at Stage 2, a recommendation for Stage 3 testing

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would not have been made as the site would not have warranted it. As such, once the problems with the Stage 2 findings became clear, Stage 3 testing ceased as it was obvious that the site should not have received such a recommendation originally. Even based on the current provincial standards, it appears that the same Stage 2 collection, when combined with a more complete summary of existing historical mapping and archival data, would not have led to a recommendation for Stage 3 testing. According to Section 3.4.2 Standard 1 of the Standards and Guidelines for Consultant Archaeologists, domestic archaeological sites post-dating 1830 have cultural heritage value or interest and require Stage 4 mitigation of construction impacts if: a) most (80% or more) of the occupation of the archaeological site dates to before 1870; or b) the site is associated with the first generation of settlement of a pioneer or cultural group, even when the settlement was after 1870. The correct reading of the Stage 2 artifact assemblage, historic mapping and archival information demonstrates that the Martin Site does not qualify as having cultural heritage value or interest. The Stage 3 findings provided further support for this conclusion. The site was also not deemed to warrant the excavation of another 100 to 125 units and several additional weeks of fieldwork that would have been required to complete the level of testing across the entire newly defined site area as required by Table 3.1 of the Standards and Guidelines for Consultant Archaeologists. Given that the misnamed Martin Site does not meet provincial criteria for cultural heritage value and interest, further investigation is not warranted and the site is not recommended for Stage 4 mitigation of construction impacts. Nonetheless, as this is an unusual case, the results and recommendations included in this report must be reviewed by the Ministry of Tourism, Sport and Culture before the site can be considered sufficiently documented. The gross underestimation of site size at Stage 2 leads one to question whether the lands north of the laneway were every subject to survey, as it seems unlikely that such a major and obvious concentration of artifacts would have been missed. Further investigation should be undertaken to determine this and if it is established that Stage 2 pedestrian survey was not carried out, further assessment should be undertaken. The Ministry of Tourism, Culture and Sport is asked to review the information presented herein, issue comment and offer written confirmation of their acceptance of this report into the provincial registry.

Relation to Study Area: This Stage 3 Archaeological Assessment was conducted in the south western corner of the Study Area upon the identified Euro-Canadian archaeological site found by ASI. The Stage 3 Archaeological Assessment was completed and no further mitigation was recommended for the site.

Reports Completed within 50 of the Study Area:

PIF/CIF#: P1013-0012-2021, P1013-0007-2020

Consultant Firm: WSP Canada Inc (WSP)

Report Title: *Stage 1 and 2 Archaeological Assessment, University of Guelph Honey Bee Research Centre, Part of Lot 9, Concession 1 Division G, Former Geographic Township of Guelph, Now City of Guelph, Wellington County, Ontario (WSP 2023)*

Executive Summary:

Golder Associates Ltd., a member of WSP (Golder), now WSP Canada Inc (WSP), was contracted by the University of Guelph Physical Resources (the Client) to conduct Stage 1 and 2 Archaeological Assessments for the new Honey Bee Research Centre. The Study Area for the Stage 1 assessment is approximately 2.97 hectares (ha) of land located on part of Lot 9, Concession 1 Division G, in the former geographic Township of Guelph, now City of Guelph, Wellington County, Ontario, while the Stage 2 Study Area is a portion of the Stage 1 Study Area measuring approximately 2 ha (Map 1 and Map 2). The Stage 1 Study Area consists of an overgrown former tree nursery, a small, wooded area, the residential property at 480 Stone Road East, and the parking lot and access road for 480 Stone Road East. The Stage 2 Study Area was limited to the portion of the property that will be impacted by ground disturbance during construction, and primarily consists of the overgrown former tree nursery, with a small section of wooded area in the northwest, the manicured lawn south and west of the residence, and the parking lot and access road for 480 Stone Road East (Map 2). The Stage 1 and 2 Archaeological Assessments were conducted as a standard condition of development approval under the Planning Act, R.S.O 1990, c.P.14 (Government of Ontario 1990) and the City of Guelph Official Plan (2018). Based on the criteria outlined in the Ministry of Citizenship and Multiculturalism's (MCM) 2011 Standards and Guidelines for Consultant Archaeologists, the Study Area was determined to have archaeological potential for both pre-contact Indigenous and historical Euro-Canadian sites. This determination was based on the proximity of a tributary of Eramosa River and significant wetlands, as well as the fact that the Study Area is located in an area of the former Township of Guelph with a history of Euro-Canadian occupation dating back to the mid-19th century. The Stage 1 property inspection found that the majority of the Study Area retained archaeological potential with the exception of two small portions found to be sloped greater than 20°, the residential structure and concrete path at 480 Stone Road East, and the parking lot and access road for 480 Stone Road East, which were found to be previously disturbed from prior construction activities (Map 8). Although a large portion of the Study Area was once used as a tree nursery, which may have included extensive ground disturbance, the level of ground disturbance for this portion of the Study Area could not be confirmed through the Stage 1 property inspection alone. Given the combined results of the Stage 1 background study and property inspection, it was concluded that most of the Study Area retains archaeological potential and should be subject to Stage 2 Archaeological Assessment prior to development (Map 8). Due to previous intensive disturbances and significant slope, the remainder of the Stage 1 Study Area did not retain archaeological potential and as such, no further archaeological work is recommended for these

portions of the Study Area (Map 8). The Stage 2 Archaeological Assessment consisted of test pit survey at 5 m intervals and resulted in the identification of two artifact-producing locations. Location 1 is represented by two pieces of lithic debitage from a single test pit. Despite intensified survey around the positive test pit, the two flakes are the only artifacts recovered from Location 1 during the Stage 2 survey. Given the isolated and non-diagnostic nature of the finds, Location 1 is concluded to have no further cultural heritage value or interest (CHVI), as the site does not meet the criteria identified in Section 2.2, Standard 1aii of the Standards and Guidelines for Consultant Archaeologists (Government of Ontario 2011) for requiring Stage 3 Archaeological Assessment. Location 2 (AjHb-120) consists of 54 historical Euro-Canadian artifacts and three faunal elements recovered from 11 positive test pits and two 1 m² test units across an area measuring approximately 25 m northwest-southeast by 25 m northeast-southwest. Overall, the artifact assemblage from Location 2 (AjHb-120) consists of material that is typically associated with domestic refuse, such as food and beverage related artifacts, container glass, plastics, and structural artifacts. A total of 34 artifacts from the assemblage were considered dateable (62.96% of the total assemblage). The artifact assemblage contains artifacts from the mid- to late 19th century into the 20th century, with the majority of the artifacts dating from the late 19th century and 20th century (see Section 5.2.2 below). Location 2 (AjHb-120) is approximately 240 m southwest of the house at 480 Stone Road East, which is not listed in the City of Guelph's Register of Cultural Heritage Resources (City of Guelph 2020), and, as such, is not a recognized cultural heritage resource. Historical research indicates T. Gibson as the owner for this portion of Lot 9, Concession 1 Division G, in the 19th century, and Wm. Hamilton by 1906; however, none of the historical or topographical mapping that was consulted as part of this assessment identify any structures in the Study Area until 1935 (see Section 1.2.3.2 and Map 4 to Map 7). Although there were a few artifacts dating from the mid-19th century (n=6; 17.65% of dateable assemblage), the majority of the dateable artifacts provide relative dates from the late 19th century (n=20; 58.82% of the dateable assemblage) and 20th century (n=8; 23.53% of dateable assemblage). Furthermore, the artifact assemblage is dominated by food and beverage-related items (n=23, 42.59%) and indeterminate items (n=20, 37.04%), with structural items making up 12.96% of the assemblage (n=7) and artifacts related to other functional categories making up the remaining 7.40% (n=4). These functional group proportions are consistent with what is typically expected for a domestic refuse deposit, where food and beverage related artifacts predominate rather than material often associated with abandoned root cellars, wells, or privies, where structurally related items predominate, and food and beverage artifacts appear to be under-represented (MacDonald 1997). As such, it has been concluded that Location 2 (AjHb-120) represents a domestic refuse deposit that contains material associated with the Gibson family that had a nearby structure on Lot 9 in 1877 (see Map 5), but also material from the early to mid-20th century occupation of the residence at 480 Stone Road East and the various outbuildings, visible on the 1935 topographic map (see Map 7). Although there are artifacts in the assemblage that date to the late 19th century, historical research shows that there has never been a residential structure on this portion of the Study Area. The artifact assemblage also contains material from the early to mid-20th century, which indicates it is mixed and not associated with a single period of use. Based on this information, Location 2 (AjHb-120) is concluded to not have cultural heritage value or interest (CHVI), as the site does not meet the general criteria and indicators identified

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in Section 3.4.3, Table 3.2 of the Standards and Guidelines for Consultant Archaeologists (Government of Ontario 2011). The combined results of the Stage 1 and 2 Archaeological Assessments and the analysis and conclusions presented in Section 5.0 provide the basis for the following recommendations: 1) Location 1 and Location 2 (AjHb-120) have been sufficiently assessed and documented. No further archaeological assessment is recommended for these locations. As well, no further archaeological assessment is recommended for the remainder of the Stage 2 Study Area where no archaeological sites or resources were identified. 2) Portions of the Stage 1 Study Area identified as previously disturbed and sloped do not require further archaeological assessment (Map 10). 3) The portion of the Stage 1 Study Area not subject to Stage 2 assessment retains archaeological potential and should be subject to Stage 2 Archaeological Assessment prior to any development impacts (Map 10). The Ontario Ministry of Citizenship and Multiculturalism is asked to review the results and recommendations presented herein, accept this report into the Provincial Register of archaeological reports and issue a standard letter of compliance with the Ministry's 2011 Standards and Guidelines for Consultant Archaeologists and the terms and conditions for archaeological licencing. (WSP 2023)

Relation to Study Area: This Stage 1 Archaeological Assessment was conducted within the 50 m buffer of the Study Area and does not recommend further work for the portion of land within the 50 m buffer of the Study Area.

4.3. Cemeteries & Burials

As per a cursory search conducted, there are no known or registered cemeteries or burials within or directly adjacent to the Study Area.

4.4. Archaeological Management/Master Plan

No archaeological Management or Master Plan was found to been place for the Study Area.

4.5. Historic Plaques

There are no historic plaques within a 100 m radius of the Study Area (Ontario Heritage Trust 2021).

5. ARCHIVAL RESEARCH

The Study Area is located within the northwest field of 328 Victoria Road South, City of Guelph historic Lot 12, Broken Front East of Concession 1 Division G in the Historic Township of Guelph, Wellington County.

The lands containing the Study Area were owned by the Canada Company who sold them to

William and Mary Millar early in 1833. The Millars sold the land to John Arnold Sanders some months later. The Sanders family would retain the lands containing the Study Area up to the 20th century.

John Arnold Sanders and his wife Fanny Hispellar immigrated to Canada from England with a number of their children in the early 1830s. In 1835, the Sanders built a single storey Log cabin on their property within or within proximity to the Study Area. This log cabin is recorded in the 1861 census housing the Sanders' eldest son Henry John Sanders and his family. The 1861 Leslie and Wheelock Map of the County of Wellington, Canada West depicts the total holdings of the Sanders family at that time. No location is given for the original Sanders log cabin on this map.

Very few records of Guelph Township and its residents survive or are available prior to 1860.

Henry John Sanders is granted the 125.75 acre parcel by his parents in 1849. By this time, Henry was married to Charlotte Jones and had approximately 4 children. By 1861, the Sanders family had grown to 11 members and they resided on the property in their 1835 log cabin. Over the decades, Henry John Sanders took out numerous mortgages on the property; always paying them back with general haste. The property functioned primarily as a farm with one confirmed building in the census prior to 1891.

In 1874, Henry split the 125.75 acre parcel selling 100 acres to his neighbour to the the southeast Patrick McQuillan. The just over 25 acres Sanders retained included the lands of the Study Area. Walker & Miles 1877 map of "Guelph" depicts a single structure on the Sanders' land just east of the roadway. There is a distinct possibility that this noted house could be the original 1835 log cabin noted in the 1861 census which would place it within the general proximity of the Study Area. It should be noted that the noted location of structures on these early maps is often representative of a structure existing on the property and not necessarily an indication of exact geographic location.

Through to 1881 Henry John Sanders retains the land containing the Study Area with his wife Charlotte and 5 of their children. After Henry's death in 1883, the land was farmed by his wife Charlotte and his sons Arnold A Sanders and Charles H Sanders.

Sometime before 1891 a second house is built on the property. This second house is described as a two storey 9 room stone house in the 1891 census. This house is likely the building depicted in Lloyd's 1906 map of the "Township of Guelph" further east on the property than the first noted house. By this time the matriarch of the Sanders family has passed and Arnold A Sanders now has legal possession of the land containing the Study Area. Arnold stays on the land until sometime before 1901. Directories from this period (1906) list Arnold as owning the property but residing in Hamilton. In the 1901 census Arnold Sanders can be found living in Hamilton with two of his sisters Maria and Laura Sanders.

In 1907, the Sanders full property is formally bought by Micheal Walsh. After this point, little information is available about the property. Aerial Photography from 1954 depicts a singular lane roughly on the border that used to separate the Sanders property from the McQuillan property. On the north west side of this lane near the Study Area there is a probable structure which could represent a structure previously built or owned by the Sanders family. Department of Nation Defence maps from 1935-1939 indicated a house in this same position near the Study Area as well as a second house in the north extent of the property. 2006 satellite imagery shows the area previously mentioned northwest of the current laneway as scrub and grass possibly due to demolition debris. This imagery also shows a stoney pile of demolition debris in north east area of the former Sanders property in the approximate location of the building noted on the 1877 Walker and Miles map.

Overall, the historic information available for the lands containing the Study Area indicate that it was inhabited from at least 1835 to 1901. There was likely an 1835 log cabin structure in the south western parts of the property near the location of the Study Area which was demolished sometime before 1906. A second two storey stone house was located in the northeast extent of the Study Area. This structure was built sometime before 1891 and demolished sometime during the mid to late 1900s. Due this history of land use and potential for the location of an original log cabin near the Study Area, the Study Area retains high archaeological potential for Euro-Canadian activity c. 1835 - 1901.

Stage 3 Archaeological Assessment Excavation

TABLE 4: LAND TRANSACTIONS LOT 12, DIV G BROKEN FRONT EAST SIDE OF CON 1 (ONLAND 2025)

Instrument	Date of Record	Grantor	Grantee	Acres & Notes	£/\$
Barter & Sale	Aug 19, 1833	William Millar & Mary his wife	John Arnold Sanders in Trust for Elizabeth Susannah Sanders, spinster	All 125.75 acres	
Grant	Feb 22, 1833	Canada Company	William Millar	All 125.75 acres	
Grant	Mar 3, 1849	Henry John Sanders	John Arnold Sanders & Fanny Sanders his wife	All 125.75 acres	
Grant	Mar 31, 1849	Henry John Sanders by and with the trust and direction of John Arnold Sanders and Fanny Sanders his wife	Henry Watson	All 125.75 acres	
Barter & Sale	Aug 15, 1845	Elizabeth Susannah Sanders, spinster	Henry John Sanders	All 125.75 acres	
Barter & Sale	31 May 1849	John Arnold Sanders (trustee for Elizabeth Susannah Sanders, spinster) and wife	Henry John Sanders	All 125.75 acres	
Mortgage	June 22, 1855	Henry John Sanders & wife	George John Grange & Edwin Newton	All 125.75 acres	100
Discharge of Mortgage	June 22, 1859	George John Grange and Edwin Newton	Henry John Sanders	All 125.75 acres	
Mortgage	Jan 8, 1859	Henry John Sanders & wife	John Thomas Leslie	All 125.75 acres	110
Discharge of Mortgage	Dec 26, 1861	John Thomas Leslie	Henry John Sanders	All 125.75 acres	
Mortgage	Dec 18, 1862	Henry John Sanders & wife	John Smith, George Elliot, and Alfred Alex Baxter om George Sealy died]	All 125.75 acres	500
Mortgage	Dec 28, 1865	Henry John Sanders & wife	John Smith, George Elliot, and Alfred Alex Baxter Execs and deciders in trust George Sealy died]	All 125.75 acres	2000
Dis Mortgage	Jan 31, 1866	John Smith, George Elliot, & Alfred A Baxter	Henry John Sanders	All 125.75 acres	

Stage 3 Archaeological Assessment Excavation

Instrument	Date of Record	Grantor	Grantee	Acres & Notes	£/\$
Dis Mortgage	Jan 31, 1866	John Smith, George Elliot, & Alfred A Baxter	Henry John Sanders	All 125.75 acres	
Mortgage	Dec 16, 1868	Henry John Sanders	John Smith, George Elliot, and Alfred Alex Baxter Execs of G Sealy died	All 125.75 acres	2500
Dis Mortgage	Dec 16, 1868	John Smith, George Elliot, & Alfred A Baxter	Henry John Sanders		
Mortgage	Dec 16, 1871	Henry John Sanders & wife	John Smith, George Elliot, and Alfred Alex Baxter Execs of G Sealy died	All 125.75 acres	3500
Dis Mortgage	Dec [24], 1871	John Smith, George Elliot, & Alfred A Baxter	Henry John Sanders	All 125.75 acres	
Barter & Sale	Jan 8, 1874	Henry John Sanders & wife	Patrick McQuinlan	Part 100 acres	
Deed	Sept 21, 1887	Charlotte M Sanders, widow	[Guelph & Ontario Railway Company]	Part [1.89] acres	
Conveyance	June 10, 1899	Charles H Sanders Elizabeth A Sanders heris Charlotte M Sanders dead	Arnold A Sanders, Charlotte M [Hector] and Mabel F Sanders	Part	
Power of Attorney	Jan 4, 1902	Mabel F Sanders	Charlotte M Hector and Arnold A Sanders	Part about 11 care	
Barter & Sale	Nov 30, 1906	Arnold A Sanders (bachelor) Mabel F Sanders spinster & Charlotte M [Durham]	Micheal Walsh	Part right of way	1200
Conveyance	Aug 3, 1888	Arnold A Sanders, Walter J Sanders & [Clara F Edmindo] widow	Charlotte M Sanders	[part north east 32.3 acres]	
Release	July 11, 1888	Arnold A Sanders, Laura T Sanders, Mabel F Sanders, Charlotte M Sanders, Maria L Sanders, Charles H Sanders & wife	Charlotte M Sanders	[part north east 32.3 acres]	

Stage 3 Archaeological Assessment Excavation

Instrument	Date of Record	Grantor	Grantee	Acres & Notes	£/\$
Release	Nov 1, 1888	Charlotte M Sanders, widow dead	[she can... her daughter ... Julia and Charlotte May the remainder of her children	Part 11 acres right of way Part 21.55 acres right of way	
Barter & Sale	June 1, 1907	Charlotte M Sanders George... execs of Charlotte M Sanders dead	Michael C Walsh	Part 32.3 acres	400
Agreement	July 24, 1908	Michael Walsh	The Corporation of the City of Guelph		
Agreement	Feb 22, 1909	Michael Walsh	H C Schofield	All 130 acres	15000

TABLE 5: GAZETTEER & DIRECTORY DATA FOR WATERLOO COUNTY

Year	Relevant Data	Citation
<u>1867</u>	Henry J Sanders Concession 1 G Lot 12	Irwin & Burnham 1867 <u>Gazetteer and General Directory of the County of Wellington, 1867</u> , Irwin & Burnham: Toronto.
<u>1871</u>	Chas. Sanders 1g p12 freehold H.J. Sanders 1g 12 freehold	A.O. Loomis & Co 1871 <u>Gazetteer and Directory of the County of Wellington, 1871-2</u> , A.O. Loomis & Co: Hamilton.
<u>1875</u>	Arthur McQuilan tenant Con 1 Lot 12 Guelph Patrick McQuilan tenant Con 1 Lot 12 Guelph Henry Thring tenant Con 1 Lot 9-10-11-12 Marden H.J. Sanders freehold Con 1 Lot 12 Guelph	Fisher & Taylor 1875 <u>Fisher & Taylor's Gazetteer and General Directory of the County of Wellington, 1875-6</u> , Fisher & Taylor: Toronto.
<u>1879</u>	Patrick McQuinlan freehold Con 1g Lot 12 Frederick Stone W freehold Con 1g Lot 12	Armstrong & Delion 1879 <u>The County of Wellington Gazetteer and Directory for 1879-80</u> , Armstrong & Delion: Elmira.

Stage 3 Archaeological Assessment Excavation

Year	Relevant Data	Citation
1883	William Hales, Guelph, Division G Lot 12, farmer leases of P McQuillan Durham, 100 B R Hare, Guelph, Division G Prof. Chemistry Ontario Agricultural College George McGill (Guelph) Division G, ploughman Ontario Agriculture College James Macintosh (Guelph) Division G, carpenter, Ontario Agricultural College JP McMurrich (Guelph) Division G, prof horticulture Ontario Agricultural College Robert Middleton (Guelph) Division G stockman Ontario Agricultural College Arnold A Sanders (Guelph) Division G, Lot 12, farmer 32	Evans, William W. 1879 <u>Wellington County Gazetteer and Directory for 1883-84</u>, William W. Evans: Guelph.
1885	C H Sanders, Guelph, Freehold, Division G Lot 12 Mrs H Sanders, Guelph, Freehold Division G Lot 12	Union Publishing Company (UPC) 1885 <u>The Union Publishing Company Farmers' and Business Directory for the Counties of Brant, Halton, Norfolk, Waterloo, & Wellington 1885-6</u>, Union Publishing Company: Ingersoll.
1887	Arnold Sanders, Guelph, Freehold, Division G Lot 12 Charles Sanders, Guelph, Freehold Division G Lot 12	Union Publishing Company of Ingersoll (UPCI) 1887 <u>The Union Publishing Company (of Ingersoll) Farmers' and Business Directory for the Counties of Halton, Waterloo, & Wellington 1887</u>, Union Publishing company, of Ingersoll: Ingersoll.
1890	P McQuinlan, Mount Forest, Freehold, Division G Lot 12 Mrs H Sanders, Guelph Freehold, Division G, Lot 12 Richard Smith, Guelph, Tenant, Division G, Lot 12	Union Publishing Company 1885 <u>The Union. Publishing Co's (of Ingersoll) Farmers and Business Directory for the Counties of Perth, Waterloo & Wellington 1890. Vol V:</u> Union Publishing Co. of Ingersoll: Ingersoll.
1896	Henry Hassan, Guelph Tenant, Div G Con 1, Lot 12 Patrick McQuillan, Guelph, Freehold, Division G Con 1 Lot 12 Arnold Sanders, Guelph, Freehold, Division G Con 1 Lot 12	Union Publishing Company of Ingersoll (UPCI) 1896 <u>The Union Publishing Company (of Ingersoll) Farmers and Business Directory for the Counties of Halton, Waterloo & Wellington Vol X</u>, Union Publishing company, of Ingersoll: Ingersoll.

