

Appendix D: Recommended Native Plants

BOTANICAL NAME	COMMON NAME	TYPE	ZONE	AGGRESSIVE
<i>Acer rubrum</i>	Red Maple	Tree	Moist	No
<i>Acer saccharinum</i>	Silver Maple	Tree	Moist	No
<i>Acer saccharum</i>	Sugar Maple	Tree	Dry	No
<i>Acer nigrum</i>	Black Maple	Tree	Dry	No
<i>Aesculus glabra</i>	Ohio Buckeye	Tree	Dry	No
<i>Asimina triloba</i>	Pawpaw	Tree	Moist	No
<i>Betula alleghaniensis</i>	Yellow Birch	Tree	Moist/wet	No
<i>Betula papyrifera</i>	Paper Birch	Tree	Dry	No
<i>Carpinus caroliniana</i>	Blue Beech	Tree	Moist	No
<i>Carya cordiformis</i>	Bitternut Hickory	Tree	Moist	No
<i>Carya ovata</i>	Shagbark Hickory	Tree	Dry	No
<i>Celtis occidentalis</i>	Hackberry	Tree	Dry/moist	No
<i>Cercis canadensis</i>	Redbud	Tree	Dry	No
<i>Cornus alternifolia</i>	Alternate Leaved Dogwood	Tree	Dry/moist	No
<i>Fagus grandifolia</i>	American Beech	Tree	Dry	No
<i>Gleditsia triacanthos</i>	Honey Locust	Tree	Dry	No
<i>Gymnocladus dioica</i>	Kentucky Coffee Tree	Tree	Dry	No
<i>Juglans nigra</i>	Black Walnut	Tree	Moist	No
<i>Juniperus virginiana</i>	Red Cedar	Tree	Dry	No
<i>Larix laricina</i>	Tamarack	Tree	Moist	No
<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i>	Tulip Tree	Tree	Moist	No
<i>Malus coronaria</i>	Wild Crabapple	Tree	Dry	No

BOTANICAL NAME	COMMON NAME	TYPE	ZONE	AGGRESSIVE
<i>Ostrya virginiana</i>	Ironwood	Tree	Dry	No
<i>Picea glauca</i>	White Spruce	Tree	Moist	No
<i>Pinus strobus</i>	White Pine	Tree	Dry	No
<i>Platanus occidentalis</i>	Sycamore	Tree	Moist	No
<i>Populus balsamifera</i>	Balsam Poplar	Tree	Dry/moist	Yes
<i>Populus deltoides</i>	Cottonwood	Tree	Moist/wet	Yes
<i>Populus grandidentata</i>	Large Tooth Aspen	Tree	Dry	Yes
<i>Populus tremuloides</i>	Trembling Aspen	Tree	Dry/moist	Yes
<i>Prunus americana</i>	American Plum	Tree	Dry	No
<i>Prunus pensylvanica</i>	Pin Cherry	Tree	Dry	Yes
<i>Prunus serotina</i>	Black Cherry	Tree	Dry/moist	No
<i>Ptelea trifoliata</i>	Hop Tree	Tree	Dry	No
<i>Quercus alba</i>	White Oak	Tree	Dry	No
<i>Quercus bicolor</i>	Swamp White Oak	Tree	Moist/wet	No
<i>Quercus macrocarpa</i>	Bur Oak	Tree	Moist	No
<i>Quercus muehlenbergii</i>	Chinquapin Oak	Tree	Dry	No
<i>Quercus rubra</i>	Red Oak	Tree	Dry	No
<i>Quercus velutina</i>	Black Oak	Tree	Dry	No
<i>Sorbus americana</i>	American Mountain Ash	Tree	Dry	No
<i>Staphylea trifolia</i>	Bladdernut	Tree	Moist	No
<i>Thuja occidentalis</i>	Eastern White Cedar	Tree	Moist	No
<i>Tilia americana</i>	Basswood	Tree	Moist	No
<i>Tsuga canadensis</i>	Eastern Hemlock	Tree	Moist	No

BOTANICAL NAME	COMMON NAME	TYPE	ZONE	AGGRESSIVE
<i>Amelanchier arborea</i>	Downy Serviceberry	Shrub	Dry	No
<i>Amelanchier humilis</i>	Low Serviceberry	Shrub	Dry	No
<i>Amelanchier laevis</i>	Smooth Serviceberry	Shrub	Dry	No
<i>Amelanchier sanguinea</i>	Round Leaved Serviceberry	Shrub	Dry	No
<i>Aronia melanocarpa</i>	Chokeberry	Shrub	Dry	No
<i>Ceanothus americana</i>	New Jersey tea	Shrub	Dry/moist	No
<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>	Buttonbush	Shrub	Moist/wet	No
<i>Cornus amomum</i>	Silky Dogwood	Shrub	Moist	No
<i>Cornus drumondii</i>	Drummond's Dogwood	Shrub	Moist	No
<i>Cornus racemosa</i>	Gray Dogwood	Shrub	Dry	Yes
<i>Cornus rugosa</i>	Round Leaved Dogwood	Shrub	Dry	No
<i>Cornus sericea</i>	Red Osier Dogwood	Shrub	Moist/wet	No
<i>Corylus americana</i>	American Hazelnut	Shrub	Dry/moist	No
<i>Diervilla lonicera</i>	Northern Bush Honeysuckle	Shrub	Dry	No
<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i>	Witch Hazel	Shrub	Moist	No
<i>Ilex verticillata</i>	Winterberry	Shrub	Moist/wet	No
<i>Lindera benzoin</i>	Spicebush	Shrub	Moist	No
<i>Lonicera canadensis</i>	Fly Honeysuckle	Shrub	Dry	No
<i>Physocarpus opulifolius</i>	Ninebark	Shrub	Dry	No
<i>Prunus virginiana</i>	Chokecherry	Shrub	Dry/moist	No