Stage 3 Archaeological Assessment Excavation

Year	Relevant Data	Citation
1899	Patrick McQuillan, Guelph, Freehold, Division G Con 1 Lot 12 Arnold Sanders, Guelph, Freehold, Division G Con 1 Lot 12 Charles Sanders, Guelph, Freehold Division G Con 1 Lot 12	Union Publishing Company of Ingersoll (UPCI) 1899 <u>The Union Publishing Company (of Ingersoll) Farmers and Business Directory for the Counties of Halton, Waterloo & Wellington 1899</u>, Union Publishing company, of Ingersoll: Ingersoll.
1906	Arnold Sanders, Hamilton, Freehold, Division G Con 1 Lot 12 Michael Walsh, Guelph, Freehold, Division G Lot 12	Union Publishing Company (UPC) 1906 <u>The Union Publishing Co's Farmers and Business Directory for the Counties of Halton, Waterloo and Wellington 1906</u>, Union Publishing company, of Ingersoll: Ingersoll.

TABLE 6: 1861 PERSONAL CENSUS DATA (LAC 1861p)

Name	Age	Sex	Marriage	Birth	Occupation	Dwellings
Henry Sanders	43	M	M	England	Agent	Single Storey Log house built in 1835 *The Sanders do not appear in the agricultural census
C M Sanders	42	F	M	England		
M L Sanders	16	F	S	England		
G H Sanders	14	F	S	Canada West		
C S Sanders	12	F	S	Canada West		
C H Sanders	11	M	S	Canada West		
F E Sanders	9	F	S	Canada West		
A A Sanders	7	M	S	Canada West		
Laura S Sanders	5	F	S	Canada West		
M I Sanders	3	F	S	Canada West		
W I Samders	1	M	S	Canada West		

TABLE 7: 1871 PERSONAL CENSUS DATA (LAC 1871p; LAC 1871a)

Name	Age	Sex	Marriage	Birth	Occupation	Notes
Henry Sanders	53	M	M	England	Farmer	Owner of 125 acres
Charlotte Sanders	53	F	M	England		
Maria	25	F	S	Ontario		
Charlie	24	M	S	Ontario	Farmer	

Stage 3 Archaeological Assessment Excavation

Name	Age	Sex	Marriage	Birth	Occupation	Notes
Clara	23	F	S	Ontario		Owner of 120 acres on Lot 12 Concession 1 65 acres improved Farm contains Sheep, pigs, cattle, and a few horses.
Florence	20	F	S	Ontario		
Arthur	18	M	S	Ontario	Farmer	
Arnold	16	M	S	Ontario		
Laura	15	F	S	Ontario		
Mabel	13	F	S	Ontario		
Walter	11	M	S	Ontario		
May	9	F	S	Ontario		

TABLE 8: 1881 PERSONAL CENSUS DATA (LAC 1881)

Name	Age	Sex	Marriage	Birth	Occupation	Notes
Henry J Sanders	63	M	M	England	Farmer	Enumerator
Charlotte M Sanders	63	F	M	England		
Arnold A Sanders	26	M	S	Ontario	Farmer	
Laura S Sanders	25	F	S	Ontario		
Mabel J Sanders	23	F	S	Ontario		
Walter J Sanders	21	M	S	Ontario	Store Clerk	
May Sanders	18	F	S	Ontario	Musical Teacher	

TABLE 9: 1891 PERSONAL CENSUS DATA (LAC 1891)

Name	Age	Sex	Marriage	Birth	Occupation	Notes
Charlotte Sanders	73	F	W	England	Farmer	The family lives in a two storey 9 room stone house. There is an uninhabited house noted on the property.
Maria Sanders	40	F	S	Ontario		
Laura Sanders	30	F	S	Ontario		
Mabel Sanders	28	F	S	Ontario		
May Sanders	26	F	S	Ontario		
Arnold Sanders	35	M	S	Ontario	Farmer	

TABLE 10: 1901 PERSONAL CENSUS DATA (LAC 1901)

Name	Age	Sex	Marriage	Birth	Occupation	Dwellings
Maria Sanders (age 50) is found living in Hamilton with her brother Arnold Sanders (45) and sister Laura Sanders (44).						

*Additional Censuses were consulted but revealed no property specific information.

6. STAGE 2 ARCHAEOLOGICAL ASSESSMENT RECOMMENDATIONS

- The identified area of the Guelph Turfgrass Institute site (AjHb-27) as identified by IHI retains Cultural Heritage Value or Interest, as such a Stage 3 Archaeological Assessment Excavation is recommended conforming to the following methodologies:
 - A 5 m grid is to be installed with a tape and transit over the limits of the site
 - Unit excavation is to be completed on a 5 m grid over the site extent
 - A minimum of 20% of the excavated grid units must be excavated as exploratory units.
 - All excavation units are to be 1 m x 1 m excavated in systematic or standardized intervals, by hand, into the first 5 cm of subsoil.
 - All excavated soils are to be screened through an aperture no greater than 6 mm
 - All artifacts are to be retained via their site provenience
 - If excavation resulted in the identification of potential cultural features, excavation shall cease and the unit be subject to documentation, covered with geo-textile cloth and backfilled
 - All excavated units are to be backfilled unless instructed otherwise the land owner

- The identified area of the Sanders Site, formally Sites 2 and 5 (AjHb-88) as identified by IHI retains Cultural Heritage Value or Interest, as such a Stage 3 Archaeological Assessment Excavation is recommended conforming to the following methodologies:
 - A 5 m grid is to be installed with a tape and transit over the limits of the site
 - Unit excavation is to be completed on a 5 m grid over the site extent
 - A minimum of 20% of the excavated grid units must be excavated as exploratory units.
 - All excavation units are to be 1 m x 1 m excavated in systematic or standardized intervals, by hand, into the first 5 cm of subsoil.
 - All excavated soils are to be screened through an aperture no greater than 6 mm

Stage 3 Archaeological Assessment Excavation

- All artifacts are to be retained via their site provenience
- If excavation resulted in the identification of potential cultural features, excavation shall cease and the unit be subject to documentation, covered with geo-textile cloth and backfilled
- All excavated units are to be backfilled unless instructed otherwise the land owner

7. STAGE 3 EXCAVATION METHODOLOGY, DECISIONS & RATIONALE

Prior to the initiation of fieldwork, the Field Director reviewed the existing Stage 1 & 2 archaeological analysis and recommendations; all field staff were then briefed on the archaeological nature of the archaeological site for which Stage 3 excavation was to be undertaken. The weather consisted of light cloud cover, but at all times the assessment was conducted under appropriate weather conditions.

TABLE 10: DATES & DIRECTORS OF ASSESSMENT

Date	Weather	Field Director(s)	Assistant Field Director(s)
Jun-1-2026	27°C, light cloud cover	Keenan (R1424), Irvin (P379)	Chudecki, Kelly, Perry-Wessler
Jun-2-2026	26°C, light cloud cover	Keenan (R1424), Irvin (P379)	Chudecki, Kelly, Perry-Wessler
Jun-3-2026	27°C, light cloud cover	Keenan (R1424)	Chudecki, Kelly, Perry-Wessler
Jun-4-2026	26°C, light cloud cover	Keenan (R1424)	Chudecki, Kelly, Perry-Wessler
Jun-5-2026	29°C, light cloud cover	Keenan (R1424)	Chudecki, Kelly, Perry-Wessler
Jun-8-2026	28°C, light cloud cover	Keenan (R1424)	Chudecki, Kelly, Perry-Wessler

The assessment began with a visual review of the Study Area conditions. The Study Area was readily re-identified owing GPS Waypoints with an accuracy of 10 cm using an Emlid RX+ Glonass GPS units (NAD83 Datum). A grid was installed at varying 5 m to 10 m intervals to aid unit placement for the planned excavation. The grid was installed to the accuracy of a tape and transit.

Unit excavation was initiated based on the site limits established during the previously completed Stage 2 Controlled Surface Pickup (Images 1 & 2). Minor instances of extraneous plough drag were observed beyond the limits of the excavated grid. The site limits were defined by markedly declining unit productivity along the site exterior. However, in some areas, cultural features were encountered that required the excavation grid to be expanded through additional units. Sondages were excavated to confirm that no false subsoils horizons were encountered

Stage 3 Archaeological Assessment Excavation

(Image 3). Test units were excavated to a minimum of 3 cm into the subsoil matrix, unless a cultural feature was noted (Image 4).

Given the former use of the site area for agricultural planting, specifically a large tree farm when last employed, many units had non-cultural impacts such as tree stumps, root staining and historic root burns. Examples of plough scars were also noted.

The soils within the Study Area consisted of a very sandy topsoil with high content of river stones and cobbles. The subsoil was a very distinct orange to pale sandy subsoil (Images

The archaeological methodology employed during the Stage 3 excavation consisted of:

- All units were excavated by hand in a single stratigraphic level forming the plough zone
- All soils were screened through 6 mm wire mesh with all artifacts retained via their excavation context
- Excavation into subsoil was conducted in a standardized 5 cm lot
- All units were backfilled at the completion of the excavation

TABLE 11: STAGE 3 SANDERS SITE EXCAVATION UNIT SUMMARY

Unit	Euro-Canadian	Indigenous Lithics	Excavated Depth (cm)	Cultural Features	Comments
500N-235E	60	1	33		
500N-215E	99	0	35		
505N-230E	127	1	41	Yes	Euro-Feature
505N-220E	108	0	37		
505N-215E	66	0	32		
490N-200E	42	0	28		
510N-210E	33	0	41		
510N-230E	129	0	36		
475N-210E	47	0	31		
500N-210E	49	0	33		
480N-210E	132	2	34		
490N-230E	29	0	35		
505N-210E	54	0	27		
500N-205E	21	1	41		

Stage 3 Archaeological Assessment Excavation

Unit	Euro-Canadian	Indigenous Lithics	Excavated Depth (cm)	Cultural Features	Comments
535N-235E	18	0	31		
500N-224E	64	0	33		
495N-220E	47	0	36		
480N-200E	66	0	34		
505N-225E	109	0	37	Yes	Euro-Feature
505N-235E	170	0	27		
510N-220E	53	0	39		
490N-210E	61	0	41		
500N-220E	98	1	35	Yes	Euro-Feature
510N-240E	38	0	34		
480N-220E	32	4	36	Yes	Euro-Feature
490N-240E	13	2	37		
490N-220E	23	0	41		
500N-239E	23	0	29		
470N-230E	8	0	36		
500N-230E	55	0	34		
490N-170E	4	0	36		
460N-210E	6	1	71		
500N-160E	6	2	39		
505N-155E	3	1	37		
490N-140E	4	1	35		
495N-205E	25	0	32		
490N-150E	12	1	35		
495N-140E	4	2	31		
480N-180E	16	1	41		
495N-150E	6	0	39		

Stage 3 Archaeological Assessment Excavation

Unit	Euro-Canadian	Indigenous Lithics	Excavated Depth (cm)	Cultural Features	Comments
480N-230E	15	0	38		
490N-145E	8	2	38		
470N-220E	12	0	36		
495N-145E	7	0	34		
500N-135E	1	0	37		
490N-190E	46	0	32		
500N-170E	9	0	35		
500N-190E	23	0	37		
510N-200E	8	0	40		
510N-190E	5	0	39		
495N-230E	26	0	35		
480N-190E	10	0	58		
500N-240E	14	0	32		
503N-145E	6	2	33		
500N-147E	8	0	31		
530N-200E	15	0	36		
495N-135E	1	0	34	Yes	Euro-Feature
470N-210E	28	0	37	Yes	Euro-Feature
490N-160E	10	0	35		
500N-142E	5	0	37		
505N-140E	1	2	29		
470N-200E	5	0	32		
500N-180E	14	0	31		
497N-145E	5	1	33		
490N-245E	8	0	36		
500N-237E	26	0	34		

Stage 3 Archaeological Assessment Excavation

Unit	Euro-Canadian	Indigenous Lithics	Excavated Depth (cm)	Cultural Features	Comments
500N-155E	4	0	37		
490N-180E	11	0	33		
530N-210E	10	0	31		
500N-150E	6	1	30		
510N-250E	1	0	36		
500N-140E	2	1	37		
500N-145E	3	3	38		
505N-150E	1	2	32		
505N-145E	2	1	31		
490N-135E	1	1	33		
510N-140E	0	1	36		
495N-130E	0	1	36		
505N-135E	0	0	38		
500N-200E	14	0	37		

TABLE 12: STAGE 3 SANDERS SITE EXCAVATION UNIT SUMMARY-1

Unit	Affinity	Comment
505N-230E	Euro-Feature	Potentially stack tones in north-western corner of unit, floor of unit had has and charcoal deposits with mortared stones noted. Dark soils staining throughout unit.
505N-225E	Euro-Feature	Rock and mortar circular features from north-eastern corner of unit. Potentially an infilled cellar based on general shape and potentially noted mortar lining.
500N-220E	Euro-Feature	Partial mortar and rock wall in the eastern extent of unit running north to south, with mortar floor surface potentially forming the balance of the unit.
480N-220E	Euro-Feature	Dark soil stain with rock and brick present in north western corner of unit. Feature was partially presenting into the topsoil matrix.
495N-135E	Euro-Feature	Squared feature with stone and mortar in darker subsoil in north eastern corner of unit. Fence post presenting south-eastern corner of unit.
470N-210E	Euro-Feature	Dark soil stain in southern limit of unit with rocks and mortar in situ. Potentially footing for a structure. Unit also contain a non-cultural root burn.

8. STAGE 3 RECORD OF FINDS

The Stage 3 Archaeological Excavation of the resulted in the recovery of 2,347 artifacts from a total of 79 excavation units.

TABLE 13: STAGE 3 PRODUCTIVITY

Group	Productivity	% of Assemblage
Kitchen	1,686	71.81%
Architectural	480	20.44%
Organic	69	2.94%
Activities	28	1.19%
20th Century	63	2.68%
Indigenous	41	1.75%
Personal	36	1.53%

TABLE 14: STAGE 3 ARTIFACT CATALOGUE

Class - Group - Material - item	Quantity
Architectural	480
Nails/Fasteners	245
Metal	245
Nail - Wrought	27
Nail - Corroded &/or Fragmentary	54
Nail - Machine Cut	161
Screw	2
Fastener - Fence Staple	1
Glass Pane	211
Glass	211
Glass Pane > 1.6 mm	153
Glass Pane = or < 1.6 mm	58
Building Material	23
Slate	1
Slate - Roofing Tile	1
Brick - Red	19
Brick - Plain Fragment	19

Stage 3 Archaeological Assessment Excavation

Class - Group - Material - item	Quantity
Earthenware Red	3
Drainage Pipe	3
Hardware	1
Metal - Copper	1
Metal Unidentified	1
Kitchen	1687
Utilitarian	238
Ceramic - Earthenware	122
Coarse Red Earthenware Lead Glaze	122
Yellowware	29
Yellowware Annular Banded	1
Yellowware Plain	28
Earthenware Red	61
Coarse Red Earthenware	60
Coarse Red Earthenware Lead Glaze	1
Stoneware - Fine	16
Stoneware Albany Slip	2
Stoneware Salt Glaze	3
Stoneware Lead Glaze	10
Coarse Stoneware Salt Glaze Grey	1
Stoneware	9
Stoneware Albany Slip	9
Tableware	1355
Ceramic - Whiteware	1270
WW Transfer Blue	224
WW Plain	810
WW Annular Banded	25
WW Flow Blue Transfer	55
WW Transfer Red	11
WW Transfer Green	3

Stage 3 Archaeological Assessment Excavation

Class - Group - Material - item	Quantity
WW Transfer Lavender	13
WW Transfer Black	46
WW Non-Imprinted Edgware	11
WW Hand Painted Late Palette	30
WW Impressed Unscalloped Edgware	3
WW Sponged Monochrome	23
WW Shell Edge Scalloped - Curved Lines	2
WW Transfer Brown	4
WW Mocha (Dendritic Pattern)	2
WW Embossed Rim Patterned Scalloping	1
WW Transfer Clobbered	4
WW Transfer Teal	1
WW Flow Black Transfer	3
WW Shell Edge Scalloped - Bud Motif	1
Ceramic - Pearlware	36
Pearlware Plain	32
Pearlware Hand Painted Cobalt Blue	4
Ceramic - Ironstone	38
Ironstone Plain	29
Ironstone Moulded Wheat Pattern	8
Ironstone Moulded Foliage Motif	1
Stoneware - Coarse	1
Stoneware Salt Glaze	1
Stoneware - Fine	5
Rockingham	5
Ceramic - Porcelain	1
Porcelain Plain	1
Bottle	96
Glass	93
Glass Bottle Body Fragment	90

Stage 3 Archaeological Assessment Excavation

Class - Group - Material - item	Quantity
Glass Bottle - Panel Bottle	1
Glass Bottle Base Fragment	2
Stoneware - Fine	3
Stoneware Lead Glaze	3
Activities	35
Miscellaneous	28
Metal	27
Railway Spike	1
Metal Fragment Unidentified	25
Metal Unidentified	1
Lead	1
Metal Unidentified	1
Nails/Fasteners	3
Metal	3
Tack	3
Livestock	4
Metal	4
Nail - Horseshoe	4
Organic	69
Faunal - Mammal	60
Bone	60
Bone - Mammal	58
Tooth - Mammal (Animal)	2
Faunal - Avian	4
Bone	4
Bone - Avian	4
Faunal - Shell	5
Mollusc Shell	5
Mollusc Shell Fragment	5
Personal	36

Stage 3 Archaeological Assessment Excavation

Class - Group - Material - item	Quantity
Smoking	19
Kaolin Clay	19
Pipe Bowl	10
Pipe Stem	9
Currency & Tokens	4
Metal - Copper	3
Coin	3
Metal	1
Coin	1
Writing	3
Slate	3
Slate - Pencil	3
Attire & Jewelry	8
Bone	4
Button - Bone	4
Mollusc Shell	1
Button - Shell	1
Metal - Copper	2
Clasp	1
Formed Copper Backing Image	1
Plastic	1
Button - Plastic	1
Toys & Games	1
Clay	1
Marble - Clay	1
Arms & Munitions	1
Metal	1
Shotgun Shell Base (Non-Brass)	1

Stage 3 Archaeological Assessment Excavation

The completed Stage 3 Excavation produced a variety of Euro-Canadian artifacts (n=2,306) and Indigenous lithics (n=41). Generally, the Euro-Canadian artifacts were in relatively small and appear to have been heavily broken up, this is likely a results of continuous ploughing of the high rock sandy soil. The recovered Indigenous artifacts were predominantly in the western extent of the site area focusing where they were noted in the CSP. However, examples were found across the site area but not in any quantity suggesting a focused area of activity, but rather relating to the use of the Study Area and former river bank by Indigenous peoples.

TABLE 15: SITE DIAGNOSTIC ARTIFACT ANALYSIS - CERAMIC ASSEMBLAGE

Ceramic Ware	Production Range		Yield	Pre-1900 Diagnostic	% of Ceramic Assemblage	Reference
	Start	End				
Whiteware						
Plain	1830	2000s	810	No	50.94%	Adams et al. 1995
Black Transfer	1832	1848	46	Yes	2.51%	Kenyon 1991
Brown Transfer	1832	1889	4	Yes	0.22%	Kenyon 1991
Flow Blue Transfer	1845	1900s	55	No	3.00%	Majewski & O'Brien 1987
Flow Black Transfer	1845	1900s	3	No	0.16%	Majewski & O'Brien 1987
Impressed Unscalloped Edgware	1840	1869	3	Yes	0.16%	Adams et al. 1995
Sponged Monochrome	1840	1900s	23	No	1.45%	Miller 1991
Sponged Polychrome	1830	1850s	0	Yes	0.00%	Adams et al. 1995
Sponged Stamped/Cut	1830	1900s	0	No	0.00%	Kenyon & Kenyon 2008
Blue Transfer	1830	1900s	224	No	12.23%	Adams et al. 1995
Hand Painted Late Palette	1830	1870	30	Yes	1.63%	Adams et al. 1995
Lavender/Purple/Mullberry Transfer	1829	1867	13	Yes	0.70%	Adams et al. 1995
Green Transfer	1828	1900s	3	No	0.16%	Jouppien 1980
Annular Banded	1830	1900s	23	No	1.25%	FLMNH, 2017
Red Transfer	1828	1900s	11	No	0.60%	Jouppien 1980
Non-Impressed Blue Edgware	1865	1895	11	Yes	0.60%	Miller 2000
Impressed Scalloped Edgware	1830	1840	4	Yes	0.22%	Adams et al. 1996
WW Early Blue Hand Painted	1830	1840	0	Yes	0.00%	Adams et al. 1995

Stage 3 Archaeological Assessment Excavation

Ceramic Ware	Production Range		Yield	Pre-1900 Diagnostic	% of Ceramic Assemblage	Reference
	Start	End				
Embossed Edgware	1830	1839	0	Yes	0.00%	Miller 2000
Slipware - Common Cable	1811	1890	0	Yes	0.00%	Kenyon & Kenyon 2008
Creamware						
Plain	1760	1830	0	Yes	0.00%	Miller 1991
Pearlware						
Plain	1780	1839	32	Yes	2.01%	Miller 1991
Transfer Blue	1802	1839	0	Yes	0.00%	Kenyon 1991
Mocha	1790	1830	0	Yes	0.00%	Kenyon & Kenyon 2008
Embossed Rim Edgware	1820	1839	0	Yes	0.00%	Miller 2000
Hand Painted Early Palette	1830	1840	0	Yes	0.00%	Kenyon & Kenyon 2008
Early Blue Hand Painted	1800	1830	4	Yes	0.22%	Kenyon & Kenyon 2008
Ironstone						
Plain	1850	2000s	29	No	1.82%	Adams et al. 1995
Ribbed	1850	2000s	0	No	0.00%	Kenyon & Kenyon 2008
Wheat Motif	1865	2000s	8	No	0.44%	Kenyon 1987
Foliage Motif	1859	1869	1	Yes	0.06%	MACL 2002
Earthenware/Stoneware						
Coarse Red Earthenware Lead Glaze	1830	1910	123	No	7.74%	Ketchum 1991
Stoneware Lead Glaze	1830	1910	10	No	0.55%	Ketchum 1992
Grey Coarse Salt Glaze	1840	1900s	0	No	0.00%	Richardson 2013
Albany Slip	1805	1920	2	No	0.11%	Miller 2000
Rockingham	1840s	1900s	5	No	0.27%	Adams et al. 1995
Jackfield Type	1870	1899	0	Yes	0.00%	MACL 2002
Basaltware	1750	1820	0	Yes	0.00%	Miller 1991
Jet Ware	1870	1889	0	Yes	0.00%	MACL 2002
Yellowware						
Plain	1830	1920	28	No	1.76%	Jouppien 1980

Stage 3 Archaeological Assessment Excavation

Ceramic Ware	Production Range		Yield	Pre-1900 Diagnostic	% of Ceramic Assemblage	Reference
	Start	End				
Mocha (Dendritic Pattern)	1850	1900s	0	No	0.00%	Miller 2000
Annular Banded	1842	1900s	1	No	0.05%	Kenyon 1987
Porcelain						
Plain	1768	2000s	0	No	0.00%	Collard 1984
Transfer Blue	1768	2000s	0	No	0.00%	Collard 1984
Hand Painted	1768	2000s	0	No	0.00%	Collard 1984

TABLE 16: SITE DIAGNOSTIC ARTIFACT ANALYSIS - OTHER

Ceramic Ware	Production Range		Yield	Pre-1900 Diagnostic	% of Site Assemblage	Reference
	Start	End				
Smoking						
Davidson - Glasgow	1861	1910	0	No	0.00%	Kenyon 2008
Henderson - Montreal	1847	1876	0	Yes	0.00%	Kenyon 2008
McDougall - Glasgow	1846	1967	0	No	0.00%	Kenyon 2008
Window Glass						
Glass Pane > 1.60 mm	Post 1850		153	No	42.27%	Kenyon 2008
Glass Pane = or < 1.60 mm	Pre 1850		58	Yes	16.02%	Kenyon 2008
Nails						
Handmade/Wrought	Pre 1830		28	Yes	7.73%	Adams et al. 1995
Machine Cut	1830	1890	161	Yes	44.48%	Adams et al. 1995
Wire	1890	1900s	0	No	0.00%	Adams et al. 1995

Using all of the data from the recovered Euro-Canadian assemblage, the site occupation dates from around 1830 to the later 19th century.

However, it must be noted that the apparent date range is skewed by the presence of earlier-manufactured materials, including Wrought Nails, Pearlware, and Early Hand-Painted Cobalt Blue Ceramics. While Wrought Nails can have a manufacturing date beginning as early as the late 18th century, historical research indicates that the Sanders family did not reside on the

property or construct their log cabin until 1835. As such, in this site-specific context, the presence of wrought nails is best interpreted as relating to the initial 1835 occupation of the property, rather than indicating an earlier occupation.

Similarly, the Pearlware and early hand-painted cobalt blue ceramics are interpreted as materials brought to the property by the Sanders family at the time of settlement. These artifacts may represent curated or heirloom items that remained in use beyond their initial period of manufacture. Accordingly, these earlier-manufactured materials should not be taken as evidence of occupation prior to 1835, but rather as part of the material assemblage associated with the Sanders family's initial occupation of the site.

It is of note that no Pearlware or Whiteware with Early Palette Hand Painted was recovered during the excavation.

The recovery of coinage is not useful in this context to date the site given the long lifespan of circulation. The same can be said of the recovered Window Glass assemblage.

A review of other date-diagnostic materials present indicates a longer site occupation, with artifacts spanning the mid- to late 19th century. When the earlier diagnostic materials are adjusted to account for the documented settlement of the site in 1835, a refined occupation span of 1835 to the 1880s is indicated. Given the historical data, including the presence of a secondary stone house by 1891, and the artifacts recovered, the Sanders family can be placed within the site area from 1835 to, conservatively, 1880.

TABLE 17: RECOVERED INDIGENOUS ARTIFACTS

Group - Material - Item & Associated Metrics	Quantity
Lithic	29
Chert - Onondaga	27
Flake - Fragment	19
Flake - Shatter	7
Flake - Secondary	1
Chert - Ancaster	2
Flake - Shatter	2
Indigenous Lithic	11
Chert - Onondaga	10

Stage 3 Archaeological Assessment Excavation

Indigenous Tool - Biface Scraper	1
Indigenous Tool - Scraper	1
Flake - Fragment	8
Chert - Bois Blanc	1
Flake - Secondary	1
Indigenous Projectile Point	1
Chert - Onondaga	1
Projectile Point - DeWaele Projectile Point	1

A total of 41 Indigenous lithic artifacts were recovered, consisting primarily of Onondaga chert debitage. The lithic assemblage includes 29 pieces of debitage, comprising flake fragments, shatter, and secondary flakes. A Biface Scraper, Scraper and a projectile point, likely a DeWaele point manufactured from Onondaga chert, was also recovered.

The assemblage is dominated by Onondaga chert, with smaller quantities of Ancaster and Bois Blanc chert also present. The presence of secondary flakes, shatter, and flake fragments suggests lithic reduction and/or tool maintenance activities within the site area, while the scraper, biface scraper, and projectile point indicate the presence of formal tools.

8.1. Artifact Analysis Overview & Holdings

The analysis of the recovered Euro-Canadian assemblage was completed using an internal artifact analysis program proprietary to Irvin Heritage Inc. This program uses a variety of documents to reference and a complete list of all references within the program are provided for within the Reference section of this report (IHI ACS).

The analysis of lithic debitage was conducted following the general methodologies provided below which have been refined from archaeological literature and common archaeological practice (Andrefsky 2005).

- Diagnostic Projectile Point (PPO): An identifiable and intact projectile point that has a generally accepted temporal affinity.
- Formal Tool: An identifiable lithic tool that has a generally accepted function but not generally accepted temporal affinity.

Stage 3 Archaeological Assessment Excavation

- Informal Tool: An expediently created tool crafted from an artifact generally not attributed as a stand-alone tool.
- Block Shatter: Resulting from core reduction.
- Chipping Detritus: By products of the lithic reduction sequence which are too fragmentary to be classified as shatter and are not flakes.
- Flake Fragments: Flakes lacking a complete platform
- Flakes: Flakes exhibiting an intact platform were typed as either:
 - o Primary: a flake containing cortex.
 - o Secondary: a secondary reduction flake.
 - o Tertiary (Thinning): reduction and removal related to final production or modification (such as sharpening).

The completed archaeological assessment resulted in the creation of various documentary records (Table 18).

TABLE 18: INVENTORY OF STAGE 3 HOLDINGS

Record Type or Item	Details	# of Boxes	Location
Field Notes: P379-0885-2026	Digital Files	-	IHI Server
Photos: P379-0885-2026	Digital Files	-	IHI Server
Stage 3 Artifact Assemblage	Artifacts	1	Box ID: 2026-2
Artifacts will be held in trust by Irvin Heritage Inc. until such time as they can be transferred at the direction of the Government of Ontario. All retained artifacts are contained within 1 box measuring 54 cm Length, 41 cm Height and 30 cm Depth.			

9. STAGE 3 ANALYSIS & CONCLUSIONS

The Stage 3 Archaeological Excavation of the site resulted in the collection of a quantity of Euro-Canadian artifacts as well as Indigenous peoples artifacts.

A review of date-diagnostic materials present indicates a site occupation, with artifacts spanning the mid- to late 19th century. When the earlier diagnostic materials are adjusted to account for the documented settlement of the site in 1835, a refined occupation span of 1835 to the 1880s is indicated. Given the historical data, including the presence of a secondary stone house by 1891, and the artifacts recovered, the Sanders family can be conservatively placed within the site area from 1835 to 1880.

Stage 3 Archaeological Assessment Excavation

This represents a total occupation span of 45 years, of which 34 years occurred prior to 1870. As such, approximately 75.6% of the interpreted occupation span predates 1870. Therefore, the site does not meet the criteria for Stage 4 Mitigation, that, in southern Ontario, most of the time span of occupation of the archaeological site, defined as 80% or more, dates to before 1870.

The features documented within the site area are interpreted as Euro-Canadian in origin, as indicated by the presence of associated artifacts and construction-related materials, including mortar. It is interesting to note that the site, including the features, are at the top of slope. This may suggest that extensive and deep erosion has occurred over the past centuries further eroding the hill and pushing the top of slope deeper into the site area. While we know that the property was used for years as an agricultural research facility, this may indicate site grading and modification as well.

No temporally diagnostic artifacts were recovered from the area of Indigenous interest in the western portion of the site. This area may represent the former location of the Turf Grass Institute Site (AjHb-27), or alternatively, a newly identified and unrelated lithic scatter. As such, it is difficult to assign a specific cultural or temporal affiliation to this component of the site. If it is the former Turf Grass Institute site, this would explain the overall low artifacts productivity in the area as it was subject to previous block excavation. If it is not the former Turf Grass Institute Site it represents a small diffuse low yielding lithic scatter.

The site area is situated near the top of a distinct slope, likely representing a relic shoreline associated with the adjacent Eramosa River. Given this environmental setting, the use of the area by Indigenous Peoples for resource procurement and/or transit is not unexpected. The recovery of a projectile point, identified as a DeWaele point, suggests a Late Woodland period presence.

However, the quantities of lithic artifacts recovered from the excavation do not meet the threshold for further mitigation. As such, the Indigenous component of the site, like the Euro-Canadian component, does not result in a recommendation for Stage 4 mitigation.

The Sanders Site (AjHb-88) has been sufficiently documented through the completed Stage 3 archaeological assessment. Based on the results of the Stage 3 excavation, the site is interpreted as having low archaeological value and does not retain further Cultural Heritage Value or Interest requiring Stage 4 mitigation.

Stage 3 Archaeological Assessment Excavation

The Euro-Canadian component of the site does not represent a 19th-century occupation for which 80% or more of the interpreted occupation span dates to before 1870. Further excavation is unlikely to contribute meaningfully to the historical understanding of 19th-century lifeways at the site. This conclusion is supported by both the historical records and the results of the archaeological excavation.

As such, no further archaeological investigation is recommended for the Sanders Site (AjHb-88), as the site does not meet the criteria for Stage 4 mitigation under Sections 3.4.1 or 3.4.2 of the Standards and Guidelines for Consultant Archaeologists.

10. STAGE 3 ARCHAEOLOGICAL ASSESSMENT RECOMMENDATIONS

Given the results and conclusions of the completed Stage 3 Archaeological Assessment Excavation, the following recommendations are made:

- The Sanders Site (AjHb-88) has been sufficiently documented in the completed Stage 3 Archaeological Assessment Excavation and retains no further Cultural Heritage Value or Interest, as such Stage 4 Mitigation is not required under Sections 3.4.1 or 3.4.2 of the Standards and Guidelines for Consultant Archaeologists.
- Notwithstanding the above recommendations, the provided Advice On Compliance With Legislation shall take precedent over any recommendations of this report should deeply buried archaeological resources or human remains be found during any future earthworks within the Study Area.

11. ADVICE ON COMPLIANCE WITH LEGISLATION

The Standards and Guidelines for Consultant Archaeologists requires that the following standard statements be provided within all archaeological reports for the benefit of the proponent and approval authority in the land use planning and development process (MTC 2011:126):

This report is submitted to the Minister of Tourism, Culture and Sport as a condition of licensing in accordance with Part VI of the Ontario Heritage Act, R.S.O. 1990, c 0.18. The report is reviewed to ensure that it complies with the standards and guidelines that are issued by the Minister, and that the archaeological fieldwork and report recommendations ensure the conservation, protection and preservation of the cultural heritage of Ontario. When all matters relating to archaeological sites within the project area of a development proposal have been addressed to the satisfaction of the MTCS, a letter will be issued by the ministry stating that there are no further concerns with regard to alterations to archaeological sites by the proposed development.

It is an offence under Sections 48 and 69 of the Ontario Heritage Act for any party other than a licensed archaeologist to make any alteration to a known archaeological site or to remove any artifact or other physical evidence of past human use or activity from the site, until such time as a licensed archaeologist has completed archaeological fieldwork on the site, submitted a report to the Minister stating that the site has no further cultural heritage value or interest, and the report has been filed in the Ontario Public Register of Archaeology Reports referred to in Section 65.1 of the Ontario Heritage Act.

Should previously undocumented archaeological resources be discovered, they may be a new archaeological site and therefore subject to Section 48 (1) of the Ontario Heritage Act. The proponent or person discovering the archaeological resources must cease alteration of the site immediately and engage a licensed consultant archaeologist to carry out archaeological fieldwork, in compliance with Section 48 (1) of the Ontario Heritage Act.

Archaeological sites recommended for further archaeological fieldwork or protection remain subject to Section 48 (1) of the Ontario Heritage Act and may not be altered, or have artifacts removed from them, except by a person holding an archaeological licence.

The Funeral, Burial and Cremation Services Act, 2002, S.O. 2002, c.33 requires that any person discovering human remains must notify the police or coroner and the Registrar of Cemeteries at the Ministry of Consumer Service.

12. IMAGES



Image 1: Field Archaeologists conducting Stage 3 Unit Excavation.



Image 2: Field Archaeologists conducting Stage 3 Unit Excavation.



Image 3: Example Test Unit showing subsoil and associated sondage.



Image 4: Example Test Unit showing excavation 5 cm into subsoil.

Stage 3 Archaeological Assessment Excavation

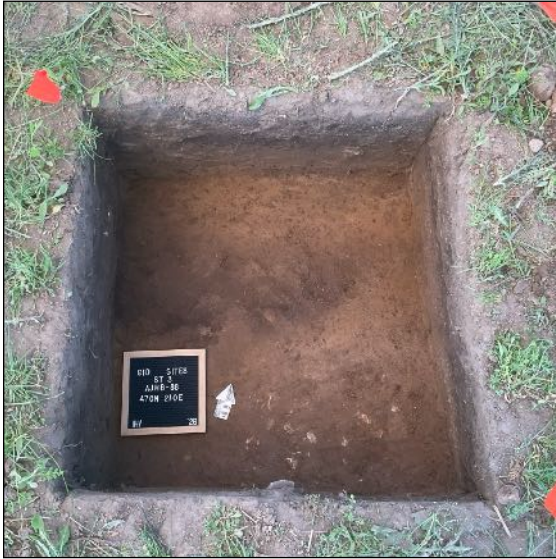


Image 5: Feature noted in southern limit of unit, with non-cultural root burn in central portion. Feature may represent a footing.



Image 6: Feature noted in north western corner of unit, extending slightly into the topsoil matrix.



Image 7: Feature consisting of a mortar walled running the eastern limit of unit with potential mortared floor surface forming the balance.



Image 8: Circular feature intruding into the unit from the north eastern corner - potentially a root cellar. Note potential mortar lining. Secondary feature on the western margin.

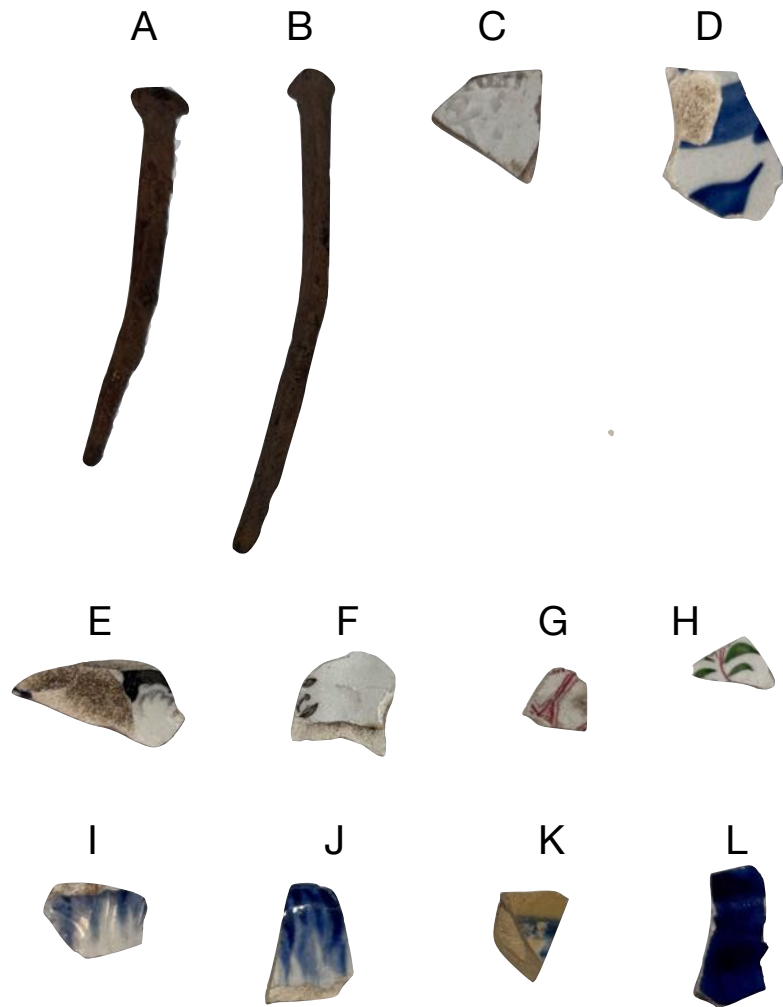


Image 9: Stacked stone feature in north western corner with ash and charcoal deposits throughout.



Image 10: Squared feature with rock and mortar in north western corner of unit, fence post present in the south eastern corner.

13. FIGURES



A: Machine Cut Nail (AjHb-88.S3.388)

B: Wrought Nail (AjHb-88.S3.387)

C: Pearlware Plain (AjHb-88.S3.361)

D: Pearlware Early Blue Hand Painted (AjHb-88.S3.363)

E: WW Transfer Black (AjHb-88.S3.385)

F: WW Transfer Brown (AjHb-88.S3.365)

G: WW Transfer Red (AjHb-88.S3.381)

H: WW Hand Palette Late Palette (AjHb-88.S3.366)

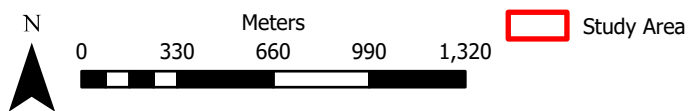
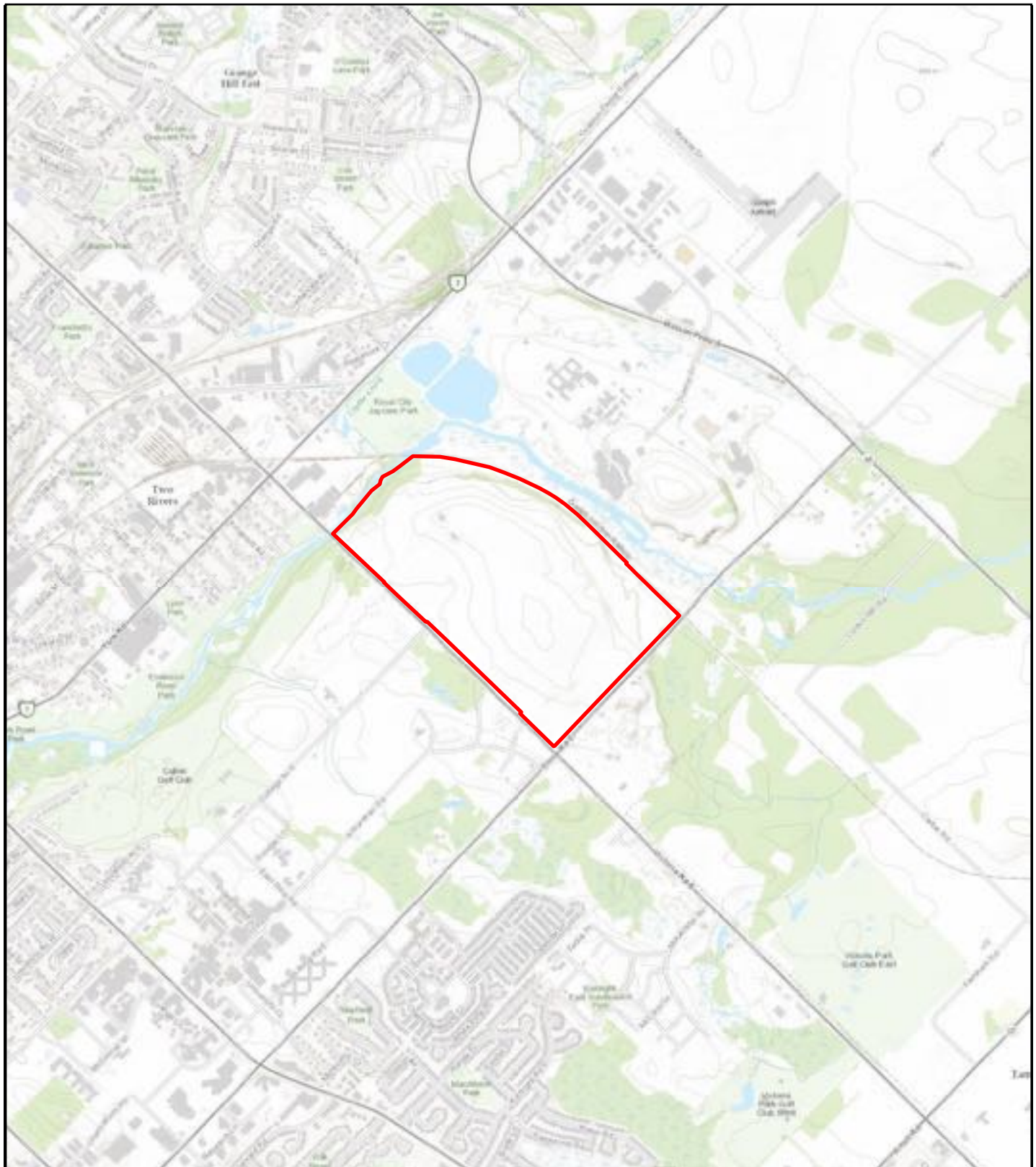
I: WW Impressed Unscaloped (AjHb-88.S3.367)