BOTANICAL NAME	COMMON NAME	TYPE	ZONE	AGGRESSIVE
<i>Rhus aromatica</i>	Fragrant Sumac	Shrub	Dry	No
<i>Rhus typhina</i>	Staghorn Sumac	Shrub	Dry	Yes
<i>Ribes americanum</i>	Wild Black Currant	Shrub	Moist	No
<i>Ribes cynosbati</i>	Prickly Gooseberry	Shrub	Moist	No
<i>Rosa blanda</i>	Meadow/Smooth Rose	Shrub	Dry	No
<i>Rosa carolina</i>	Pasture Rose	Shrub	Dry	No
<i>Rosa palustris</i>	Swamp Rose	Shrub	Moist/wet	No
<i>Rubus allegheniensis</i>	Blackberry	Shrub	Moist	No
<i>Rubus occidentalis</i>	Black Raspberry	Shrub	Dry	No
<i>Rubus idaeus</i>	Wild Red Raspberry	Shrub	Dry	No
<i>Rubus odoratus</i>	Purple Flowering Raspberry	Shrub	Dry	No
<i>Salix bebbiana</i>	Beaked Willow	Shrub	Wet	Yes
<i>Salix discolor</i>	Pussy Willow	Shrub	Wet	Yes
<i>Salix exigua</i>	Sandbar Willow	Shrub	Wet	Yes
<i>Sambucus canadensis</i>	Common Black Elderberry	Shrub	Moist/wet	No
<i>Sambucus pubens</i>	Red Berried Elder	Shrub	Dry	No
<i>Viburnum lentago</i>	Nannyberry	Shrub	Dry	No
<i>Viburnum trilobum</i>	Highbush Cranberry	Shrub	Moist/wet	No
<i>Anemone canadensis</i>	Canada Anemone	Perennial	Moist	Yes
<i>Asclepias incarnata</i>	Swamp Milkweed	Perennial	Moist/wet	No
<i>Aster puniceus</i>	Swamp Aster	Perennial	Moist/wet	No

BOTANICAL NAME	COMMON NAME	TYPE	ZONE	AGGRESSIVE
<i>Calamagrostis canadensis</i>	Canada Bluejoint	Perennial	Moist/wet	Yes
<i>Carex comosa</i>	Bristly Sedge	Perennial	Moist/wet	No
<i>Carex vulpinoidea</i>	Fox Sedge	Perennial	Moist/wet	Yes
<i>Chelone glabra</i>	White Turtlehead	Perennial	Moist/wet	No
<i>Eutrochium maculatum</i>	Spotted Joe Pye Weed	Perennial	Moist/wet	No
<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>	Cardinal Flower	Perennial	Moist/wet	No
<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i>	Great Blue Lobelia	Perennial	Moist	No
<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>	Black-eyed Susan	Perennial	Moist	No
<i>Symphyotrichum lanceolatum</i>	Panicked Aster	Perennial	Moist/wet	Yes
<i>Symphyotrichum novae-angliae</i>	New England Aster	Perennial	Moist	Yes
<i>Verbena hastata</i>	Blue Vervain	Perennial	Moist	No
<i>Scirpus atrovirens</i>	Dark-green Bulrush	Perennial	Wet	No
<i>Scirpus microcarpus</i>	Red-tinged Bulrush	Perennial	Wet	No
<i>Juncus effusus</i>	Soft Rush	Perennial	Moist/wet	No
<i>Juncus torreyi</i>	Torreys Rush	Perennial	Moist/wet	No
<i>Acorus americana</i>	American Sweet Flag	Emergent	Shallow water	No
<i>Alisma plantago-aquatica</i>	Broadleaf Water Plantain	Emergent	Shallow water	No
<i>Carex lacustris</i>	Lake Sedge	Emergent	Shallow water	No
<i>Carex stricta</i>	Tussock Sedge	Emergent	Shallow water	No

BOTANICAL NAME	COMMON NAME	TYPE	ZONE	AGGRESSIVE
<i>Glyceria grandis</i>	Tall Mannagrass	Emergent	Shallow water	Yes
<i>Iris versicolor</i>	Harlequin Blue Flag	Emergent	Shallow water	No
<i>Peltandra virginica</i>	Green Arrow Arum	Emergent	Shallow water	No
<i>Pontederia cordata</i>	Pickernelweed	Emergent	Shallow water	Yes
<i>Sagittaria latifolia</i>	Broad-leaved Arrowhead	Emergent	Shallow water	Yes
<i>Scirpus cyperinus</i>	Tussock Sedge	Emergent	Shallow water	No
<i>Scirpus validus</i>	Soft-stemmed Bulrush	Emergent	Shallow water	No
<i>Sparganium armericanum</i>	American Bur-reed	Emergent	Shallow water	No
<i>Sparganium eurycarpum</i>	Giant Bur-reed	Emergent	Shallow water	No
<i>Typha angustifolia</i>	Narrowleaf Cattail	Emergent	Forebay	Yes
<i>Typha latifolia</i>	Broad-leaved Cattail	Emergent	Forebay	Yes
<i>Elodea canadensis</i>	Broad Waterweed	Submergent	Deep water	Yes
<i>Nuphar lutea</i>	Yellow Pond-lily	Submergent	Deep water	No
<i>Nymphaea odorata</i>	White Water Lily	Submergent	Deep water	No

1. To minimize potential spread or damage to infrastructure, aggressive plants should not be planted close to fences, trails, and private property boundaries.