J: WW Non-Impressed Edgeware (AjHb-88.S3.368)

K: Yellowware Annular Banded (AjHb-88.S3.362)

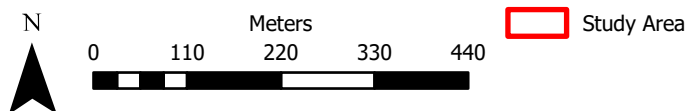
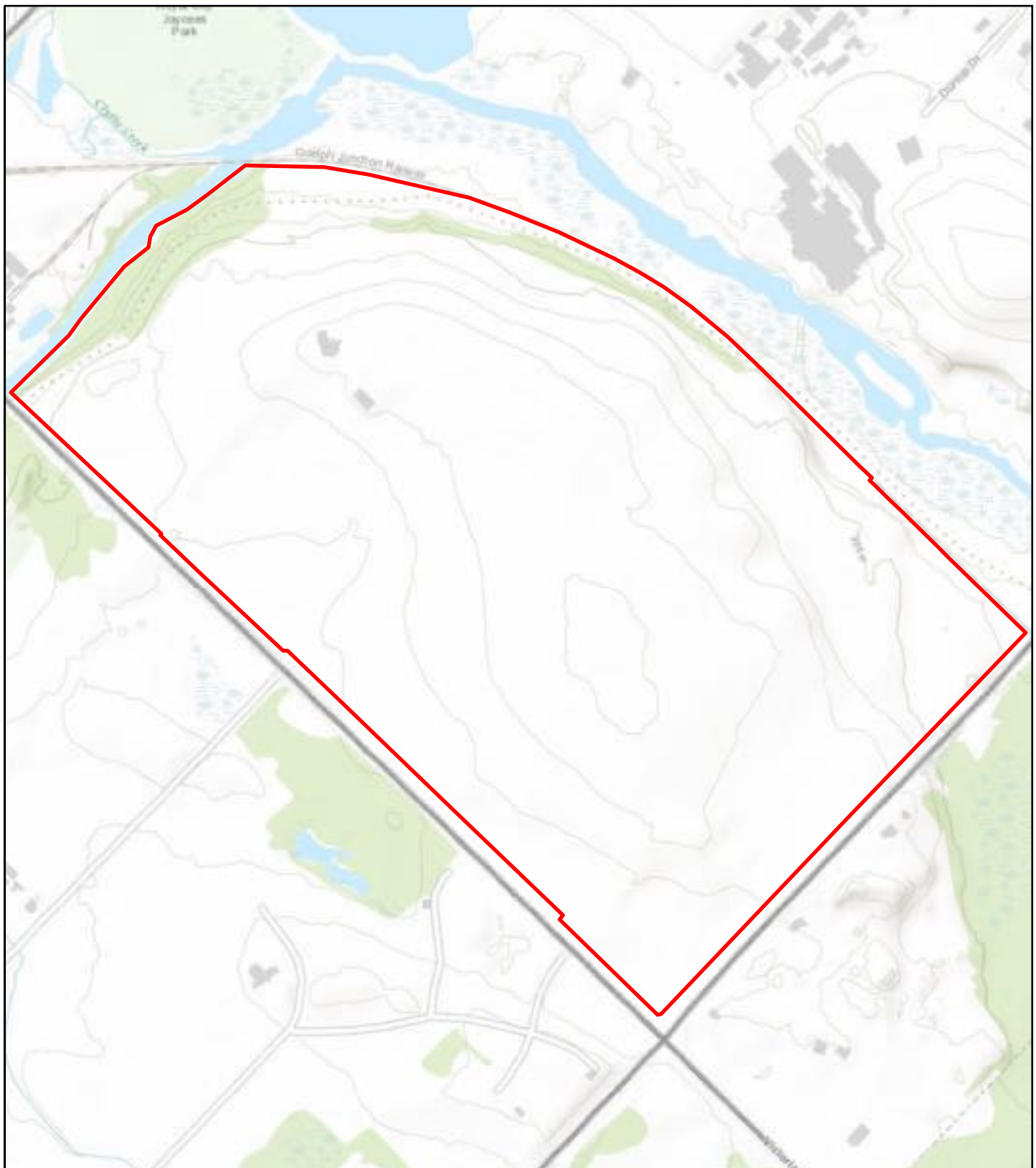
L: WW Flow Blue (AjHb-88.S3.380)

14. MAPS



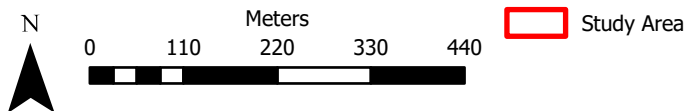
Source: City of Guelph, Region of Waterloo, Province of Ontario, Ontario MNR, Esri Canada, Esri, HERE, Garmin, INCREMENT P, USGS, METI/NASA, EPA, USDA, AAFC, NRCan

Map 1: Study Area Location



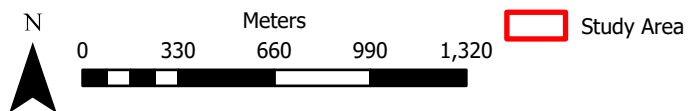
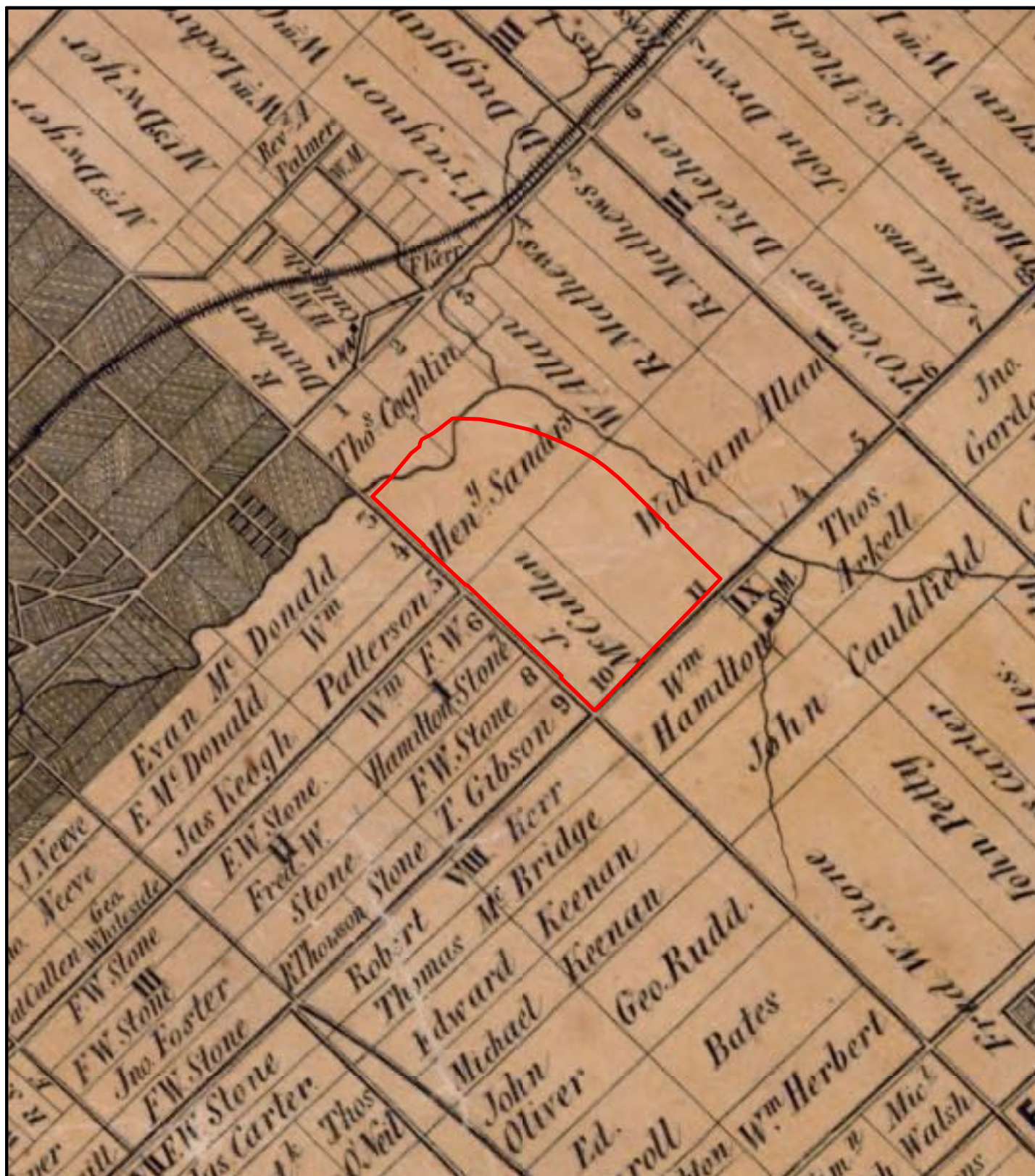
Source: City of Guelph, Region of Waterloo, Province of Ontario, Ontario MNR, Esri Canada, Esri, HERE, Garmin, INCREMENT P, Intermap, USGS, METI/NASA, EPA, USDA, AAFC, NRCan

Map 2: Study Area Topographic Detail



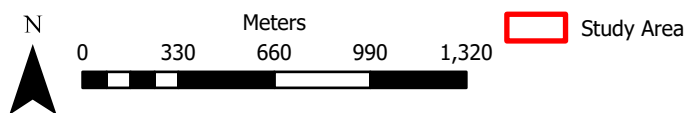
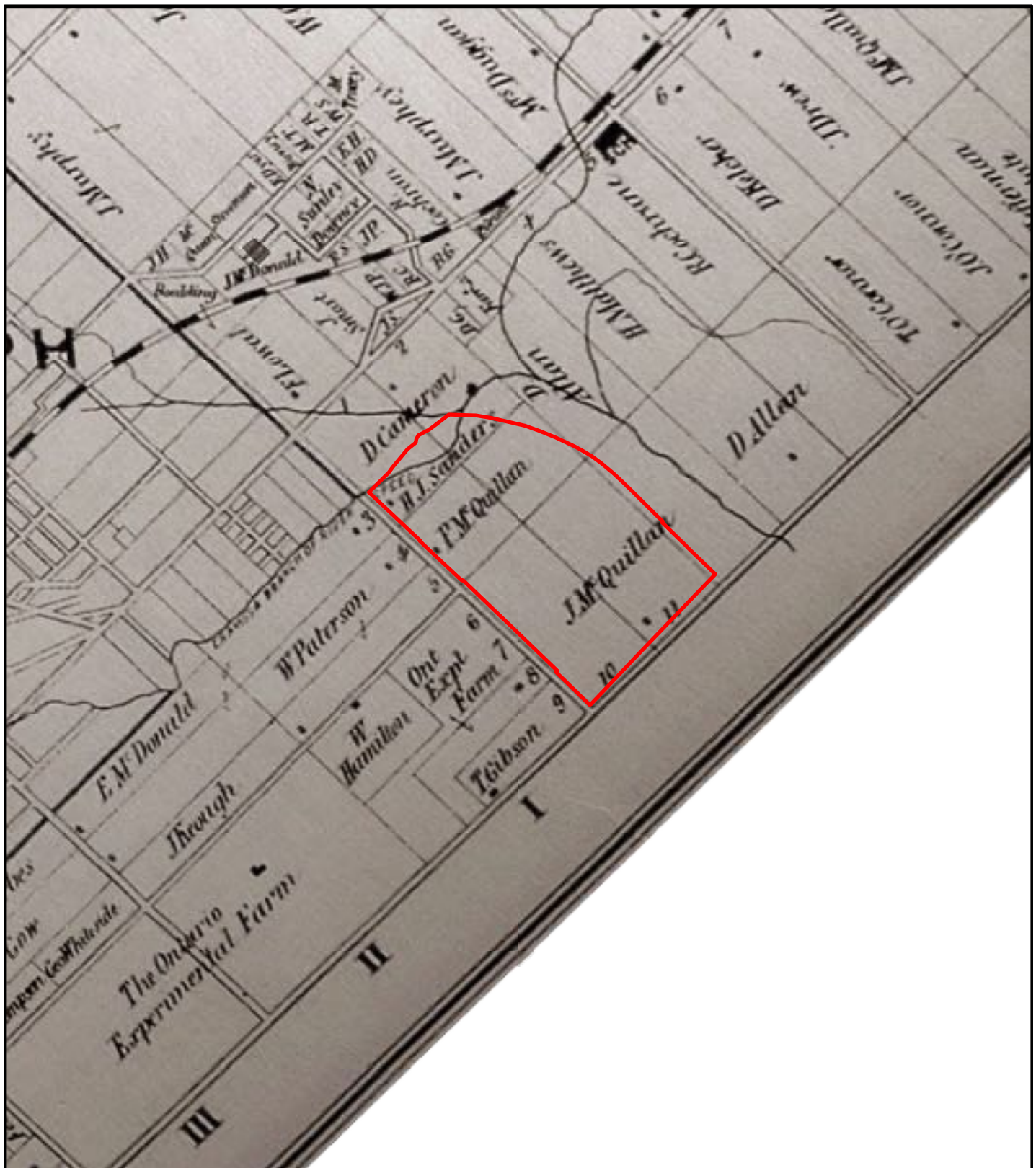
Source: City of Guelph, Maxar

Map 3: Study Area Environmental Detail



Source: Leslie & Wheelock, 1861

Map 4: Study Area Atop 1861 Map



Source: Walker & Miles, 1877

Map 5: Study Area Atop 1877 Map

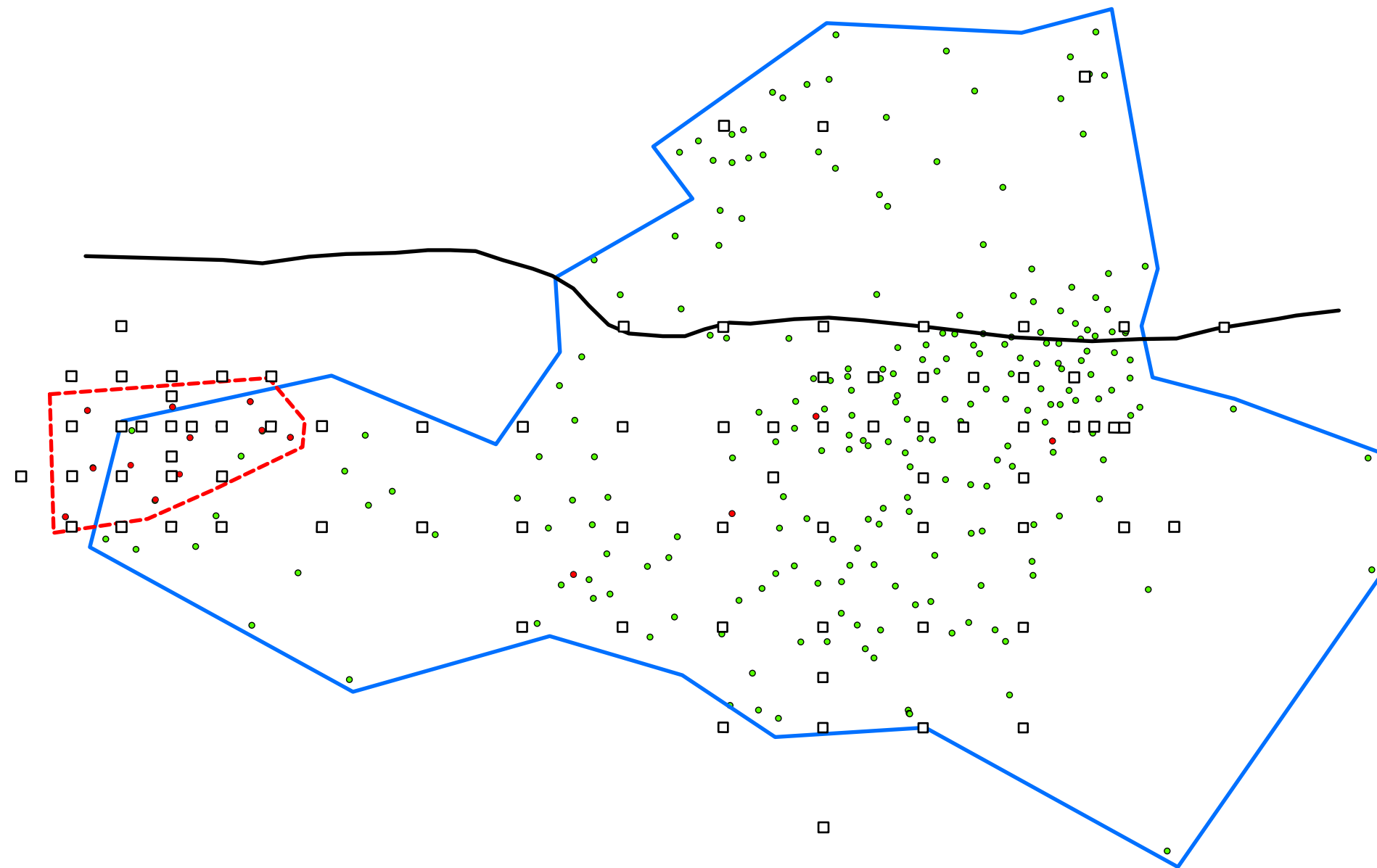


Meters
0 40 80 120 160

- Study Area
- Turfgrass Institute Site Locus B (Archaic Component) AjHb-27 Stage 2 Site Limit
- Sanders Site (AjHb-88): Stage 2 Site Limit

Source: Region of Waterloo, Microsoft, Vantor

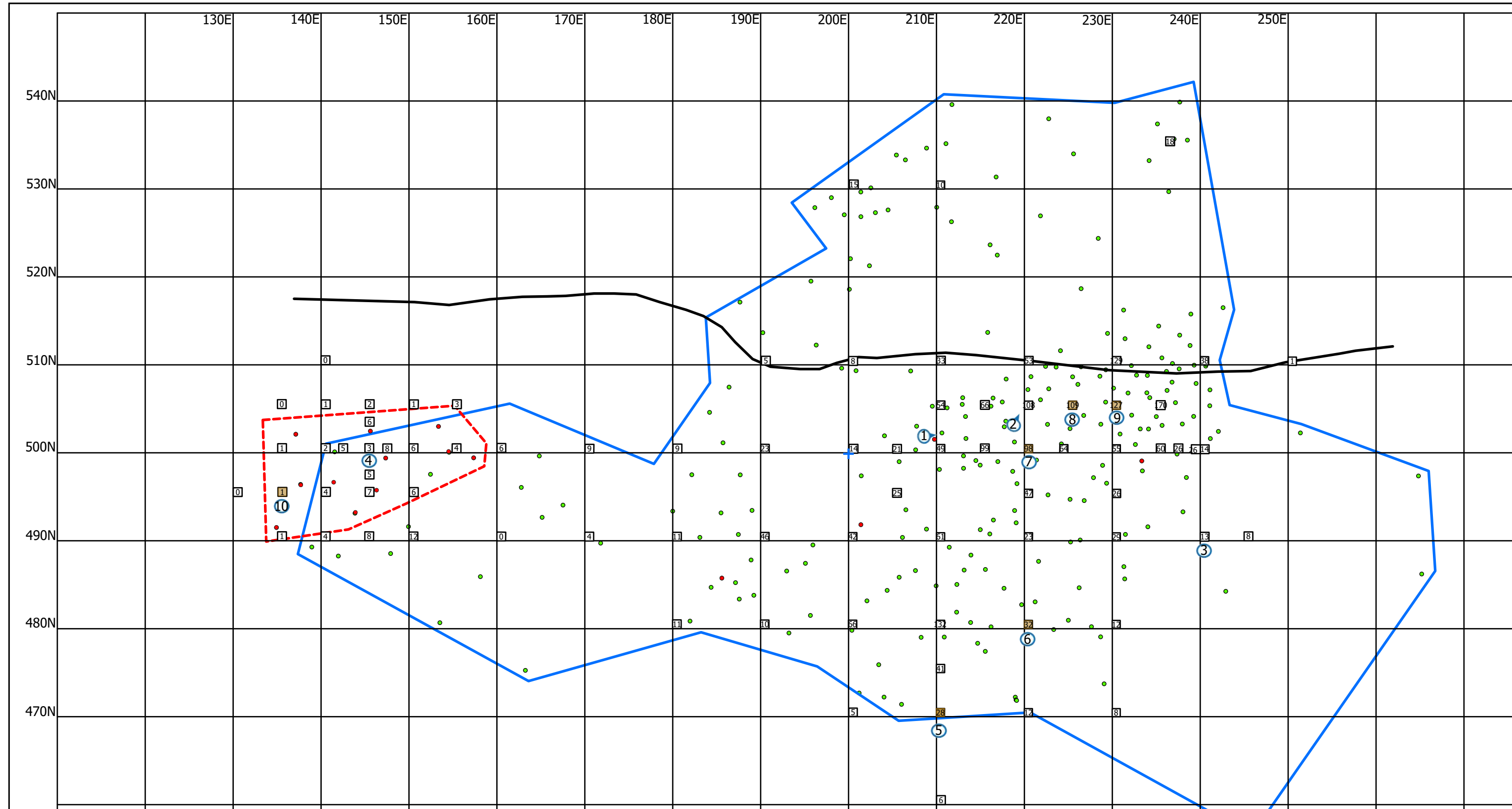
Map 6: Stage 2 Results of Assessment - Sites Recommended For Further Stage 3 Assessment



Meters
0 10 20 30 40

- Sanders Site (AjHb-88)
- Turfgrass Institute Site (AjHb-27)
- Euro-Canadian CSP Artifact
- Indigenous CSP Artifact
- Stage 3 Excavation Unit
- Top of Slope

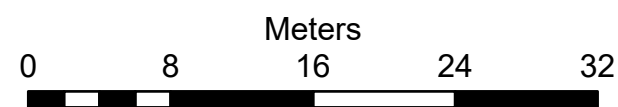
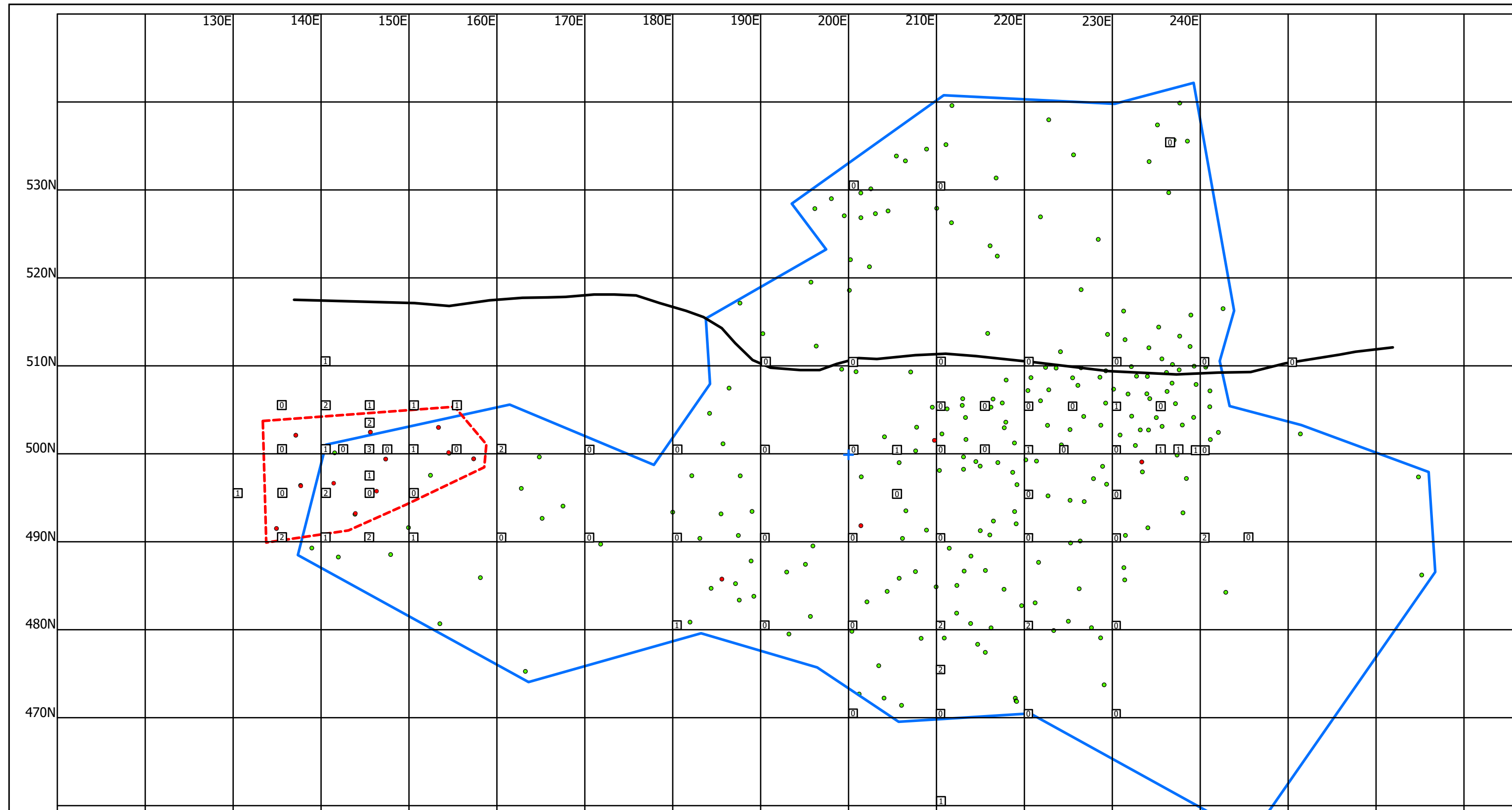
Map 7: Stage 2 CSP & Stage 3
Excavation Grid Overlay.



Meters
0 8 16 24 32

- Sanders Site (AjHb-88)
- Turfgrass Institute Site (AjHb-27)
- Stage 3 Excavation Unit
- Euro-Canadian CSP Artifact
- Indigenous CSP Artifact
- Top of Slope
- Euro-Canadian Cultural Feature
- + 500N-200E Grid Datum
- Photo # & Direction

Map 8: Stage 3 Excavation with Euro-Canadian Artifact Yields



- Sanders Site (AjHb-88)
- Turfgrass Institute Site (AjHb-27)
- 0 Stage 3 Excavation Unit
- Euro-Canadian CSP Artifact
- Indigenous CSP Artifact
- Top of Slope
- + 500N-200E Grid Datum

Map 9: Stage 3 Excavation with Indigenous Artifact Yields

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Library and Archives Canada (LAC)

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1851p *Census of 1851 (Canada East, Canada West, New Brunswick, and Nova Scotia): Personal Census*, Government of Canada: Accessed Online.

1851a *Census of 1851 (Canada East, Canada West, New Brunswick, and Nova Scotia): Agricultural Census*, Government of Canada: Accessed Online

1861p *Census of 1861 (Canada East, Canada West, New Brunswick, Nova Scotia, and Prince Edward Island): Personal Census*, Government of Canada: Accessed Online.

1861a *Census of 1861 (Canada East, Canada West, New Brunswick, Nova Scotia, and Prince Edward Island): Agricultural Census*, Government of Canada: Accessed Online.

1871p *Census of 1871 (Canada): Personal Census*, Government of Canada: Accessed Online..

1871a *Census of 1871 (Canada): Agricultural Census*, Government of Canada: Accessed Online..

1881 *Census of 1881 (Canada)*, Government of Canada: Accessed Online.

1891 *Census of 1891 (Canada)*, Government of Canada: Accessed Online.

1901 *Census of 1901 (Canada)*, Government of Canada: Accessed Online.

1911 *Census of 1911 (Canada)*, Government of Canada: Accessed Online.

1921 *Census of 1921 (Canada)*, Government of Canada: Accessed Online.

1931 *Census of 1931 (Canada)*, Government of Canada: Accessed Online

Ministry of Tourism and Culture (MTC)

2011 *Standards and Guidelines for Consultant Archaeologists* [pdf file], Ministry of Tourism and Culture: Accessed Online.

Ontario Heritage Trust (OHT)

2021 "An Inventory of Provincial Plaques Across Ontario", Ontario Heritage Trust: Accessed Online.

Ontario Ministry of Agriculture, Food and Rural Affairs (OMAFRA)

2026 *Soil Survey Complex* [GIS/Geospatial Data], Ontario Ministry of Agriculture, Food and Rural Affairs: Accessed Online.

Ontario Ministry of Citizenship and Multiculturalism

2026 "Site Data Search" *Ontario's Past Portal*, King's Printer for Ontario: Accessed Online.

Ontario Ministry of Indigenous Affairs (MIA)

2024 *Map of Ontario Treaties and Reserves*, King's Printer for Ontario: Accessed Online.

Ontario Ministry of Natural Resources and Forestry (OMNRF)

2026 *Ontario Watershed Information Tool (OWIT)*. King's Printer for Ontario: Accessed Online.

16. APPENDIX A

APPENDIX A: Sanders Site Stage 3 Catalogue AqHb-88

Provenience	Catalogue #	Lot	Class	Group	Material	Item	Motif / Colour	Form	Item Notes	Thermal Alteration	Qty
500N-235E	AjHb-88.S3.01	1	Architectural	Nails/Fasteners	Metal	Nail - Wrought				0	2
500N-235E	AjHb-88.S3.02	1	Architectural	Nails/Fasteners	Metal	Nail - Machine Cut				0	10
500N-235E	AjHb-88.S3.03	1	Kitchen	Utilitarian	Earthenware Red	Coarse Red Earthenware				0	3
500N-235E	AjHb-88.S3.04	1	Kitchen	Utilitarian	Ceramic - Earthenware	Coarse Red Earthenware Lead Glaze	Red			0	3
500N-235E	AjHb-88.S3.05	1	Kitchen	Utilitarian	Stoneware - Fine	Stoneware Salt Glaze	Grey/Black			0	2
500N-235E	AjHb-88.S3.06	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Transfer Blue				0	5
500N-235E	AjHb-88.S3.07	1	Kitchen	Utilitarian	Earthenware Red	Coarse Red Earthenware Lead Glaze	Black			0	1
500N-235E	AjHb-88.S3.08	1	Indigenous	Lithic	Chert - Ancaster	Flake - Shatter				0	1
500N-235E	AjHb-88.S3.09	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Annular Banded				0	2
500N-235E	AjHb-88.S3.10	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Mocha (Dendritic Pattern)				0	1
503N-145E	AjHb-88.S3.100	1	Kitchen	Utilitarian	Ceramic - Earthenware	Coarse Red Earthenware Lead Glaze	Brown			0	1
480N-210E	AjHb-88.S3.1000	1	Architectural	Nails/Fasteners	Metal	Nail - Wrought				0	1
480N-210E	AjHb-88.S3.1001	1	Architectural	Nails/Fasteners	Metal	Nail - Machine Cut				0	3
480N-210E	AjHb-88.S3.1002	1	Activities	Miscellaneous	Metal	Metal Fragment Unidentified				0	2
480N-210E	AjHb-88.S3.1003	1	Organic	Faunal - Mammal	Bone	Bone - Mammal				0	4
480N-210E	AjHb-88.S3.1004	1	Organic	Faunal - Shell	Mollusc Shell	Mollusc Shell Fragment				0	2
480N-210E	AjHb-88.S3.1005	1	Indigenous	Indigenous Lithic	Chert - Onondaga	Flake - Fragment				0	1
480N-210E	AjHb-88.S3.1006	1	Indigenous	Indigenous Lithic	Chert - Onondaga	Lithic Tool - Knife/Scraper				0	1
480N-210E	AjHb-88.S3.1008	1	Kitchen	Bottle	Glass	Glass Bottle Body Fragment	Purple			0	1
480N-210E	AjHb-88.S3.1009	1	Kitchen	Bottle	Glass	Glass Bottle Base Fragment				0	1
505N-230E	AjHb-88.S3.101	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Plain				0	51
480N-210E	AjHb-88.S3.1010	1	Kitchen	Bottle	Glass	Glass Bottle Body Fragment	Black			0	1
480N-210E	AjHb-88.S3.1011	1	Kitchen	Utilitarian	Stoneware	Stoneware Albany Slip	Brown			0	2
480N-210E	AjHb-88.S3.1012	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Stoneware - Fine	Rockingham	Brown			0	1
480N-210E	AjHb-88.S3.1013	1	Kitchen	Utilitarian	Yellowware	Yellowware Plain				0	1
480N-210E	AjHb-88.S3.1014	1	Kitchen	Utilitarian	Stoneware - Fine	Stoneware Lead Glaze	Tan			0	1
480N-210E	AjHb-88.S3.1015	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Transfer Black	Black			0	1
480N-210E	AjHb-88.S3.1016	1	Kitchen	Utilitarian	Ceramic - Earthenware	Coarse Red Earthenware Lead Glaze	Brown			0	4
480N-210E	AjHb-88.S3.1017	1	Kitchen	Utilitarian	Ceramic - Earthenware	Coarse Red Earthenware Lead Glaze	Brown			0	12
480N-210E	AjHb-88.S3.1018	1	Kitchen	Utilitarian	Earthenware Red	Coarse Red Earthenware	Brown			0	11
480N-210E	AjHb-88.S3.1019	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Pearlware	Pearlware Plain				0	1
480N-210E	AjHb-88.S3.1020	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Plain				0	37
480N-210E	AjHb-88.S3.1021	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Ironstone	Ironstone Plain				0	3
480N-210E	AjHb-88.S3.1022	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Ironstone	Ironstone Moulded Wheat Pattern				0	2
480N-210E	AjHb-88.S3.1023	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Flow Blue Transfer				0	8
480N-210E	AjHb-88.S3.1024	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Flow Black Transfer				0	2
480N-210E	AjHb-88.S3.1025	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Transfer Blue				0	1
480N-210E	AjHb-88.S3.1026	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Transfer Blue				0	23
480N-210E	AjHb-88.S3.1027	1	Kitchen	Utilitarian	Stoneware	Stoneware Albany Slip				0	6
480N-210E	AjHb-88.S3.1028	1	Kitchen	Utilitarian	Yellowware	Yellowware Plain				0	1
500N-150E	AjHb-88.S3.1029	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Plain				0	3
505N-230E	AjHb-88.S3.103	1	Kitchen	Utilitarian	Earthenware Red	Coarse Red Earthenware				0	3
500N-150E	AjHb-88.S3.1030	1	Kitchen	Bottle	Glass	Glass Bottle Body Fragment	Aqua			0	1
500N-150E	AjHb-88.S3.1031	1	Kitchen	Bottle	Glass	Glass Bottle Body Fragment				0	1
500N-150E	AjHb-88.S3.1032	1	Indigenous	Indigenous Lithic	Chert - Onondaga	Flake - Fragment				0	1
500N-150E	AjHb-88.S3.1033	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Transfer Lavender				0	1
500N-145E	AjHb-88.S3.1034	1	Kitchen	Bottle	Glass	Glass Bottle Body Fragment	Green			0	2
500N-145E	AjHb-88.S3.1035	1	Indigenous	Indigenous Lithic	Chert - Onondaga	Flake - Fragment				0	3
500N-145E	AjHb-88.S3.1036	1	Activities	Miscellaneous	Metal	Metal Fragment Unidentified				0	1
500N-239E	AjHb-88.S3.1037	1	Architectural	Nails/Fasteners	Metal	Nail - Machine Cut				0	1
500N-239E	AjHb-88.S3.1039	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Plain				0	12
505N-230E	AjHb-88.S3.104	1	Kitchen	Utilitarian	Ceramic - Earthenware	Coarse Red Earthenware Lead Glaze				0	1
500N-239E	AjHb-88.S3.1040	1	Kitchen	Bottle	Glass	Glass Bottle Body Fragment	Aqua			0	3
500N-239E	AjHb-88.S3.1041	1	Kitchen	Bottle	Glass	Glass Bottle Body Fragment	Brown			0	2
500N-239E	AjHb-88.S3.1042	1	Kitchen	Utilitarian	Ceramic - Earthenware	Coarse Red Earthenware Lead Glaze	Brown			0	1
500N-239E	AjHb-88.S3.1043	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Transfer Black				0	1
500N-239E	AjHb-88.S3.1044	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Transfer Lavender				0	1
500N-239E	AjHb-88.S3.1045	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Transfer Blue				0	2
490N-230E	AjHb-88.S3.1046	1	Personal	Smoking	Kaolin Clay	Pipe Stem				0	2
490N-230E	AjHb-88.S3.1047	1	Architectural	Nails/Fasteners	Metal	Nail - Machine Cut				0	1
490N-230E	AjHb-88.S3.1048	1	Architectural	Nails/Fasteners	Metal	Nail - Corroded &/or Fragmentary				0	5
490N-230E	AjHb-88.S3.1049	1	Activities	Miscellaneous	Metal	Metal Fragment Unidentified				0	1
505N-230E	AjHb-88.S3.105	1	Organic	Faunal - Mammal	Bone	Bone - Mammal				0	10
490N-230E	AjHb-88.S3.1050	1	Architectural	Nails/Fasteners	Metal	Nail - Wrought				0	2
490N-230E	AjHb-88.S3.1051	1	Architectural	Nails/Fasteners	Metal	Screw				0	1

Provenience	Catalogue #	Lot	Class	Group	Material	Item	Motif / Colour	Form	Item Notes	Thermal Alteration	Qty
490N-230E	AjHb-88.S3.1053	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Ironstone	Ironstone Plain				0	3
490N-230E	AjHb-88.S3.1054	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Plain				0	8
490N-230E	AjHb-88.S3.1055	1	Personal	Smoking	Kaolin Clay	Pipe Bowl				0	1
490N-230E	AjHb-88.S3.1056	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Transfer Blue				0	2
490N-230E	AjHb-88.S3.1057	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Hand Painted Late Palette	Multi			0	1
490N-230E	AjHb-88.S3.1058	1	Kitchen	Utilitarian	Earthenware Red	Coarse Red Earthenware				0	1
490N-230E	AjHb-88.S3.1059	1	Kitchen	Utilitarian	Ceramic - Earthenware	Coarse Red Earthenware Lead Glaze	Brown			0	1
505N-230E	AjHb-88.S3.106	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Transfer Blue				0	13
480N-220E	AjHb-88.S3.1060	1	Organic	Faunal - Avian	Bone	Bone - Avian				0	2
480N-220E	AjHb-88.S3.1061	1	Organic	Faunal - Mammal	Bone	Bone - Mammal				0	9
480N-220E	AjHb-88.S3.1062	1	Indigenous	Indigenous Lithic	Chert - Onondaga	Flake - Fragment				0	2
470N-230E	AjHb-88.S3.1063	1	Organic	Faunal - Mammal	Bone	Bone - Mammal				0	3
470N-230E	AjHb-88.S3.1064	1	Architectural	Building Material	Brick - Red	Brick - Plain Fragment				0	1
470N-230E	AjHb-88.S3.1065	1	Architectural	Nails/Fasteners	Metal	Nail - Machine Cut				0	1
470N-230E	AjHb-88.S3.1066	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Ironstone	Ironstone Plain				0	1
470N-230E	AjHb-88.S3.1067	1	Kitchen	Utilitarian	Stoneware	Stoneware Albany Slip				0	1
470N-230E	AjHb-88.S3.1068	1	Kitchen	Bottle	Glass	Glass Bottle Body Fragment				0	1
505N-230E	AjHb-88.S3.107	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Non-Impressed Edgeware				0	1
500N-200E	AjHb-88.S3.1070	1	Architectural	Nails/Fasteners	Metal	Nail - Machine Cut				0	1
500N-200E	AjHb-88.S3.1071	1	Kitchen	Bottle	Glass	Glass Bottle Body Fragment	Brown			0	2
500N-200E	AjHb-88.S3.1072	1	Kitchen	Bottle	Glass	Glass Bottle Body Fragment	Green			0	1
500N-200E	AjHb-88.S3.1073	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Plain				0	6
500N-200E	AjHb-88.S3.1074	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Sponged Monochrome	Blue			0	1
500N-200E	AjHb-88.S3.1075	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Transfer Black				0	2
500N-200E	AjHb-88.S3.1076	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Transfer Blue				0	1
510N-200E	AjHb-88.S3.1077	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Flow Blue Transfer				0	4
510N-200E	AjHb-88.S3.1078	1	Architectural	Nails/Fasteners	Metal	Nail - Machine Cut				0	1
510N-200E	AjHb-88.S3.1079	1	Architectural	Nails/Fasteners	Metal	Screw		Screw		0	1
505N-230E	AjHb-88.S3.108	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Annular Banded				0	2
510N-200E	AjHb-88.S3.1080	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Plain				0	1
510N-200E	AjHb-88.S3.1081	1	Kitchen	Utilitarian	Ceramic - Earthenware	Coarse Red Earthenware Lead Glaze	Brown			0	1
490N-170E	AjHb-88.S3.1082	1	Architectural	Nails/Fasteners	Metal	Nail - Machine Cut				0	1
490N-170E	AjHb-88.S3.1083	1	Architectural	Nails/Fasteners	Metal	Nail - Corroded &/or Fragmentary				0	1
490N-170E	AjHb-88.S3.1084	1	Architectural	Glass Pane	Glass	Glass Pane > 1.6 mm				0	1
490N-170E	AjHb-88.S3.1085	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Plain				0	1
510N-190E	AjHb-88.S3.1086	1	Architectural	Nails/Fasteners	Metal	Nail - Machine Cut				0	1
510N-190E	AjHb-88.S3.1088	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Ironstone	Ironstone Plain				0	1
510N-190E	AjHb-88.S3.1089	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Transfer Blue				0	2
505N-230E	AjHb-88.S3.109	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Sponged Monochrome				0	6
510N-190E	AjHb-88.S3.1090	1	Architectural	Building Material	Brick - Red	Brick - Plain Fragment				0	1
460N-210E	AjHb-88.S3.1091	1	Architectural	Building Material	Brick - Red	Brick - Plain Fragment				0	2
460N-210E	AjHb-88.S3.1092	1	Kitchen	Utilitarian	Earthenware Red	Coarse Red Earthenware				0	1
460N-210E	AjHb-88.S3.1093	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Plain				0	2
460N-210E	AjHb-88.S3.1095	1	Architectural	Nails/Fasteners	Metal	Nail - Machine Cut				0	1
460N-210E	AjHb-88.S3.1096	1	Indigenous	Lithic	Chert - Onondaga	Flake - Fragment				0	1
500N-160E	AjHb-88.S3.1097	1	Personal	Attire & Jewelry	Plastic	Button - Plastic				0	1
500N-160E	AjHb-88.S3.1098	1	Architectural	Nails/Fasteners	Metal	Nail - Machine Cut				0	1
500N-160E	AjHb-88.S3.1099	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Plain				0	1
500N-235E	AjHb-88.S3.11	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Sponged Monochrome				0	1
505N-230E	AjHb-88.S3.110	1	Architectural	Nails/Fasteners	Metal	Nail - Corroded &/or Fragmentary				0	1
500N-160E	AjHb-88.S3.1100	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Flow Blue Transfer				0	1
500N-160E	AjHb-88.S3.1101	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Transfer Blue				0	1
500N-160E	AjHb-88.S3.1102	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Transfer Lavender				0	1
500N-160E	AjHb-88.S3.1103	1	Indigenous	Lithic	Chert - Onondaga	Flake - Fragment				0	2
505N-155E	AjHb-88.S3.1105	1	Architectural	Nails/Fasteners	Metal	Nail - Machine Cut				0	1
505N-155E	AjHb-88.S3.1106	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Plain				0	2
505N-155E	AjHb-88.S3.1107	1	Indigenous	Lithic	Chert - Onondaga	Flake - Shatter				0	1
500N-155E	AjHb-88.S3.1108	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Transfer Lavender				0	2
500N-155E	AjHb-88.S3.1109	1	Kitchen	Bottle	Glass	Glass Bottle Body Fragment	Green			0	1
505N-230E	AjHb-88.S3.111	1	Organic	Faunal - Shell	Mollusc Shell	Mollusc Shell Fragment				0	1
500N-155E	AjHb-88.S3.1110	1	Kitchen	Utilitarian	Ceramic - Earthenware	Coarse Red Earthenware Lead Glaze	Brown			0	1
500N-142E	AjHb-88.S3.1111	1	Architectural	Glass Pane	Glass	Glass Pane = or < 1.6 mm				0	2
500N-142E	AjHb-88.S3.1112	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Plain				0	1
500N-142E	AjHb-88.S3.1113	1	Kitchen	Bottle	Glass	Glass Bottle Body Fragment	Green			0	1
500N-142E	AjHb-88.S3.1114	1	Kitchen	Bottle	Glass	Glass Bottle Body Fragment	Brown			0	1
490N-140E	AjHb-88.S3.1116	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Plain				0	2
490N-140E	AjHb-88.S3.1117	1	Indigenous	Lithic	Chert - Onondaga	Flake - Fragment				0	1

Provenience	Catalogue #	Lot	Class	Group	Material	Item	Motif / Colour	Form	Item Notes	Thermal Alteration	Qty
490N-140E	AjHb-88.S3.1118	1	Architectural	Nails/Fasteners	Metal	Nail - Machine Cut				0	1
490N-140E	AjHb-88.S3.1119	1	Kitchen	Utilitarian	Ceramic - Earthenware	Coarse Red Earthenware Lead Glaze	Brown			0	1
505N-230E	AjHb-88.S3.112	1	Architectural	Glass Pane	Glass	Glass Pane > 1.6 mm				0	21
505N-140E	AjHb-88.S3.1120	1	Architectural	Glass Pane	Glass	Glass Pane = or < 1.6 mm				0	1
505N-140E	AjHb-88.S3.1121	1	Indigenous	Lithic	Chert - Onondaga	Flake - Fragment				0	2
490N-135E	AjHb-88.S3.1122	1	Activities	Miscellaneous	Metal	Metal Fragment Unidentified				0	1
490N-135E	AjHb-88.S3.1123	1	Indigenous	Lithic	Chert - Onondaga	Flake - Fragment				0	1
490N-135E	AjHb-88.S3.1124	1	Indigenous	Lithic	Chert - Onondaga	Flake - Secondary				0	1
505N-150E	AjHb-88.S3.1125	1	Kitchen	Bottle	Glass	Glass Bottle Body Fragment	Brown			0	1
505N-150E	AjHb-88.S3.1126	1	Indigenous	Lithic	Chert - Onondaga	Flake - Fragment				0	1
510N-140E	AjHb-88.S3.1127	1	Indigenous	Lithic	Chert - Onondaga	Flake - Fragment				0	1
495N-230E	AjHb-88.S3.1129	1	Architectural	Nails/Fasteners	Metal	Nail - Corroded &/or Fragmentary				0	1
505N-230E	AjHb-88.S3.113	1	Architectural	Glass Pane	Glass	Glass Pane > 1.6 mm				0	2
495N-230E	AjHb-88.S3.1130	1	Architectural	Nails/Fasteners	Metal	Nail - Machine Cut				0	3
495N-230E	AjHb-88.S3.1132	1	Kitchen	Bottle	Glass	Glass Bottle Body Fragment	Aqua	"O"		0	1
495N-230E	AjHb-88.S3.1133	1	Kitchen	Bottle	Glass	Glass Bottle Body Fragment	Brown			0	2
495N-230E	AjHb-88.S3.1134	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Plain				0	8
495N-230E	AjHb-88.S3.1135	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Transfer Blue				0	6
495N-230E	AjHb-88.S3.1136	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Transfer Black				0	1
495N-230E	AjHb-88.S3.1137	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Flow Blue Transfer				0	1
495N-230E	AjHb-88.S3.1138	1	Kitchen	Utilitarian	Ceramic - Earthenware	Coarse Red Earthenware Lead Glaze	Brown			0	1
495N-230E	AjHb-88.S3.1139	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Pearlware	Pearlware Plain				0	1
505N-230E	AjHb-88.S3.114	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Transfer Brown				0	1
495N-230E	AjHb-88.S3.1140	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Annular Banded	Grey			0	1
495N-205E	AjHb-88.S3.1141	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Plain				0	10
495N-205E	AjHb-88.S3.1142	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Flow Blue Transfer				0	3
495N-205E	AjHb-88.S3.1143	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Transfer Blue				0	6
495N-205E	AjHb-88.S3.1144	1	Architectural	Nails/Fasteners	Metal	Nail - Machine Cut				0	1
495N-205E	AjHb-88.S3.1145	1	Architectural	Glass Pane	Glass	Glass Pane = or < 1.6 mm				0	1
495N-205E	AjHb-88.S3.1146	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Pearlware	Pearlware Plain				0	2
495N-205E	AjHb-88.S3.1147	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Porcelain	Porcelain Plain				0	1
495N-205E	AjHb-88.S3.1148	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Transfer Red				0	1
505N-210E	AjHb-88.S3.1149	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Plain				0	26
505N-230E	AjHb-88.S3.115	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Transfer Black				0	3
505N-210E	AjHb-88.S3.1150	1	Kitchen	Bottle	Glass	Glass Bottle Body Fragment	Brown			0	1
505N-210E	AjHb-88.S3.1151	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Transfer Blue				0	10
505N-210E	AjHb-88.S3.1152	1	Kitchen	Utilitarian	Earthenware Red	Coarse Red Earthenware				0	1
505N-210E	AjHb-88.S3.1153	1	Architectural	Nails/Fasteners	Metal	Nail - Machine Cut				0	1
505N-210E	AjHb-88.S3.1154	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Shell Edge Scalloped - Curved Lines				0	1
505N-210E	AjHb-88.S3.1155	1	Architectural	Nails/Fasteners	Metal	Nail - Wrought				0	1
505N-210E	AjHb-88.S3.1156	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Transfer Blue				0	1
505N-210E	AjHb-88.S3.1157	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Hand Painted Late Palette	Green/ pink			0	6
505N-210E	AjHb-88.S3.1158	1	Kitchen	Utilitarian	Ceramic - Earthenware	Coarse Red Earthenware Lead Glaze	Brown			0	2
505N-210E	AjHb-88.S3.1159	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Transfer Clobbered	Multi			0	4
505N-230E	AjHb-88.S3.116	1	Kitchen	Utilitarian	Yellowware	Yellowware Plain				0	3
510N-250E	AjHb-88.S3.1160	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Plain				0	1
500N-205E	AjHb-88.S3.1162	1	Kitchen	Bottle	Glass	Glass Bottle Body Fragment				0	3
500N-205E	AjHb-88.S3.1163	1	Architectural	Nails/Fasteners	Metal	Nail - Wrought				0	2
500N-205E	AjHb-88.S3.1164	1	Architectural	Nails/Fasteners	Metal	Nail - Machine Cut				0	1
500N-205E	AjHb-88.S3.1165	1	Organic	Faunal - Mammal	Bone	Bone - Mammal				0	1
500N-205E	AjHb-88.S3.1166	1	Organic	Faunal - Shell	Mollusc Shell	Mollusc Shell Fragment				0	1
500N-205E	AjHb-88.S3.1167	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Transfer Blue				0	6
500N-205E	AjHb-88.S3.1168	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Transfer Black				0	1
500N-205E	AjHb-88.S3.1169	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Plain				0	2
505N-230E	AjHb-88.S3.117	1	Kitchen	Bottle	Glass	Glass Bottle Body Fragment	Black			0	1
500N-205E	AjHb-88.S3.1170	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Flow Blue Transfer				0	1
500N-205E	AjHb-88.S3.1172	1	Architectural	Glass Pane	Glass	Glass Pane = or < 1.6 mm				0	2
500N-205E	AjHb-88.S3.1173	1	Indigenous	Lithic	Chert - Onondaga	Flake - Fragment				0	1
500N-205E	AjHb-88.S3.1174	1	Kitchen	Utilitarian	Ceramic - Earthenware	Coarse Red Earthenware Lead Glaze	Brown			0	1
530N-200E	AjHb-88.S3.1175	1	Architectural	Nails/Fasteners	Metal	Nail - Corroded &/or Fragmentary				0	1
500N-230E	AjHb-88.S3.1176	1	Kitchen	Utilitarian	Ceramic - Earthenware	Coarse Red Earthenware Lead Glaze	Brown			0	5
530N-200E	AjHb-88.S3.1177	1	Architectural	Building Material	Brick - Red	Brick - Plain Fragment				0	2
530N-200E	AjHb-88.S3.1178	1	Architectural	Glass Pane	Glass	Glass Pane = or < 1.6 mm				0	7
530N-200E	AjHb-88.S3.1179	1	Kitchen	Bottle	Glass	Glass Bottle Body Fragment	Brown			0	2
505N-230E	AjHb-88.S3.118	1	Kitchen	Bottle	Glass	Glass Bottle Body Fragment	clear	"R" visible		0	1
530N-200E	AjHb-88.S3.1180	1	Kitchen	Bottle	Glass	Glass Bottle Body Fragment				0	3
500N-230E	AjHb-88.S3.1181	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Annular Banded				0	1

Provenience	Catalogue #	Lot	Class	Group	Material	Item	Motif / Colour	Form	Item Notes	Thermal Alteration	Qty
500N-230E	AjHb-88.S3.1182	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Flow Blue Transfer				0	2
500N-230E	AjHb-88.S3.1183	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Transfer Blue				0	3
500N-230E	AjHb-88.S3.1184	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Transfer Lavender				0	1
500N-230E	AjHb-88.S3.1185	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Transfer Red				0	1
500N-230E	AjHb-88.S3.1186	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Plain				0	35
500N-230E	AjHb-88.S3.1187	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Pearlware	Pearlware Plain				0	6
500N-230E	AjHb-88.S3.1188	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Transfer Green				0	1
535N-235E	AjHb-88.S3.1189	1	Architectural	Nails/Fasteners	Metal	Nail - Corroded &/or Fragmentary				0	1
505N-230E	AjHb-88.S3.119	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Hand Painted Late Palette				0	1
535N-235E	AjHb-88.S3.1190	1	Architectural	Nails/Fasteners	Metal	Nail - Wrought				0	1
535N-235E	AjHb-88.S3.1191	1	Architectural	Glass Pane	Glass	Glass Pane > 1.6 mm				0	4
535N-235E	AjHb-88.S3.1192	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Plain				0	8
535N-235E	AjHb-88.S3.1193	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Transfer Blue				0	1
535N-235E	AjHb-88.S3.1194	1	Architectural	Building Material	Slate	Slate - Roofing Tile				0	1
535N-235E	AjHb-88.S3.1195	1	Kitchen	Utilitarian	Ceramic - Earthenware	Coarse Red Earthenware Lead Glaze	Brown			0	2
490N-150E	AjHb-88.S3.1196	1	Kitchen	Bottle	Glass	Glass Bottle Body Fragment	Green			0	2
490N-150E	AjHb-88.S3.1197	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Ironstone	Ironstone Moulded Wheat Pattern				0	3
490N-150E	AjHb-88.S3.1198	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Plain				0	3
490N-150E	AjHb-88.S3.1199	1	Architectural	Nails/Fasteners	Metal	Nail - Machine Cut				0	2
500N-235E	AjHb-88.S3.12	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Ironstone	Ironstone Moulded Wheat Pattern				0	1
505N-230E	AjHb-88.S3.120	1	Personal	Currency & Tokens	Metal - Copper	Coin		Year illegible		0	1
490N-150E	AjHb-88.S3.1200	1	Architectural	Glass Pane	Glass	Glass Pane = or < 1.6 mm				0	2
495N-135E	AjHb-88.S3.1201	1	Architectural	Nails/Fasteners	Metal	Nail - Corroded &/or Fragmentary				0	1
490N-150E	AjHb-88.S3.1202	1	Indigenous	Lithic	Chert - Onondaga	Flake - Fragment				0	1
500N-180E	AjHb-88.S3.1203	1	Activities	Miscellaneous	Metal	Metal Fragment Unidentified				0	2
500N-180E	AjHb-88.S3.1204	1	Architectural	Glass Pane	Glass	Glass Pane > 1.6 mm				0	3
500N-180E	AjHb-88.S3.1206	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Plain				0	3
500N-180E	AjHb-88.S3.1207	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Annular Banded				0	1
505N-230E	AjHb-88.S3.121	1	Activities	Miscellaneous	Metal	Metal Fragment Unidentified				0	1
495N-140E	AjHb-88.S3.1210	1	Indigenous	Lithic	Chert - Onondaga	Flake - Fragment				0	1
495N-140E	AjHb-88.S3.1211	1	Kitchen	Bottle	Glass	Glass Bottle Body Fragment				0	2
495N-140E	AjHb-88.S3.1212	1	Indigenous	Lithic	Chert - Onondaga	Flake - Fragment				0	1
495N-140E	AjHb-88.S3.1213	1	Architectural	Nails/Fasteners	Metal	Nail - Machine Cut				0	1
495N-140E	AjHb-88.S3.1214	1	Architectural	Nails/Fasteners	Metal	Nail - Corroded &/or Fragmentary				0	1
480N-180E	AjHb-88.S3.1216	1	Indigenous	Lithic	Chert - Onondaga	Flake - Fragment				0	1
480N-180E	AjHb-88.S3.1217	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Plain				0	7
480N-180E	AjHb-88.S3.1218	1	Architectural	Nails/Fasteners	Metal	Nail - Machine Cut				0	1
505N-230E	AjHb-88.S3.122	1	Architectural	Nails/Fasteners	Metal	Nail - Machine Cut				0	1
480N-180E	AjHb-88.S3.1220	1	Kitchen	Utilitarian	Ceramic - Earthenware	Coarse Red Earthenware Lead Glaze				0	1
480N-180E	AjHb-88.S3.1221	1	Kitchen	Utilitarian	Yellowware	Yellowware Plain				0	1
495N-150E	AjHb-88.S3.1224	1	Architectural	Nails/Fasteners	Metal	Nail - Machine Cut				0	3
495N-150E	AjHb-88.S3.1225	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Ironstone	Ironstone Plain				0	1
495N-150E	AjHb-88.S3.1226	1	Kitchen	Utilitarian	Ceramic - Earthenware	Coarse Red Earthenware Lead Glaze	Brown			0	1
495N-150E	AjHb-88.S3.1227	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Plain				0	1
495N-130E	AjHb-88.S3.1228	1	Indigenous	Lithic	Chert - Onondaga	Flake - Fragment				0	1
480N-230E	AjHb-88.S3.1229	1	Organic	Faunal - Mammal	Bone	Bone - Mammal				0	2
505N-230E	AjHb-88.S3.123	1	Architectural	Nails/Fasteners	Metal	Nail - Wrought				0	1
480N-230E	AjHb-88.S3.1230	1	Architectural	Nails/Fasteners	Metal	Nail - Corroded &/or Fragmentary				0	1
480N-230E	AjHb-88.S3.1231	1	Architectural	Nails/Fasteners	Metal	Nail - Machine Cut				0	1
480N-230E	AjHb-88.S3.1232	1	Activities	Miscellaneous	Metal	Metal Fragment Unidentified				0	1
480N-230E	AjHb-88.S3.1234	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Transfer Blue				0	5
480N-230E	AjHb-88.S3.1235	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Plain				0	2
490N-145E	AjHb-88.S3.1236	1	Architectural	Nails/Fasteners	Metal	Nail - Machine Cut				0	2
490N-145E	AjHb-88.S3.1237	1	Architectural	Glass Pane	Glass	Glass Pane = or < 1.6 mm				0	2
490N-145E	AjHb-88.S3.1238	1	Indigenous	Lithic	Chert - Onondaga	Flake - Fragment				0	2
490N-145E	AjHb-88.S3.1239	1	Kitchen	Utilitarian	Yellowware	Yellowware Plain				0	1
505N-230E	AjHb-88.S3.124	1	Indigenous	Indigenous Lithic	Chert - Onondaga	Indigenous Tool - Biface Scraper				0	1
490N-145E	AjHb-88.S3.1240	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Ironstone	Ironstone Moulded Foliage Motif		Black banded		0	1
490N-145E	AjHb-88.S3.1241	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Transfer Blue				0	1
490N-145E	AjHb-88.S3.1242	1	Kitchen	Bottle	Glass	Glass Bottle Body Fragment		Green		0	1
490N-145E	AjHb-88.S3.1243	1	Kitchen	Utilitarian	Ceramic - Earthenware	Coarse Red Earthenware Lead Glaze	Brown			0	
470N-220E	AjHb-88.S3.1244	1	Architectural	Glass Pane	Glass	Glass Pane = or < 1.6 mm				0	2
470N-220E	AjHb-88.S3.1245	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Ironstone	Ironstone Plain				0	1
470N-220E	AjHb-88.S3.1246	1	Kitchen	Utilitarian	Ceramic - Earthenware	Coarse Red Earthenware Lead Glaze	Brown			0	3
470N-220E	AjHb-88.S3.1248	1	Activities	Livestock	Metal	Nail - Horseshoe				0	1
470N-220E	AjHb-88.S3.1249	1	Organic	Faunal - Mammal	Bone	Bone - Mammal				0	1
505N-220E	AjHb-88.S3.125	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Plain				0	34

Provenience	Catalogue #	Lot	Class	Group	Material	Item	Motif / Colour	Form	Item Notes	Thermal Alteration	Qty
470N-220E	AjHb-88.S3.1250	1	Architectural	Nails/Fasteners	Metal	Nail - Machine Cut				0	1
470N-220E	AjHb-88.S3.1251	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Hand Painted Late Palette	Black			0	3
495N-145E	AjHb-88.S3.1252	1	Architectural	Nails/Fasteners	Metal	Nail - Machine Cut				0	3
495N-145E	AjHb-88.S3.1253	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Hand Painted Late Palette				0	2
495N-145E	AjHb-88.S3.1254	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Ironstone	Ironstone Plain				0	1
495N-145E	AjHb-88.S3.1255	1	Kitchen	Bottle	Glass	Glass Bottle Body Fragment	Green			0	1
500N-135E	AjHb-88.S3.1256	1	Architectural	Nails/Fasteners	Metal	Nail - Machine Cut				0	1
500N-140E	AjHb-88.S3.1257	1	Indigenous	Lithic	Chert - Onondaga	Flake - Fragment				0	1
500N-140E	AjHb-88.S3.1258	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Plain				0	1
500N-140E	AjHb-88.S3.1259	1	Kitchen	Bottle	Glass	Glass Bottle Body Fragment				0	1
505N-220E	AjHb-88.S3.126	1	Kitchen	Utilitarian	Earthenware Red	Coarse Red Earthenware				0	7
505N-145E	AjHb-88.S3.1260	1	Kitchen	Bottle	Glass	Glass Bottle Body Fragment				0	1
505N-145E	AjHb-88.S3.1261	1	Activities	Miscellaneous	Metal	Metal Fragment Unidentified				0	1
505N-145E	AjHb-88.S3.1263	1	Indigenous	Lithic	Chert - Onondaga	Flake - Shatter				0	1
490N-190E	AjHb-88.S3.1264	1	Kitchen	Bottle	Glass	Glass Bottle Body Fragment	Brown			0	5
490N-190E	AjHb-88.S3.1265	1	Kitchen	Utilitarian	Ceramic - Earthenware	Coarse Red Earthenware Lead Glaze	Brown			0	8
490N-190E	AjHb-88.S3.1266	1	Architectural	Building Material	Brick - Red	Brick - Plain Fragment				0	4
490N-190E	AjHb-88.S3.1267	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Plain				0	17
490N-190E	AjHb-88.S3.1268	1	Organic	Faunal - Mammal	Bone	Bone - Mammal				0	1
490N-190E	AjHb-88.S3.1269	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Transfer Blue				0	4
505N-220E	AjHb-88.S3.127	1	Personal	Currency & Tokens	Metal	Coin		Year illegible		0	1
490N-190E	AjHb-88.S3.1270	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Transfer Brown				0	1
490N-190E	AjHb-88.S3.1271	1	Kitchen	Utilitarian	Stoneware - Fine	Stoneware Lead Glaze				0	1
490N-190E	AjHb-88.S3.1272	1	Kitchen	Utilitarian	Yellowware	Yellowware Plain				0	1
490N-190E	AjHb-88.S3.1273	1	Architectural	Nails/Fasteners	Metal	Nail - Machine Cut				0	4
470N-210E	AjHb-88.S3.1274	1	Architectural	Nails/Fasteners	Metal	Nail - Corroded &/or Fragmentary				0	4
470N-210E	AjHb-88.S3.1275	1	Architectural	Building Material	Brick - Red	Brick - Plain Fragment				0	6
470N-210E	AjHb-88.S3.1276	1	Kitchen	Utilitarian	Ceramic - Earthenware	Coarse Red Earthenware Lead Glaze	Brown			0	8
470N-210E	AjHb-88.S3.1277	1	Kitchen	Bottle	Glass	Glass Bottle Body Fragment				0	3
470N-210E	AjHb-88.S3.1278	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Transfer Lavender				0	3
470N-210E	AjHb-88.S3.1279	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Plain				0	2
505N-220E	AjHb-88.S3.128	1	Organic	Faunal - Mammal	Bone	Bone - Mammal				0	2
470N-210E	AjHb-88.S3.1280	1	Personal	Attire & Jewelry	Bone	Button - Bone				0	1
470N-210E	AjHb-88.S3.1281	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Annular Banded				0	1
490N-160E	AjHb-88.S3.1282	1	Organic	Faunal - Mammal	Bone	Bone - Mammal				0	1
490N-160E	AjHb-88.S3.1283	1	Architectural	Glass Pane	Glass	Glass Pane = or < 1.6 mm				0	4
490N-160E	AjHb-88.S3.1284	1	Architectural	Nails/Fasteners	Metal	Nail - Corroded &/or Fragmentary				0	4
490N-160E	AjHb-88.S3.1285	1	Activities	Miscellaneous	Metal	Metal Fragment Unidentified				0	1
500N-170E	AjHb-88.S3.1286	1	Architectural	Nails/Fasteners	Metal	Nail - Machine Cut				0	3
500N-170E	AjHb-88.S3.1287	1	Architectural	Nails/Fasteners	Metal	Nail - Corroded &/or Fragmentary				0	2
500N-170E	AjHb-88.S3.1288	1	Kitchen	Bottle	Glass	Glass Bottle Body Fragment				0	3
505N-220E	AjHb-88.S3.129	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Annular Banded				0	2
500N-170E	AjHb-88.S3.1291	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Plain				0	1
500N-190E	AjHb-88.S3.1292	1	Kitchen	Utilitarian	Ceramic - Earthenware	Coarse Red Earthenware Lead Glaze				0	4
500N-190E	AjHb-88.S3.1293	1	Architectural	Building Material	Brick - Red	Brick - Plain Fragment				0	2
500N-190E	AjHb-88.S3.1294	1	Architectural	Nails/Fasteners	Metal	Nail - Machine Cut				0	2
500N-190E	AjHb-88.S3.1295	1	Activities	Miscellaneous	Metal	Metal Fragment Unidentified				0	1
500N-190E	AjHb-88.S3.1296	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Plain				0	11
500N-190E	AjHb-88.S3.1297	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Plain			"He" black font	0	1
500N-190E	AjHb-88.S3.1298	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Transfer Blue				0	2
497N-145E	AjHb-88.S3.1299	1	Architectural	Building Material	Earthenware Red	Drainage Pipe				0	3
500N-235E	AjHb-88.S3.13	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Plain				0	14
505N-220E	AjHb-88.S3.130	1	Kitchen	Bottle	Glass	Glass Bottle Body Fragment				0	1
497N-145E	AjHb-88.S3.1300	1	Indigenous	Lithic	Chert - Onondaga	Flake - Fragment				0	1
497N-145E	AjHb-88.S3.1301	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Plain				0	1
497N-145E	AjHb-88.S3.1302	1	Kitchen	Bottle	Glass	Glass Bottle Body Fragment				0	1
505N-220E	AjHb-88.S3.131	1	Architectural	Nails/Fasteners	Metal	Nail - Machine Cut				0	7
505N-220E	AjHb-88.S3.132	1	Personal	Writing	Slate	Slate - Pencil				0	1
505N-220E	AjHb-88.S3.133	1	Kitchen	Bottle	Glass	Glass Bottle Body Fragment	Olive			0	1
505N-220E	AjHb-88.S3.134	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Mocha (Dendritic Pattern)				0	1
505N-220E	AjHb-88.S3.135	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Transfer Blue				0	10
505N-220E	AjHb-88.S3.136	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Embossed Rim Patterned Scalloping				0	1
505N-220E	AjHb-88.S3.137	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Sponged Monochrome				0	3
505N-220E	AjHb-88.S3.138	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Transfer Red				0	2
505N-220E	AjHb-88.S3.139	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Transfer Black				0	3
500N-235E	AjHb-88.S3.14	1	Architectural	Glass Pane	Glass	Glass Pane > 1.6 mm				0	14
505N-220E	AjHb-88.S3.140	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Hand Painted Late Palette				0	2

Provenience	Catalogue #	Lot	Class	Group	Material	Item	Motif / Colour	Form	Item Notes	Thermal Alteration	Qty
505N-220E	AjHb-88.S3.141	1	Architectural	Glass Pane	Glass	Glass Pane > 1.6 mm				0	18
505N-220E	AjHb-88.S3.142	1	Architectural	Nails/Fasteners	Metal	Nail - Corroded &/or Fragmentary				0	2
505N-220E	AjHb-88.S3.143	1	Architectural	Nails/Fasteners	Metal	Nail - Wrought				0	1
505N-220E	AjHb-88.S3.144	1	Organic	Faunal - Mammal	Bone	Bone - Mammal				0	2
505N-220E	AjHb-88.S3.145	1	Kitchen	Utilitarian	Yellowware	Yellowware Plain				0	2
505N-220E	AjHb-88.S3.146	1	Kitchen	Utilitarian	Ceramic - Earthenware	Coarse Red Earthenware Lead Glaze				0	4
505N-220E	AjHb-88.S3.147	1	Kitchen	Bottle	Glass	Glass Bottle Body Fragment	Olive			0	1
500N-147E	AjHb-88.S3.148	1	Kitchen	Bottle	Glass	Glass Bottle Body Fragment	Olive			0	1
500N-147E	AjHb-88.S3.149	1	Architectural	Nails/Fasteners	Metal	Nail - Corroded &/or Fragmentary				0	1
500N-235E	AjHb-88.S3.15	1	Kitchen	Bottle	Glass	Glass Bottle Body Fragment				0	1
500N-147E	AjHb-88.S3.150	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Plain				0	4
500N-147E	AjHb-88.S3.151	1	Kitchen	Utilitarian	Ceramic - Earthenware	Coarse Red Earthenware Lead Glaze				0	1
500N-147E	AjHb-88.S3.152	1	Architectural	Nails/Fasteners	Metal	Fastener - Fence Staple				0	1
505N-215E	AjHb-88.S3.153	1	Architectural	Nails/Fasteners	Metal	Nail - Machine Cut				0	4
505N-215E	AjHb-88.S3.154	1	Architectural	Nails/Fasteners	Metal	Nail - Wrought				0	2
505N-215E	AjHb-88.S3.155	1	Architectural	Glass Pane	Glass	Glass Pane = or < 1.6 mm				0	2
505N-215E	AjHb-88.S3.156	1	Architectural	Glass Pane	Glass	Glass Pane > 1.6 mm				0	8
505N-215E	AjHb-88.S3.157	1	Organic	Faunal - Mammal	Bone	Bone - Mammal		Cut		0	1
505N-215E	AjHb-88.S3.158	1	Kitchen	Utilitarian	Yellowware	Yellowware Plain				0	1
505N-215E	AjHb-88.S3.159	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Transfer Black				0	2
500N-215E	AjHb-88.S3.16	1	Architectural	Nails/Fasteners	Metal	Nail - Machine Cut				0	16
505N-215E	AjHb-88.S3.160	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Transfer Green				0	2
505N-215E	AjHb-88.S3.161	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Annular Banded				0	2
505N-215E	AjHb-88.S3.162	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Flow Blue Transfer				0	2
505N-215E	AjHb-88.S3.163	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Annular Banded	Brown			0	2
505N-215E	AjHb-88.S3.164	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Transfer Blue				0	5
505N-215E	AjHb-88.S3.165	1	Personal	Attire & Jewelry	Bone	Button - Bone				0	1
505N-215E	AjHb-88.S3.166	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Plain				0	23
505N-215E	AjHb-88.S3.167	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Pearlware	Pearlware Plain				0	3
505N-215E	AjHb-88.S3.168	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Ironstone	Ironstone Plain				0	2
505N-215E	AjHb-88.S3.169	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Impressed Unscaloped Edgware				0	1
500N-215E	AjHb-88.S3.17	1	Architectural	Nails/Fasteners	Metal	Nail - Wrought				0	3
505N-215E	AjHb-88.S3.170	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Hand Painted Late Palette				0	2
505N-215E	AjHb-88.S3.171	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Annular Banded	Blue			0	1
480N-200E	AjHb-88.S3.172	1	Architectural	Nails/Fasteners	Metal	Nail - Machine Cut				0	8
480N-200E	AjHb-88.S3.173	1	Architectural	Nails/Fasteners	Metal	Nail - Corroded &/or Fragmentary				0	3
480N-200E	AjHb-88.S3.174	1	Activities	Livestock	Metal	Nail - Horseshoe				0	1
480N-200E	AjHb-88.S3.175	1	Kitchen	Bottle	Glass	Glass Bottle Body Fragment	Green			0	1
480N-200E	AjHb-88.S3.176	1	Architectural	Glass Pane	Glass	Glass Pane > 1.6 mm				0	3
480N-200E	AjHb-88.S3.177	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Annular Banded	Brown			0	2
480N-200E	AjHb-88.S3.178	1	Kitchen	Utilitarian	Yellowware	Yellowware Plain				0	2
480N-200E	AjHb-88.S3.179	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Pearlware	Pearlware Plain				0	6
500N-215E	AjHb-88.S3.18	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Transfer Black				0	4
480N-200E	AjHb-88.S3.180	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Flow Blue Transfer				0	2
480N-200E	AjHb-88.S3.181	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Transfer Brown				0	1
480N-200E	AjHb-88.S3.182	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Plain				0	19
480N-200E	AjHb-88.S3.183	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Ironstone	Ironstone Plain				0	4
480N-200E	AjHb-88.S3.184	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Transfer Blue				0	2
480N-200E	AjHb-88.S3.185	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Transfer Red				0	1
480N-200E	AjHb-88.S3.186	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Hand Painted Late Palette				0	2
480N-200E	AjHb-88.S3.187	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Flow Blue Transfer				0	1
480N-200E	AjHb-88.S3.188	1	Kitchen	Utilitarian	Ceramic - Earthenware	Coarse Red Earthenware Lead Glaze				0	4
480N-200E	AjHb-88.S3.189	1	Kitchen	Utilitarian	Earthenware Red	Coarse Red Earthenware				0	4
500N-215E	AjHb-88.S3.19	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Stoneware - Fine	Rockingham				0	1
505N-225E	AjHb-88.S3.190	1	Architectural	Nails/Fasteners	Metal	Nail - Machine Cut				0	9
505N-225E	AjHb-88.S3.191	1	Architectural	Nails/Fasteners	Metal	Nail - Corroded &/or Fragmentary				0	3
505N-225E	AjHb-88.S3.192	1	Activities	Nails/Fasteners	Metal	Tack				0	1
505N-225E	AjHb-88.S3.193	1	Activities	Miscellaneous	Metal	Metal Fragment Unidentified				0	1
505N-225E	AjHb-88.S3.194	1	Architectural	Glass Pane	Glass	Glass Pane = or < 1.6 mm				0	3
505N-225E	AjHb-88.S3.195	1	Architectural	Glass Pane	Glass	Glass Pane > 1.6 mm				0	3
505N-225E	AjHb-88.S3.196	1	Kitchen	Bottle	Glass	Glass Bottle Body Fragment	Olive			0	4
505N-225E	AjHb-88.S3.197	1	Organic	Faunal - Avian	Bone	Bone - Avian				0	1
505N-225E	AjHb-88.S3.198	1	Organic	Faunal - Mammal	Bone	Bone - Mammal		Cut Marks		0	1
505N-225E	AjHb-88.S3.199	1	Kitchen	Utilitarian	Ceramic - Earthenware	Coarse Red Earthenware Lead Glaze				0	6
500N-215E	AjHb-88.S3.20	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Sponged Monochrome				0	2
505N-225E	AjHb-88.S3.200	1	Kitchen	Utilitarian	Earthenware Red	Coarse Red Earthenware				0	6
505N-225E	AjHb-88.S3.201	1	Kitchen	Utilitarian	Yellowware	Yellowware Plain				0	4

Provenience	Catalogue #	Lot	Class	Group	Material	Item	Motif / Colour	Form	Item Notes	Thermal Alteration	Qty
505N-225E	AjHb-88.S3.202	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Plain				0	39
505N-225E	AjHb-88.S3.203	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Non-Impressed Edgeware				0	2
505N-225E	AjHb-88.S3.204	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Transfer Brown				0	1
505N-225E	AjHb-88.S3.205	1	Personal	Smoking	Kaolin Clay	Pipe Stem				0	1
505N-225E	AjHb-88.S3.206	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Hand Painted Late Palette				0	2
505N-225E	AjHb-88.S3.207	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Transfer Black				0	4
505N-225E	AjHb-88.S3.208	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Transfer Blue				0	6
505N-225E	AjHb-88.S3.209	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Flow Blue Transfer				0	2
500N-215E	AjHb-88.S3.21	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Transfer Blue				0	4
505N-225E	AjHb-88.S3.210	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Pearlware	Pearlware Plain				0	2
505N-225E	AjHb-88.S3.211	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Ironstone	Ironstone Plain				0	6
505N-225E	AjHb-88.S3.212	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Ironstone	Ironstone Moulded Wheat Pattern				0	1
505N-225E	AjHb-88.S3.213	1	Personal	Currency & Tokens	Metal - Copper	Coin			1837 Half Penny	0	1
505N-235E	AjHb-88.S3.214	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Plain				0	87
505N-235E	AjHb-88.S3.215	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Non-Impressed Edgeware				0	2
505N-235E	AjHb-88.S3.216	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Shell Edge Scalloped - Curved Lines				0	1
505N-235E	AjHb-88.S3.217	1	Architectural	Nails/Fasteners	Metal	Nail - Machine Cut				0	2
505N-235E	AjHb-88.S3.218	1	Activities	Nails/Fasteners	Metal	Tack				0	1
505N-235E	AjHb-88.S3.219	1	Architectural	Nails/Fasteners	Metal	Nail - Corroded &/or Fragmentary				0	1
500N-215E	AjHb-88.S3.22	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Flow Blue Transfer				0	2
505N-235E	AjHb-88.S3.220	1	Activities	Miscellaneous	Metal	Metal Fragment Unidentified				0	2
505N-235E	AjHb-88.S3.221	1	Architectural	Glass Pane	Glass	Glass Pane = or < 1.6 mm				0	12
505N-235E	AjHb-88.S3.222	1	Architectural	Glass Pane	Glass	Glass Pane > 1.6 mm				0	5
505N-235E	AjHb-88.S3.223	1	Kitchen	Bottle	Glass	Glass Bottle Body Fragment	Clear			0	1
505N-235E	AjHb-88.S3.224	1	Kitchen	Bottle	Glass	Glass Bottle - Panel Bottle	Clear		"C"	0	1
505N-235E	AjHb-88.S3.225	1	Kitchen	Bottle	Glass	Glass Bottle Body Fragment	Olive			0	3
505N-235E	AjHb-88.S3.226	1	Personal	Smoking	Kaolin Clay	Pipe Bowl				0	2
505N-235E	AjHb-88.S3.227	1	Personal	Smoking	Kaolin Clay	Pipe Stem				0	1
505N-235E	AjHb-88.S3.228	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Pearlware	Pearlware Plain				0	5
505N-235E	AjHb-88.S3.229	1	Kitchen	Utilitarian	Ceramic - Earthenware	Coarse Red Earthenware Lead Glaze				0	7
500N-215E	AjHb-88.S3.23	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Non-Impressed Edgeware				0	1
505N-235E	AjHb-88.S3.230	1	Kitchen	Utilitarian	Earthenware Red	Coarse Red Earthenware				0	1
505N-235E	AjHb-88.S3.231	1	Kitchen	Utilitarian	Yellowware	Yellowware Plain				0	2
505N-235E	AjHb-88.S3.232	1	Kitchen	Bottle	Stoneware - Fine	Stoneware Lead Glaze				0	3
505N-235E	AjHb-88.S3.233	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Transfer Blue				0	19
505N-235E	AjHb-88.S3.234	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Transfer Blue		Holloware	London Ware bowl type	0	1
505N-235E	AjHb-88.S3.235	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Hand Painted Late Palette				0	1
505N-235E	AjHb-88.S3.236	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Transfer Lavender				0	2
505N-235E	AjHb-88.S3.237	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Transfer Red				0	1
505N-235E	AjHb-88.S3.238	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Transfer Black				0	7
510N-220E	AjHb-88.S3.239	1	Architectural	Nails/Fasteners	Metal	Nail - Machine Cut				0	2
500N-215E	AjHb-88.S3.24	1	Personal	Currency & Tokens	Metal - Copper	Coin			Harp and bust 1820 coin	0	1
510N-220E	AjHb-88.S3.240	1	Architectural	Nails/Fasteners	Metal	Nail - Corroded &/or Fragmentary				0	3
510N-220E	AjHb-88.S3.241	1	Activities	Miscellaneous	Lead	Metal Unidentified			Lead, long cylindrical with tapered head	0	1
510N-220E	AjHb-88.S3.242	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Plain				0	22
510N-220E	AjHb-88.S3.243	1	Kitchen	Bottle	Glass	Glass Bottle Body Fragment	Olive			0	1
510N-220E	AjHb-88.S3.244	1	Organic	Faunal - Mammal	Bone	Bone - Mammal			Cut mark	0	1
510N-220E	AjHb-88.S3.245	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Transfer Red				0	1
510N-220E	AjHb-88.S3.246	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Hand Painted Late Palette				0	2
510N-220E	AjHb-88.S3.247	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Pearlware	Pearlware Plain				0	2
510N-220E	AjHb-88.S3.248	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Pearlware	Pearlware Hand Painted Cobalt Blue				0	1
510N-220E	AjHb-88.S3.249	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Transfer Blue				0	10
500N-215E	AjHb-88.S3.25	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Plain				0	24
510N-220E	AjHb-88.S3.250	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Sponged Monochrome				0	1
510N-220E	AjHb-88.S3.251	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Impressed Unscalloped Edgeware				0	1
510N-220E	AjHb-88.S3.252	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Transfer Black				0	1
510N-220E	AjHb-88.S3.253	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Annular Banded	Blue/Grey	Holloware		0	1
510N-220E	AjHb-88.S3.254	1	Kitchen	Utilitarian	Ceramic - Earthenware	Coarse Red Earthenware Lead Glaze				0	3
490N-200E	AjHb-88.S3.255	1	Architectural	Nails/Fasteners	Metal	Nail - Wrought				0	2
490N-200E	AjHb-88.S3.256	1	Architectural	Nails/Fasteners	Metal	Nail - Machine Cut				0	3
490N-200E	AjHb-88.S3.257	1	Activities	Livestock	Metal	Nail - Horseshoe				0	1
490N-200E	AjHb-88.S3.258	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Pearlware	Pearlware Plain				0	1
490N-200E	AjHb-88.S3.259	1	Personal	Smoking	Kaolin Clay	Pipe Bowl				0	1
500N-215E	AjHb-88.S3.26	1	Kitchen	Utilitarian	Earthenware Red	Coarse Red Earthenware				0	1
490N-200E	AjHb-88.S3.260	1	Personal	Smoking	Kaolin Clay	Pipe Stem				0	1
490N-200E	AjHb-88.S3.261	1	Organic	Faunal - Mammal	Bone	Bone - Mammal			Machine Cut	0	1
490N-200E	AjHb-88.S3.262	1	Kitchen	Utilitarian	Ceramic - Earthenware	Coarse Red Earthenware Lead Glaze				0	3

Provenience	Catalogue #	Lot	Class	Group	Material	Item	Motif / Colour	Form	Item Notes	Thermal Alteration	Qty
490N-200E	AjHb-88.S3.263	1	Kitchen	Utilitarian	Yellowware	Yellowware Plain				0	4
490N-200E	AjHb-88.S3.264	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Plain				0	12
490N-200E	AjHb-88.S3.265	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Transfer Blue				0	3
490N-200E	AjHb-88.S3.266	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Flow Blue Transfer				0	1
490N-200E	AjHb-88.S3.267	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Transfer Black				0	1
490N-200E	AjHb-88.S3.268	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Sponged Monochrome				0	1
490N-200E	AjHb-88.S3.269	1	Kitchen	Utilitarian	Earthenware Red	Coarse Red Earthenware				0	7
500N-215E	AjHb-88.S3.27	1	Personal	Smoking	Kaolin Clay	Pipe Bowl				0	1
490N-210E	AjHb-88.S3.270	1	Architectural	Nails/Fasteners	Metal	Nail - Machine Cut				0	3
490N-210E	AjHb-88.S3.271	1	Activities	Miscellaneous	Metal	Metal Fragment Unidentified				0	3
490N-210E	AjHb-88.S3.272	1	Personal	Arms & Munitions	Metal	Shotgun Shell Base (Non-Brass)				0	1
490N-210E	AjHb-88.S3.273	1	Architectural	Glass Pane	Glass	Glass Pane > 1.6 mm				0	5
490N-210E	AjHb-88.S3.274	1	Architectural	Building Material	Brick - Red	Brick - Plain Fragment				0	1
490N-210E	AjHb-88.S3.275	1	Kitchen	Bottle	Glass	Glass Bottle Body Fragment	Olive			0	1
490N-210E	AjHb-88.S3.276	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Sponged Monochrome	Blue			0	2
490N-210E	AjHb-88.S3.277	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Annular Banded	Blue			0	2
490N-210E	AjHb-88.S3.278	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Ironstone	Ironstone Plain				0	5
490N-210E	AjHb-88.S3.279	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Plain				0	20
500N-215E	AjHb-88.S3.28	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Ironstone	Ironstone Plain				0	1
490N-210E	AjHb-88.S3.280	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Transfer Blue				0	3
490N-210E	AjHb-88.S3.281	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Hand Painted Late Palette				0	1
490N-210E	AjHb-88.S3.282	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Flow Blue Transfer				0	6
490N-210E	AjHb-88.S3.283	1	Kitchen	Utilitarian	Earthenware Red	Coarse Red Earthenware				0	3
490N-210E	AjHb-88.S3.284	1	Kitchen	Utilitarian	Ceramic - Earthenware	Coarse Red Earthenware Lead Glaze				0	3
490N-210E	AjHb-88.S3.285	1	Kitchen	Utilitarian	Stoneware - Fine	Stoneware Lead Glaze				0	2
500N-220E	AjHb-88.S3.286	1	Architectural	Nails/Fasteners	Metal	Nail - Machine Cut				0	17
500N-220E	AjHb-88.S3.287	1	Architectural	Nails/Fasteners	Metal	Nail - Corroded &/or Fragmentary				0	2
500N-220E	AjHb-88.S3.288	1	Activities	Nails/Fasteners	Metal	Tack				0	1
500N-220E	AjHb-88.S3.289	1	Activities	Miscellaneous	Metal	Metal Fragment Unidentified				0	2
500N-215E	AjHb-88.S3.29	1	Architectural	Glass Pane	Glass	Glass Pane > 1.6 mm				0	35
500N-220E	AjHb-88.S3.290	1	Activities	Miscellaneous	Metal	Metal Unidentified			Potential Bracket	0	1
500N-220E	AjHb-88.S3.291	1	Kitchen	Utilitarian	Ceramic - Earthenware	Coarse Red Earthenware Lead Glaze				0	13
500N-220E	AjHb-88.S3.292	1	Kitchen	Utilitarian	Earthenware Red	Coarse Red Earthenware				0	2
500N-220E	AjHb-88.S3.293	1	Kitchen	Utilitarian	Stoneware - Fine	Stoneware Lead Glaze				0	6
500N-220E	AjHb-88.S3.294	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Transfer Blue				0	6
500N-220E	AjHb-88.S3.295	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Plain				0	20
500N-220E	AjHb-88.S3.296	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Flow Blue Transfer				0	4
500N-220E	AjHb-88.S3.297	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Transfer Black				0	2
500N-220E	AjHb-88.S3.298	1	Indigenous	Indigenous Lithic	Chert - Onondaga	Flake - Fragment				0	1
500N-220E	AjHb-88.S3.299	1	Personal	Writing	Slate	Slate - Pencil				0	2
500N-215E	AjHb-88.S3.30	1	Kitchen	Utilitarian	Earthenware Red	Coarse Red Earthenware				0	2
500N-220E	AjHb-88.S3.300	1	Organic	Faunal - Mammal	Bone	Bone - Mammal				0	1
500N-220E	AjHb-88.S3.301	1	Organic	Faunal - Mammal	Bone	Tooth - Mammal (Animal)			Animal incisor	0	1
500N-220E	AjHb-88.S3.302	1	Organic	Faunal - Shell	Mollusc Shell	Mollusc Shell Fragment				0	1
500N-220E	AjHb-88.S3.303	1	Personal	Smoking	Kaolin Clay	Pipe Bowl				0	3
500N-220E	AjHb-88.S3.304	1	Personal	Attire & Jewelry	Mollusc Shell	Button - Shell				0	1
500N-220E	AjHb-88.S3.305	1	Kitchen	Bottle	Glass	Glass Bottle Body Fragment	Clear			0	3
500N-220E	AjHb-88.S3.306	1	Architectural	Glass Pane	Glass	Glass Pane > 1.6 mm				0	6
500N-237E	AjHb-88.S3.307	1	Organic	Faunal - Mammal	Bone	Bone - Mammal			Machine Cut	0	1
500N-237E	AjHb-88.S3.308	1	Kitchen	Utilitarian	Ceramic - Earthenware	Coarse Red Earthenware Lead Glaze				0	2
500N-237E	AjHb-88.S3.309	1	Kitchen	Utilitarian	Yellowware	Yellowware Plain				0	2
500N-215E	AjHb-88.S3.31	1	Organic	Faunal - Mammal	Bone	Bone - Mammal				0	1
500N-237E	AjHb-88.S3.310	1	Kitchen	Utilitarian	Stoneware - Fine	Stoneware Albany Slip				0	2
500N-237E	AjHb-88.S3.311	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Plain				0	8
500N-237E	AjHb-88.S3.312	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Sponged Monochrome	Purple			0	1
500N-237E	AjHb-88.S3.313	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Annular Banded	Blue			0	1
500N-237E	AjHb-88.S3.314	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Transfer Teal				0	1
500N-237E	AjHb-88.S3.315	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Transfer Black				0	1
500N-237E	AjHb-88.S3.316	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Flow Blue Transfer				0	1
500N-237E	AjHb-88.S3.317	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Transfer Blue				0	6
470N-200E	AjHb-88.S3.318	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Plain				0	2
470N-200E	AjHb-88.S3.319	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Flow Blue Transfer				0	1
475N-210E	AjHb-88.S3.32	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Transfer Black			Maker's Mark somewhat legible (RW&Co)	0	3
470N-200E	AjHb-88.S3.320	1	Architectural	Glass Pane	Glass	Glass Pane > 1.6 mm				0	2
510N-210E	AjHb-88.S3.321	1	Architectural	Nails/Fasteners	Metal	Nail - Wrought				0	2
510N-210E	AjHb-88.S3.322	1	Architectural	Nails/Fasteners	Metal	Nail - Machine Cut				0	3
510N-210E	AjHb-88.S3.323	1	Architectural	Nails/Fasteners	Metal	Nail - Corroded &/or Fragmentary				0	2

Provenience	Catalogue #	Lot	Class	Group	Material	Item	Motif / Colour	Form	Item Notes	Thermal Alteration	Qty
510N-210E	AjHb-88.S3.324	1	Organic	Faunal - Mammal	Bone	Bone - Mammal				0	3
510N-210E	AjHb-88.S3.325	1	Organic	Faunal - Avian	Bone	Bone - Avian				0	1
510N-210E	AjHb-88.S3.326	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Plain				0	13
510N-210E	AjHb-88.S3.327	1	Personal	Smoking	Kaolin Clay	Pipe Bowl				0	1
510N-210E	AjHb-88.S3.328	1	Personal	Smoking	Kaolin Clay	Pipe Stem				0	2
510N-210E	AjHb-88.S3.329	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Transfer Blue				0	3
475N-210E	AjHb-88.S3.33	1	Kitchen	Utilitarian	Earthenware Red	Coarse Red Earthenware				0	5
510N-210E	AjHb-88.S3.330	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Transfer Black				0	1
510N-210E	AjHb-88.S3.331	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Flow Blue Transfer				0	1
510N-210E	AjHb-88.S3.332	1	Kitchen	Utilitarian	Yellowware	Yellowware Plain				0	1
510N-240E	AjHb-88.S3.333	1	Activities	Miscellaneous	Metal	Railway Spike				0	1
510N-240E	AjHb-88.S3.334	1	Architectural	Nails/Fasteners	Metal	Nail - Machine Cut				0	1
510N-240E	AjHb-88.S3.335	1	Architectural	Nails/Fasteners	Metal	Nail - Corroded &/or Fragmentary				0	1
510N-240E	AjHb-88.S3.336	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Plain				0	21
510N-240E	AjHb-88.S3.337	1	Kitchen	Bottle	Glass	Glass Bottle Body Fragment	Olive			0	4
510N-240E	AjHb-88.S3.338	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Non-Impressed Edgware				0	1
510N-240E	AjHb-88.S3.339	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Transfer Black				0	1
475N-210E	AjHb-88.S3.34	1	Kitchen	Utilitarian	Ceramic - Earthenware	Coarse Red Earthenware Lead Glaze				0	3
510N-240E	AjHb-88.S3.340	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Transfer Blue				0	8
480N-220E	AjHb-88.S3.343	1	Architectural	Nails/Fasteners	Metal	Nail - Machine Cut				0	6
480N-220E	AjHb-88.S3.344	1	Activities	Miscellaneous	Metal	Metal Fragment Unidentified				0	3
480N-220E	AjHb-88.S3.345	1	Activities	Livestock	Metal	Nail - Horseshoe				0	1
480N-220E	AjHb-88.S3.346	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Transfer Black				0	1
480N-220E	AjHb-88.S3.347	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Annular Banded	Blue/Grey			0	1
480N-220E	AjHb-88.S3.348	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Transfer Lavender				0	1
480N-220E	AjHb-88.S3.349	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Transfer Red				0	1
475N-210E	AjHb-88.S3.35	1	Kitchen	Utilitarian	Stoneware - Fine	Coarse Stoneware Salt Glaze Grey				0	1
480N-220E	AjHb-88.S3.350	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Ironstone	Ironstone Moulded Wheat Pattern				0	1
480N-220E	AjHb-88.S3.351	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Transfer Blue				0	1
480N-220E	AjHb-88.S3.352	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Hand Painted Late Palette				0	1
480N-220E	AjHb-88.S3.353	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Flow Blue Transfer				0	1
480N-220E	AjHb-88.S3.354	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Non-Impressed Edgware				0	1
480N-220E	AjHb-88.S3.355	1	Kitchen	Utilitarian	Yellowware	Yellowware Plain				0	1
480N-220E	AjHb-88.S3.357	1	Personal	Attire & Jewelry	Metal - Copper	Formed Copper Backing Image				0	1
510N-230E	AjHb-88.S3.359	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Plain				0	69
475N-210E	AjHb-88.S3.36	1	Kitchen	Utilitarian	Yellowware	Yellowware Plain				0	1
510N-230E	AjHb-88.S3.360	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Transfer Blue				0	25
510N-230E	AjHb-88.S3.361	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Pearlware	Pearlware Plain			1x Davenport Makers Mark	0	3
510N-230E	AjHb-88.S3.362	1	Kitchen	Utilitarian	Yellowware	Yellowware Annular Banded				0	1
510N-230E	AjHb-88.S3.363	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Transfer Black				0	3
510N-230E	AjHb-88.S3.364	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Transfer Lavender				0	1
510N-230E	AjHb-88.S3.365	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Transfer Red				0	2
510N-230E	AjHb-88.S3.366	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Hand Painted Late Palette				0	2
510N-230E	AjHb-88.S3.367	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Impressed Unscalloped Edgware				0	1
510N-230E	AjHb-88.S3.368	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Non-Impressed Edgware				0	1
510N-230E	AjHb-88.S3.369	1	Organic	Faunal - Mammal	Bone	Tooth - Mammal (Animal)				0	1
475N-210E	AjHb-88.S3.37	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Annular Banded				0	2
510N-230E	AjHb-88.S3.370	1	Organic	Faunal - Mammal	Bone	Bone - Mammal			X1 Cut Mark	0	5
510N-230E	AjHb-88.S3.371	1	Kitchen	Utilitarian	Ceramic - Earthenware	Coarse Red Earthenware Lead Glaze				0	3
510N-230E	AjHb-88.S3.372	1	Kitchen	Bottle	Glass	Glass Bottle Body Fragment	Green			0	2
510N-230E	AjHb-88.S3.373	1	Activities	Miscellaneous	Metal	Metal Fragment Unidentified				0	1
510N-230E	AjHb-88.S3.374	1	Architectural	Nails/Fasteners	Metal	Nail - Wrought				0	3
510N-230E	AjHb-88.S3.375	1	Architectural	Nails/Fasteners	Metal	Nail - Machine Cut				0	3
510N-230E	AjHb-88.S3.376	1	Architectural	Nails/Fasteners	Metal	Nail - Corroded &/or Fragmentary				0	2
510N-230E	AjHb-88.S3.377	1	Architectural	Hardware	Metal - Copper	Metal Unidentified			Bracket or Brace	0	1
480N-190E	AjHb-88.S3.379	1	Architectural	Nails/Fasteners	Metal	Nail - Machine Cut				0	1
475N-210E	AjHb-88.S3.38	1	Architectural	Glass Pane	Glass	Glass Pane = or < 1.6 mm				0	6
480N-190E	AjHb-88.S3.380	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Flow Blue Transfer				0	3
480N-190E	AjHb-88.S3.381	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Pearlware	Pearlware Hand Painted Cobalt Blue				0	1
480N-190E	AjHb-88.S3.382	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Plain				0	5
500N-210E	AjHb-88.S3.386	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Plain				0	22
500N-210E	AjHb-88.S3.387	1	Architectural	Nails/Fasteners	Metal	Nail - Wrought				0	4
500N-210E	AjHb-88.S3.388	1	Architectural	Nails/Fasteners	Metal	Nail - Machine Cut				0	7
500N-210E	AjHb-88.S3.389	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Flow Black Transfer				0	1
475N-210E	AjHb-88.S3.39	1	Architectural	Glass Pane	Glass	Glass Pane > 1.6 mm				0	1
500N-210E	AjHb-88.S3.390	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Transfer Black				0	1
500N-210E	AjHb-88.S3.391	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Shell Edge Scalloped - Bud Motif				0	1

Provenience	Catalogue #	Lot	Class	Group	Material	Item	Motif / Colour	Form	Item Notes	Thermal Alteration	Qty
500N-210E	AjHb-88.S3.392	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Flow Blue Transfer				0	2
500N-210E	AjHb-88.S3.393	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Transfer Blue				0	2
500N-210E	AjHb-88.S3.394	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Pearlware	Pearlware Hand Painted Cobalt Blue				0	2
500N-210E	AjHb-88.S3.395	1	Architectural	Glass Pane	Glass	Glass Pane > 1.6 mm				0	3
500N-210E	AjHb-88.S3.396	1	Architectural	Glass Pane	Glass	Glass Pane = or < 1.6 mm				0	3
500N-210E	AjHb-88.S3.397	1	Personal	Attire & Jewelry	Metal - Copper	Clasp				0	1
490N-240E	AjHb-88.S3.398	1	Indigenous	Indigenous Projectile Point	Chert - Onondaga	Projectile Point - Potentially DeWaele				0	1
490N-240E	AjHb-88.S3.399	1	Indigenous	Indigenous Lithic	Chert - Bois Blanc	Flake - Secondary				0	1
475N-210E	AjHb-88.S3.40	1	Kitchen	Bottle	Glass	Glass Bottle Body Fragment	Aqua			0	1
490N-240E	AjHb-88.S3.400	1	Personal	Smoking	Kaolin Clay	Pipe Bowl				0	1
490N-240E	AjHb-88.S3.401	1	Personal	Smoking	Kaolin Clay	Pipe Stem				0	2
490N-240E	AjHb-88.S3.402	1	Architectural	Nails/Fasteners	Metal	Nail - Machine Cut				0	7
490N-240E	AjHb-88.S3.403	1	Architectural	Nails/Fasteners	Metal	Nail - Corroded &/or Fragmentary				0	3
490N-180E	AjHb-88.S3.404	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Plain				0	10
490N-180E	AjHb-88.S3.405	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Transfer Blue				0	1
530N-210E	AjHb-88.S3.406	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Plain				0	5
530N-210E	AjHb-88.S3.407	1	Kitchen	Bottle	Glass	Glass Bottle Body Fragment	Green			0	5
490N-220E	AjHb-88.S3.408	1	Architectural	Nails/Fasteners	Metal	Nail - Machine Cut				0	1
490N-220E	AjHb-88.S3.409	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Plain				0	17
475N-210E	AjHb-88.S3.41	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Plain				0	15
490N-220E	AjHb-88.S3.410	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Transfer Blue				0	5
475N-210E	AjHb-88.S3.42	1	Architectural	Nails/Fasteners	Metal	Nail - Corroded &/or Fragmentary				0	2
475N-210E	AjHb-88.S3.43	1	Kitchen	Bottle	Glass	Glass Bottle Base Fragment				0	1
475N-210E	AjHb-88.S3.44	1	Indigenous	Lithic	Chert - Ancaster	Flake - Shatter				0	1
475N-210E	AjHb-88.S3.45	1	Indigenous	Lithic	Chert - Onondaga	Flake - Shatter				0	2
500N-240E	AjHb-88.S3.46	1	Architectural	Glass Pane	Glass	Glass Pane = or < 1.6 mm				0	1
500N-240E	AjHb-88.S3.47	1	Architectural	Nails/Fasteners	Metal	Nail - Corroded &/or Fragmentary				0	1
500N-240E	AjHb-88.S3.48	1	Kitchen	Bottle	Glass	Glass Bottle Body Fragment	Black			0	2
500N-240E	AjHb-88.S3.49	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Transfer Blue				0	1
500N-240E	AjHb-88.S3.50	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Sponged Monochrome				0	2
500N-240E	AjHb-88.S3.51	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Plain				0	2
500N-240E	AjHb-88.S3.54	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Non-Imprinted Edgware				0	1
500N-240E	AjHb-88.S3.55	1	Kitchen	Utilitarian	Earthenware Red	Coarse Red Earthenware				0	1
500N-240E	AjHb-88.S3.56	1	Kitchen	Utilitarian	Ceramic - Earthenware	Coarse Red Earthenware Lead Glaze	Yellow Glaze			0	1
500N-240E	AjHb-88.S3.57	1	Kitchen	Utilitarian	Ceramic - Earthenware	Coarse Red Earthenware Lead Glaze	Brown glaze			0	1
500N-240E	AjHb-88.S3.58	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Stoneware - Coarse	Stoneware Salt Glaze				0	1
490N-245E	AjHb-88.S3.59	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Annular Banded			Likely all from same vessel	0	1
490N-245E	AjHb-88.S3.60	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Plain				0	1
490N-245E	AjHb-88.S3.61	1	Organic	Faunal - Mammal	Bone	Bone - Mammal				0	2
490N-245E	AjHb-88.S3.62	1	Kitchen	Bottle	Glass	Glass Bottle Body Fragment	black			0	1
490N-245E	AjHb-88.S3.63	1	Kitchen	Utilitarian	Earthenware Red	Coarse Red Earthenware				0	1
490N-245E	AjHb-88.S3.64	1	Personal	Attire & Jewelry	Bone	Button - Bone				0	1
490N-245E	AjHb-88.S3.65	1	Kitchen	Bottle	Glass	Glass Bottle Body Fragment	Olive			0	1
500N-224E	AjHb-88.S3.66	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Plain				0	20
500N-224E	AjHb-88.S3.67	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Transfer Blue				0	2
500N-224E	AjHb-88.S3.68	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Transfer Black				0	1
500N-224E	AjHb-88.S3.69	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Flow Blue Transfer				0	3
500N-224E	AjHb-88.S3.70	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Hand Painted Late Palette				0	1
500N-224E	AjHb-88.S3.71	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Non-Imprinted Edgware				0	1
500N-224E	AjHb-88.S3.72	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Stoneware - Fine	Rockingham				0	2
500N-224E	AjHb-88.S3.73	1	Kitchen	Bottle	Glass	Glass Bottle Body Fragment	Black			0	2
500N-224E	AjHb-88.S3.74	1	Organic	Faunal - Mammal	Bone	Bone - Mammal				0	5
500N-224E	AjHb-88.S3.75	1	Architectural	Glass Pane	Glass	Glass Pane > 1.6 mm				0	19
500N-224E	AjHb-88.S3.76	1	Indigenous	Lithic	Chert - Onondaga	Flake - Shatter				0	1
500N-224E	AjHb-88.S3.77	1	Architectural	Nails/Fasteners	Metal	Nail - Machine Cut				0	4
500N-224E	AjHb-88.S3.78	1	Kitchen	Utilitarian	Ceramic - Earthenware	Coarse Red Earthenware Lead Glaze				0	2
500N-224E	AjHb-88.S3.79	1	Personal	Attire & Jewelry	Bone	Button - Bone				0	1
500N-224E	AjHb-88.S3.80	1	Architectural	Nails/Fasteners	Metal	Nail - Corroded &/or Fragmentary				0	1
495N-220E	AjHb-88.S3.81	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Plain				0	15
495N-220E	AjHb-88.S3.82	1	Personal	Toys & Games	Clay	Marble - Clay				0	1
495N-220E	AjHb-88.S3.83	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Transfer Red				0	1
495N-220E	AjHb-88.S3.84	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Transfer Black				0	1
495N-220E	AjHb-88.S3.85	1	Kitchen	Utilitarian	Ceramic - Earthenware	Coarse Red Earthenware Lead Glaze				0	2
495N-220E	AjHb-88.S3.86	1	Kitchen	Utilitarian	Ceramic - Earthenware	Coarse Red Earthenware Lead Glaze	Yellow glaze			0	2
495N-220E	AjHb-88.S3.87	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Flow Blue Transfer				0	3

Provenience	Catalogue #	Lot	Class	Group	Material	Item	Motif / Colour	Form	Item Notes	Thermal Alteration	Qty
495N-220E	AjHb-88.S3.88	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Sponged Monochrome				0	3
495N-220E	AjHb-88.S3.89	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Transfer Blue				0	6
495N-220E	AjHb-88.S3.90	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Stoneware - Fine	Rockingham				0	1
495N-220E	AjHb-88.S3.91	1	Kitchen	Utilitarian	Stoneware - Fine	Stoneware Salt Glaze				0	1
495N-220E	AjHb-88.S3.92	1	Kitchen	Tableware	Ceramic - Whiteware	WW Hand Painted Late Palette				0	1
495N-220E	AjHb-88.S3.93	1	Architectural	Nails/Fasteners	Metal	Nail - Machine Cut				0	2
495N-220E	AjHb-88.S3.94	1	Activities	Miscellaneous	Metal	Metal Fragment Unidentified				0	1
495N-220E	AjHb-88.S3.95	1	Architectural	Glass Pane	Glass	Glass Pane = or < 1.6 mm				0	5
495N-220E	AjHb-88.S3.96	1	Architectural	Nails/Fasteners	Metal	Nail - Corroded &/or Fragmentary				0	2
503N-145E	AjHb-88.S3.97	1	Architectural	Nails/Fasteners	Metal	Nail - Corroded &/or Fragmentary				0	2
503N-145E	AjHb-88.S3.98	1	Architectural	Glass Pane	Glass	Glass Pane = or < 1.6 mm				0	3
503N-145E	AjHb-88.S3.99	1	Indigenous	Lithic	Chert - Onondaga	Flake - Shatter				0	2